KITCHIN'S

GENERAL ATLAS,

DESCRIBING THE WHOLE

UNIVERSE;

BEING A

COMPLETE COLLECTION

OF

THE MOST APPROVED MAPS EXTANT;

CORRECTED WITH THE GREATEST CARE, AND AUGMENTED FROM THE

LAST EDITION

OF

D'ANVILLE AND ROBERT,

WITH MANY IMPROVEMENTS BY OTHER EMINENT GEOGRAPHERS,

ENGRAVED ON SIXTY-TWO PLATES,

COMPRISING THIRTY SEVEN MAPS.

CONTAINING,

1. 2. A General Map of the WORLD, in Two Hemiſpheres, with the Tracks and all the New Diſcoveries of Capt. JAMES COOK, and other Circumnavigators; with Marginal Delineations of the moſt intereſting Particulars in the Solar, Starry, and Mundane Syſtem.
3. 4. EUROPE divided into its Kingdoms, States, Republics, &c. with deſcriptive Tables, and many Additions and Improvements.
5. 6. ENGLAND and WALES, drawn from the moſt accurate Surveys.
7. 8. SCOTLAND, or North Britain, compiled from the beſt Surveys, and regulated by the lateſt Obſervations.
9. 10. IRELAND, with all its Diviſions, Poſt Roads and Canals.
11. The NETHERLANDS, or Ten Provinces.
12. The SEVEN UNITED PROVINCES, with the Canals and Great Roads.
13. FRANCE, divided into Provinces, with the Poſt Roads.
14. New Map of FRANCE, in Eighty-three Departments.
15. SPAIN and PORTUGAL, from the lateſt Obſervations.
16. ITALY, with the Iſlands of Sicily, Sardinia, &c.
17. The Iſland and Kingdom of CORSICA, ceded to Great Britain in 1794.
18. 19. The Empire of GERMANY, with the Kingdom of Pruſſia, &c.
20. SWITZERLAND, divided into the Thirteen Cantons, &c.
21. The NORTHERN STATES, comprehending the Kingdoms of Sweden, Denmark, and Norway.
22. The Kingdom of POLAND, with its diſmembered Provinces, &c.
23. HUNGARY, with the Principality of Tranſilvania, Sclavonia, Croatia, &c.
24. TURKEY in Europe, with all its Provinces and adjacent Countries.
25. The Whole RUSSIAN EMPIRE, in Europe and Aſia.
26. 27. ASIA, and its Iſlands, divided into its Empires, Kingdoms, States, Regions, &c.
28. 29. The EAST-INDIES, with the European Settlements, and the High Roads, &c.
30. 31. AFRICA, with all its States, Kingdoms, Republics, Regions, Iſlands, &c. alſo an Hiſtorical Deſcription, and a Chart of the Gold Coaſt.
32. 33. The Whole Continent of AMERICA, divided into North and South, and Weſt-Indies.
34. 35. NORTH AMERICA, with the Weſt-India Iſlands, divided according to the Preliminary Articles of Peace, ſigned at Verſailles, 20th Jan. 1783, wherein are particularly diſtinguiſhed The United States, &c.
36. 37. SOUTH AMERICA, with ſeveral Improvements and Additions, alſo a Chart of Falkland's Iſlands.

LONDON:

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY ROBERT LAURIE AND JAMES WHITTLE, No. 53, FLEET STREET,

(SUCCESSORS TO THE LATE MR. ROBERT SAYER.)

‡‡‡ Juſt publiſhed, a new Univerſal Atlas, Engraved on 100 Plates, compriſing 66 Maps; being the completeſt Atlas extant. Price Six Guineas, neatly Bound in Calf.

N. B. D'Anville's Ancient Geography, improved with the modern Names under the Ancient, may be had as Companion to the above Atlaſes, Price 1l. 1s. Half Bound.

1797.

A GENERAL MAP OF T

WITH ALL THE NEW DISCOVERIES and *MARGINAL DELINEATIONS, CO*

The SOLAR SYSTEM.

The SUN and his Maculæ as seen thro a Telescope.

Because from Observations of the great Number of these Maculæ, or Spots on the Sun's Body, all the Axes of the Spots are Parallel to one another, and make with the Sun's Equator an Angle of 82½ Degrees, therefore it is concluded that they are Bodies on the Solar Ocean, and move round the Solar Axis with the Sun.

COMETS or Blazing Stars are probably of equal Extent and Duration with the Planets. They are dense Bodies generally much less than the Planets but with much deeper Atmospheres which when those Suns produce a shining Tail opposite to the Sun.

Orbit of Jupiter

Orbit of Saturn

Orbit of the Earth &c.

Orbit of Mercury

Orbit of Venus

Orbit of Mars

The Comet of 1680 according to Sr Isaac Newton in its nearest Approach to the Sun was 2000 times hotter than red hot Iron, and had it been a Globe of Iron so heated, quite thro would not have been cold in 50000 years. The Velocity was 1500 Miles in a Minute, and the Length of its Tail 80 Million Miles.

The Comet of 1682 was November the 1st. 3/4 as large as Venus and

October 1st. Incl. 29½ little less than the Moon

January 1st. Incl. 29½ little less than the Moon

March 1st. Incl. 85° Inclined to the Plane of the Ecliptic

The Ring of Saturn is a Phenomenon which has confounded the most able Astronomers as to the existence of the Solar System.

The Body of SATURN

Saturn and his Ring as seen thro a Telescope.

Sun

The Cause of an Eclipse of the Sun and of the Moon.

The Diameter of the Penumbra of Shadow on our Earth at the Moon is about 4900 Miles.

The Diameter of the true Shadow of the Moon at our Earth is 180 Miles

Mercury as seen thro a Telescope.

The Dimensions of the SOLAR SYSTEM.

	SUN.	Moon.	Mercury.	Venus.	Earth.	Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.
Mean Distances from the Sun in Millions of Miles			31½	58½	81	123½	424½	772½
Diameters in Thousands of Miles	763½	2½	2½	8	8	4½	81	68
Surfaces compared with the Surface of our Earth	582	⅛	⅛	1	1	⅓	104	73
Magnitude or Greatness	888	50	5⅓	1	1	⅛	1065	215
Quantity of Matter	2071	4½	3½	⅘	1	⅛	214	76
Weights of equal Quantities of Matter at each Planet	25	3	9⅓	⅘	1	⅓	2	1⅓
Densities	¼	1¼	1⅔	⅘	1	⅔	¼	⅛
Proportion of Light & Heat	1572	1	7	2	1	⅛	25	9⅓
Motions per Hour in Thousands of Miles		2½	90	65¾	58	44⅓	24½	18
Daily Motions in Degrees and Minutes		13·9	4·5	1·36	59′	32′	5′	2′
Time in which they move round the Sun in Days &c.			88	224½	365¼	687	4332	10759
Time in which they move round their own Axes in Days &c.	25½	4	4	1	1	1	9½	29½
Inclination of their Orbits to the Ecliptic in Degrees		5⅓	7°	3½	0	2°	1⅓	2½
Apparent mean Diameters in Minutes or Seconds	32½	31½	8″	38″		11″	19″	

The SUN is placed near the Centre of the Solar System and the Planets and Comets move round him in Elliptical Orbits at mean Distances whose Cubes are as the Squares of the periodic Times. The Spaces thro which the Planets move is void of Matter not having any sensible Resistance, and the General Law which keeps them in their Orbits is their Gravitation towards each other and the Sun with Forces proportional to their respective Quantities of Matter and the Squares of their Distances respectively.

Sun

The Sun enlightning the Earth and forming a Conical Shadow. Also the Earth's Atmosphere forming a Penumbra.

The Length of the Earth's Shadow is from 215 to 217 times the Semi-diameter of the Earth.

The NORTHERN ASTRONOMICAL

The Poles of the World are two Points in the Heavens opposite to each other. The Axis of the World is a strait Line drawn from Pole to Pole. The Equator is a great Circle all of ils Parts being equally distant from the two Poles and dividing the Heavens into two Parts called the Northern and Southern Hemisphere. The Ecliptic is a great Circle passing thro the Equator in two opposite Points and inclined thereto by an Angle of 23½. The Ecliptic contains 12 Signs viz. Aries ♈ Taurus ♉ Gemini ♊ Cancer ♋ Leo ♌ Virgo ♍ Libra ♎ Scorpio ♏ Sagittary ♐ Capricorn ♑ Aquarius ♒ Pisces ♓

A Meridian is a great Circle passing thro the Equator, and the Poles. The Colures are two Meridians one of which passing thro the First Point where the Ecliptic cuts the Equator is called the Equinoctial Colure the other at 90 of the Equator therefrom is called the Solstitial Colure. The Poles of the Ecliptic are two Points 90 from the Poles of the World

Spring Summer Autumn Winter

The Earth moving round the Sun in a Year

Tropic of Cancer

Tropic of Capricorn

Equator

Arctic Circle

Antarctic Circle

Meridian

Equinoctial Colure

Solstitial Colure

Ecliptic

Aries ♈ Taurus ♉ Gemini ♊ Cancer ♋ Leo ♌ Virgo ♍ Libra ♎ Scorpio ♏ Sagittary ♐ Capricorn ♑ Aquarius ♒ Pisces ♓

GEOGRAPHICAL DEFINITIONS.

The Poles of the Earth are two Points in the Surface of the Earth or Sea, and diametrically opposite to each other: One of which is called the North Pole, and the other the South Pole. The Axis of the Earth is a strait Line drawn from Pole to Pole, and about which the Diurnal Motion is performed from West to East in 24 Hours, whereby the Sun and Stars appear to move from East to West in the same Time. The Equinoctial Line is a great Circle all of its Parts being 90 Degrees distant from either of the Poles. Meridians are great Circles passing round the Earth and thro the Poles. The Sensible Horizon is that which separates between the upper and lower Part of the Sky or Firmament. The Rational Horizon is beneath the Sensible Horizon by a Semi-Diameter of the Earth, and parallel thereto. The Tropic of Cancer and the Tropic of Capricorn are two lesser Circles: the one 23½ Degrees North, and the other 23½ South of the Equinoctial. The Arctic Circle and Antarctic Circle are two lesser Circles, the one 23½ Degrees from the North Pole, the other 23½ Degrees from the South Pole. The Torrid or Burning Zone is the Space of Earth and Sea between the Tropics. The Frigid or Frozen Zones are those Spaces of Earth and Sea between the Arctic and Antarctic Circles and their Poles. The North Temperate Zone is bounded by the Tropic of Cancer and the Arctic Circle. The South Temperate Zone is bounded by the Tropic of Capricorn and the Antarctic Circle. The Latitude of any Place is the Nearest Distance of the Place from the Equinoctial. The Longitude of any Place is the Distance from the Meridian of the Place to the Meridian of another Place where Longitude is supposed to begin reckoning on the Equator. Climates and Spaces of the Earth where Breadths from North to South are such as to have their Longest Days half an Hour different from each other. Amphisii are those which inhabit the Torrid Zone. Heterosii are those which inhabit the Temperate Zones. Antœcii are those which inhabit the Places under the same Meridian. Periœcii are those who live in Places of the same Latitude but opposite sides of the Meridian. Antipodes are those which inhabit the Earth opposite to each other.

WESTERN HEMISPHERE OR THE NEW WORLD BY MR. D'ANVILLE. With the New Discoveries and Several Additions.

ARCTIC or NORTH POLE

NORTHERN ICY OCEAN

NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN OR GREAT

ATLANTIC OCEAN

WESTERN OCEAN

EQUINOCTIAL LINE

NORTH AMERICA

SOUTH AMERICA

BAFFINS BAY

GREENLAND

Davis Straits

Strait of Baffin

HUDSONS BAY

LABRADOR Country

NEW BRITAIN

NEW SOUTH WALES

NEW ENGLAND

CANADA

LOUISIANA

GULF OF MEXICO

CARIBBEAN SEA

TERRA FIRMA

PERU

BRASIL

Grand Bank

Bermudas or Summers Is.

Galapagos or De Hermites I.

Juan Fernandez I.

Easter I.

Marquesas de Mendoza

Otaheite

Sandwich Islands

Owhyhee where Capt. Cook was Killed in 1779

Otaha

Ulitea or Pollo

Mowee

Tahoorai

Land seen by Mendana 1606

Land seen by Quiros 1606

Arrival Track in 1742 from Acapulco to Manilla

Track of the Spanish Galleons from Manilla to Acapulco 1565

Track of the Spanish Galleons from Acapulco to Manilla 1565

Track of the Dutch Ships in 1721

Track of the Russian Ships in 1728

Track of the Spanish Ships in 1774

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Track of the Spanish Ships in 2100

A GENERAL MAP OF THE WORLD, OR TERRAQU

WITH ALL THE NEW DISCOVERIES and *MARGINAL DELINEATIONS, CONTAINING THE MOST INTERESTING PARTICULARS IN THE* SOLAR, STARRY *AND*

LONDON:
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53, Fleet Street. 12th May 1794.

Sun

The Centre of the Eclipse of the Sun and of the Moon.

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Densities	¼	1¼	1½	¾	1	⅛	¼	⅛
Proportion of Light & Heat	1572	1	7	2	1	⅛	27	⅛
Motions per Hour in Thousands of Miles		2½	90	65½	58	44½	24½	18
Daily Motions in Degrees and Minutes		13° 9′	4° 5′	1° 36′	59′	32′	5′	2′
Time in which they move round the Sun in Days &c.			88	224½	365¼	687	4332	10759
Time in which they move round their own Axes in Days &c.	25½	1°	1°	1°	1°	1°	9h 56′	29h
Inclination of their Orbits to the Ecliptic in Degrees		5° 5′	7°	3° 24′	0°	1° 51′	1° 18′	2° 30′
Apparent mean Diameter in Minutes or Seconds	32′	31′	6″	34″		11″	19″	

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ASTRONOMICAL DEFINITIONS.

The Poles of the World are two Points in the Heavens opposite to each other. The Axis of the World is a strait Line drawn from Pole to Pole. The Equator is a great Circle all of it's Parts being equally distant from the two Poles and dividing the Heavens into two Parts called the Northern and Southern Hemisphere. The Ecliptic is a Circle cutting the Equator in two opposite Points and inclined thereto by an Angle of 23½. The Ecliptic contains 12 Signs viz. Aries Taurus Gemini Cancer Leo Virgo Libra Scorpio Sagittary Capricorn Aquarius Pisces. A Meridian is a Great Circle passing thro' the Equator and the Poles. The Colures are two Meridians one of which passing thro the Point where the Ecliptic & the Equator cut each other is called the Solstitial Colure. The Poles of the Ecliptic are two Points 90° from the Poles of the World.

The Latitude of a Star is the nearest Distance of the Star from the Ecliptic. The Longitude of a Star is counted upon the Ecliptic according to the Order of the Signs & terminated where a great Circle from the Pole of the Ecliptic cuts the Ecliptic. The Tropic of Cancer is a lesser Circle at the Distance of 23½ from the Equator & 66½ from the North Pole of the World. And the Tropic of Capricornus is such a Circle at the Distance of 23½ from the Equator and 66½ from the South Pole. The Arctic Circle is 23½ from the North Pole of the World. And the Antarctic Circle is 23½ from the South Pole of the World. The Zenith is the Point over our Head. The Nadir is the Point under our Feet. The Altitude of a Star is the Number of Degrees from the East or West where it rises or sets. The Azimuth of the Sun or a Star is the Number of Degrees from the North or South to the Point directly under the Sun or Star. Circles of Altitude are parallel to each other from the Zenith to the Horizon. Circles of Azimuth or Vertical Circles are great Circles drawn from the Zenith to the Horizon. The Altitude of the Sun or a Star is the Number of Degrees it is above the Horizon. The Declination of the Sun or a Star is the nearest Distance from the Sun or Star to the Equator. Right Ascension is that Point of the Equator which is on the Meridian with the Sun or a Star. Ascensional Difference is the Time from the o'clock when the Sun or a Star rises with Parallax to when it comes to the Meridian. Parallax is the Difference between the true & apparent Place in the Heavens.

A Diagram explaining the Sun's Declination.

THE CAUSE OF THE TIDES.

The Cause of the Tides or Ebbing and Flowing of the Sea was first Discovered by Sr Isaac Newton and is accounted for as follows. 1st Whatever Part of the Earth's Globe the Moon is vertical to the Waters of the Ocean near that Place rise upward above their usual Surface by their Gravitation toward the Moon which is the Land's near the same Place would not firmly held together by the Force of Cohesion. 2d The Gravitation also acts in like manner between the Waters of the Earth toward the Moon is as the Gravitation of a Mass of Matter equal in magnitude to the Earth and coincident with the Centre of the Earths Globe. 3d The Gravitation of the Waters in the opposite Hemisphere to where the Moon is vertical is less than that of the Earth, it self: And therefore those Waters of the opposite Hemisphere will recede from the Earth's Centre. 4th Hence it is natural to follow that wherever the Moon is vertical the Ocean will rise & form Tides or Rivers, and that it will be near to the same in that Place as in the opposite thereto on the other Side of the Earths Globe. 5th This Theory is confirmed by Observation for there is a double Tide every 25 Hours at all Places where the Tides are on the Face of our Globe.

The mutual attraction of the Earth and Moon would soon bring them together, were it not for the Centrifugal force which they acquire by moving round their common Center of Gravity once in every Month. Let M be the Moon, Z & N the Earth, C the Center, and G the common Center of Gravity between the Earth and Moon. Z is the place where the Moon is in the Zenith, and N the place where she is in the Nadir. As the points Z, C, and N revolve about G, all in the same periodical time, their Centrifugal forces (or tendences to fly off from G) are directly as their distances from G. The Moon attracts strongest at Z, being nearest to it, and weakest at N being farthest from it, and at a mean between both at the Center C. But the Moons attraction just balances the centrifugal force at C, & therefore it is greater than the Centrifugal force at Z, and less than the Centrifugal force at N. Consequently the Moon by the excess of her attraction, and will recede the contrary way at N by the excess of its centrifugal force, so that the Tides will be equally high both at Z and N and as the Earth turns on its Axis, the different places there of will come successively to the high water at Z and N and to low water at A and B.

The SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE

The Fixed Stars are so called because they keep nearly the same Position and Distance among themselves. The Number of those which have been already accurately observed is no more than 3000. Yet by the help of Telescopes an Infinity have been seen in the Space which forms the Cloudy Star of Orions Sword 36 in that of the Cloudy Star of Pegasus 78 in the Asterism of the Pleiades and 3000 in the Constellation of Orion. From which it has been conjectured that the Number of the Fixed Stars is no less than 10 Million, beside those of the Via Lactea or Milky Way and such as cannot be discovered by the best Glasses and therefore would cover the Expanse of Heaven. The bright Star Sirius in the Constellation of the great Dog hath been estimated to be distant from us more than 2 Billion of Miles. At which Distance if a Star of lesser apparent magnitude hath been found to be more than 20 Million of Miles. Wherefore it is concluded that every Fixed Star is a Sun having Planets & Comets moving round it like those which move round our Sun. From all which it may be guessed that of the Universe doth not extend as if beyond the Power of Number Weight and Measure it may be too far for human Reason to comprehend. Particles of Light are inconceivably small hard Bodies thrown off from the Sun Stars &c. which move at the Rate of 10 Million Miles in a Minute of Time & come from the Sun to our Earth in 7 Minutes 13 Seconds of Time.

The Law of the Solar System.

The Law of Cometary System.

EASTERN HEMISPHERE

THE NEW WORLD By Mr D'ANVILLE. With the New Discoveries and Several Additions.

NORTHERN ICY OCEAN

ARCTIC or NORTH POLE

BAFFINS BAY

GREENLAND

NORTH AMERICA

ATLANTIC or WESTERN OCEAN

Tropic of Cancer

EQUINOCTIAL LINE

SOUTH AMERICA

AFRICA

GUINEA

BARBARY

NIGRITIA

ZENHAGA Desert of Barbary

LEMTA

TERGA

COUNTRY OF DATES

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

ATLANTIC OCEAN

WESTERN OCEAN

Gulf of Guinea

Cape Verd Islands

Azores or Western Islands

The Grand Bank

Hudsons Bay

Labrador Country

New Britain

New South Wales

Caribbean Sea

Gulf of Mexico

Mexico

Louisiana

Terra Firma

Peru

Brasil

Guiana

Paraguay

Chili

Patagonia

Tierra del Fuego

Falkland Islands

Cape Horn

Cape of Good Hope

Cape Blanco

Cape Verd

Cape Negro

Cape Bona

Cape Farina

Cape Tagrin

Cape Corrientes

Cape Blanco

Cape Horn

Cape Good Hope

Cape Verd

Cape Negro

Cape Bona

Cape Farina

Cape Tagrin

Cape Corrientes

OR TERRAQUEOUS GLOBE;

CULARS IN THE SOLAR, STARRY AND MUNDANE SYSTEM, By SAM.L DUNN, Mathematician.

ay 1794.

HERN HEMISPHERE

Representation of Part of the Universe

At the the Fixed Stars keep continually the same Positions and Distances among themselves, yet each of them hath a Motion, and they all move forward according to the Order of the Signs at the rate of about 50 Seconds of a Degree in a Year in Longitude only, whilst their Latitudes or Distances from the Ecliptic continue the same. Or which is the same thing, the Equinoctial Points move backward from the Stars at the same Rate. By which apparent motion those Stars which about 2000 Years ago were at the Beginning of Aries are now at the Beginning of Taurus, and in the space of 6000 Years every fixed Star will have moved thro all the twelve Signs of the Ecliptic, and consequently, no fixed Star that at any Time happens to be near the North or South Pole will always continue to be the North or South Pole Star. Another Motion of a few Seconds of a Degree in a Year the fixed Stars appear to have round their fixed Poles in the Heavens by the progressive Motion of Light.

Ursa Major, Ursa Minor, Draco, Cepheus, Cassiopeia, Perseus, Auriga, Bootes, Corona Borealis, Hercules, Lyra, Cygnus, Aquila, Delphinus, Sagitta, Equator, Aquarius, Capricornus, Sagittarius, Scorpio, Libra, Virgo, Leo, Cancer, Gemini, Taurus, Aries, Pisces, Andromeda, Pegasus, Triangulum, Aries, Cetus, Eridanus, Orion, Lepus, Canis Major, Canis Minor, Hydra, Crater, Corvus, Argo Navis, Centaurus, Lupus, Ara, Corona Australis, Piscis Australis, Grus, Phœnix, Toucan, Indus, Pavo, Octans Hydrus, Chamæleon, Apus, Musca, Crux, Triangulum Australe, Circinus, Norma, Scorpio, Libra, Virgo, Leo, Cancer, Gemini, Taurus, Aries, Pisces, Andromeda, Pegasus, Triangulum, Aries, Cetus, Eridanus, Orion, Lepus, Canis Major, Canis Minor, Hydra, Crater, Corvus, Argo Navis, Centaurus, Lupus, Ara, Corona Australis, Piscis Australis, Grus, Phœnix, Toucan, Indus, Pavo, Octans Hydrus, Chamæleon, Apus, Musca, Crux, Triangulum Australe, Circinus, Norma, Scorpio, Libra, Virgo, Leo, Cancer, Gemini, Taurus, Aries, Pisces, Andromeda, Pegasus, Triangulum, Aries, Cetus, Eridanus, Orion, Lepus, Canis Major, Canis Minor, Hydra, Crater, Corvus, Argo Navis, Centaurus, Lupus, Ara, Corona Australis, Piscis Australis, Grus, Phœnix, Toucan, Indus, Pavo, Octans Hydrus, Chamæleon, Apus, Musca, Crux, Triangulum Australe, Circinus, Norma

L TABLE of the Place of the SUN in the Ecliptic & Declination.

Every fourth Year the Sun's Place in the Ecliptic and Declination exterminately the same	1762	1763	1762	1764	1763	1787	1764	1788
	1765	1789	1766	1792	1767	1791	1768	1792
	1769	1793	1770	1796	1771	1795	1772	1796
	1773	1797	1774	1800	1775	1799	1776	1800
	1777	1801	1778	1804	1779	1803	1780	1804
	1781	1805	1782	1808	1783	1807	1784	1808

		Longitude	Declina.	Long.e	Decna	Long.	Declina	Long.	Declina
Jan.	1	♑ 11-25	22-29 S.	11-10	22 18.	10-55	23-18 S.	10-40	23-3 S.
	10	10-42	20-51	10-27	20-3	10-13	20-56	9-58	20-39
Feb.	1	♒ 11-58	16-57	11-43	17-	11-28	17-5	11-14	17-9
	15	27-7	12-29	26-52	12-9	26-38	12-39	26-23	12-41
March	2	♓ 11-11	7-23	10-57	7-2	10-42	7-34	11-28	7-17
	20	26-9	1-32	25-54	1-8	25-40	1-43	26-25	1-26
April	1	♈ 11-58	4-44 N.	11-44	4-58	11-29	4-31 N.	12-14	4-50 N.
	15	25-42	9-56	25-27	9-3	25-13	9-16	25-57	10-2
May	1	♉ 12-14	15-31	11-0	15-	10-46	15-5	11-30	15-18
	16	25-43	19-13	25-29	19-0	25-15	19-6	25-50	19-17
June	1	♊ 11-4	22-8	10-50	22-6	10-36	22-4	11-20	22-10
	15	24-27	23-21	24-13	23-21	23-59	23-20	24-43	23-22
July	1	♋ 9-42	23-7	9-28	23-4	9-14	23-9	9-56	23-6
	16	24-0	21-20	23-46	21-13	23-33	21-25	24-16	21-18
Aug.	1	♌ 9-18	17-57	9-4	18-1	8-50	18-5	9-34	17-53
	16	23-42	13-38	23-28	13-13	23-14	13-48	23-56	13-33
Sept.	1	♍ 9-9	8-9	8-55	8-4	8-41	8-20	9-25	8-3
	15	22-46	2-52	22-32	2-38	22-18	3-1	23-2	2-46
Oct.	1	♎ 8-28	3-22 S.	8-14	3-36	7-59	3-10 S.	8-44	3-28 S.
	10	23-49	9-4	23-5	8-49	22-50	8-53	23-35	9-10
Nov.	1	♏ 9-28	14-37	9-3	14-32	8-49	14-27	9-34	14-42
	15	23-23	18-39	23-9	18-35	22-54	18-31	23-40	18-43
Dec.	1	♐ 9-36	21-52	9-21	21-53	9-6	21-51	9-52	21-58
	16	24-52	23-22	24-36	23-21	24-22	23-21	25-8	23-23

In the above Table the Sun's Place in the Ecliptic is shewn for the Beginning & Middle of each Month in the Year, that for the intermediate Time may be found by proportioning the Difference of Days to the Difference of the Sun's Longitude. In like manner may the Declination for intermediate Days be found altho it will be more exact to compute the same by this Proportion, As Radius : to Sine of Sun's Longitude :: so is Sine of 23° 28′ the present Obliquity of the Ecliptic : to the Sine of the Sun's Declination for the Longitude given.

Earth, Moon, Sun

Earth. The Diameter of the Earth's Orbit being 190 Millions of Miles, the Diameter of the Sun is 882000 Miles.

Venus as seen thro a Telescope.



An Astronomical Latitude & Longitude Analemma

In this Analemma the Equinoctial will shew the Declination of the Sun or Moon or Planets from the Equinoctial Line, and the Ecliptic will shew their Latitude from the Ecliptic, and the Inspection will shew the Ascension or Declination of any Star or Point of the Heavens, and the Inspection will shew the Longitude of any Star or Point of the Heavens, and the Inspection will shew the Right Ascension or Declination of any Star or Point of the Heavens, and the Inspection will shew the Latitude of any Star or Point of the Heavens, and the Inspection will shew the Ascension or Declination of any Star or Point of the Heavens, and the Inspection will shew the Latitude of any Star or Point of the Heavens.

The Celestial Equator or the Equinoctial

On this Parallel to it

Circle Parallel

THE ECLIPTIC

Right Ascension is reckoned in the Heavens; Declination is reckoned from the Equinoctial; Longitude is reckoned in the Ecliptic; Latitude is reckoned in the Heavens.

Ascension is reckoned in the Heavens; Declination is reckoned at any Distance.

Jupiter & his Belts as seen thro a Telescope.



The little Changes that are observed in the Belts therefore shew that they are Clouds; this Planet is therefore in a state of Change as the Earth is, if they are Seas he hath great Inundations.

Mars as seen thro a Telescope.



Saturn ring'd as seen thro a Telescope.

It has been long a Question among Astronomers whether the Planets Venus and Mars have any Satellite or not, and some assert that one has been seen attending Venus, and others assert there is none.

GEOGRAPHICAL DEFINITIONS.

A Continent is a large continued Tract of Land containing many Countries or Kingdoms, and so extended that it doth not immediately appear to be surrounded by the Sea. An Island is a smaller Tract of Land than a Continent and surrounded with the Sea. A Peninsula is a Tract of Land almost surrounded with the Sea but joined to the Continent by a narrow Neck of Land which is called an Isthmus. A Promontory or Cape is a Mountain of some Eminence shooting far into the Sea. But if Land is low it is called a Point of Land. The shooting into the Sea be Level it is called the Sea, and the whole Assemblage of Salt Waters or the Sea is callid an Ocean. Waters or the Sea shooting in between the Land wider Parts of the Sea shooting in between two Promontories. A Gulf is a Part of the Sea lying between two Promontories. A Gulf is a Part of the Sea lying between two Promontories. And Creeks Bays or Roads are small Gulfs. A Straight is a narrow Part of the Sea, or a Gulf to the Ocean. Straits and joining two Seas or a Gulf to the Ocean. A Lake is a Great Collection of Water having no Connection with the Sea but by a River or some other narrow Passage. The Earth's Atmosphere is a Mixture partly of watry Exhalations but principally Air and surrounds the Earth and Sea extending upward to the Height of about 50 Miles. Clouds are the more watry Parts of the Atmosphere arising to a certain Height where they are suspended in the Air and apt for Motion. Winds are occasioned by the Motion of the Clouds and Air in any Direction. Thunder & Lightning are occasioned by the Explosion of Sulphurious & nitrous Particles accumulated together in the Clouds. Volcano's or burning Mountains are produced & supplied by subterraneous Veins of Sulphureous Matter. Earthquakes are produced by the Mixture of Air Sulphureous & watery Vapours first greatly condensed and then rarified & shut up within the Caverns and Hollow Parts of the Earth. The Weight of the whole Atmosphere surrounding our Earth is 5312 Thousand Million of Million Tons and its Spring or Elastic Force when compressed by Fire more than 800 hundred thousand times the Power of the Weight

EASTERN HEMISPHERE OR THE OLD WORLD BY MR. D'ANVILLE. With the New Discoveries and Several Additions.

ARCTIC or NORTH POLE

NORTHERN ICY OCEAN

Old Greenland found again in the preceding Century.

Arctic Circle

Tropic of Cancer

Equator

EQUINOCTIAL LINE

NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN

EASTERN OCEAN

AFRICA

ASIA

EUROPE

NORTH AMERICA

SOUTH AMERICA

Desert of Barbary

Gulf of Guinea

Mountains of the Moon

Lake Dilolo

Mujaco

Abyssinia

Arabia

Persia

Tartary

China

Japan

Philippine Islands

Moluccas

Borneo

Java

Sumatra

Ceylon

Bay of Bengal

Arabian Sea

Mediterranean Sea

Black Sea

Caspian Sea

Red Sea

Persian Gulf

Gulf of Mexico

Gulf of Florida

Gulf of Canada

Hudson's Bay

Baffin's Bay

Davis's Straits

Greenland

Iceland

Nova Zembla

Spitzbergen

Terra del Fuego

Cape Horn

Cape of Good Hope

Cape Verd

Cape Blanco

Cape Bona

Cape Comorin

Cape Lopez

Cape Negro

Cape Gardafui

Cape Guardafui

Cape Bona

Cape Comorin

Cape Lopez

Cape Negro

Cape Gardafui

Cape Guardafui

The Art of DIALING by a common GLOBE

On the Opposite part of the Map we have shown how to make a Horizontal Dial for any given Latitude. The same rule holds for an erect South Dial if instead of elevating the Pole to the Latitude of the Place, it be elevated

as the Co Latitude, and the hours reversed on the plane of the Dial. Thus suppose the North Pole P. to be elevated above the North Point of the Horizon as XII. equal to the Co Latitude of the Place, then if the Globe be supposed to be cut flat and close by the Horizon, and the Center C. to these points in the Horizon and lines of a Dial fronting the South, and if the plane be erected as in the above figure, it will be an Erect South Dial

Meridians cut it, they will be the Hour

where the

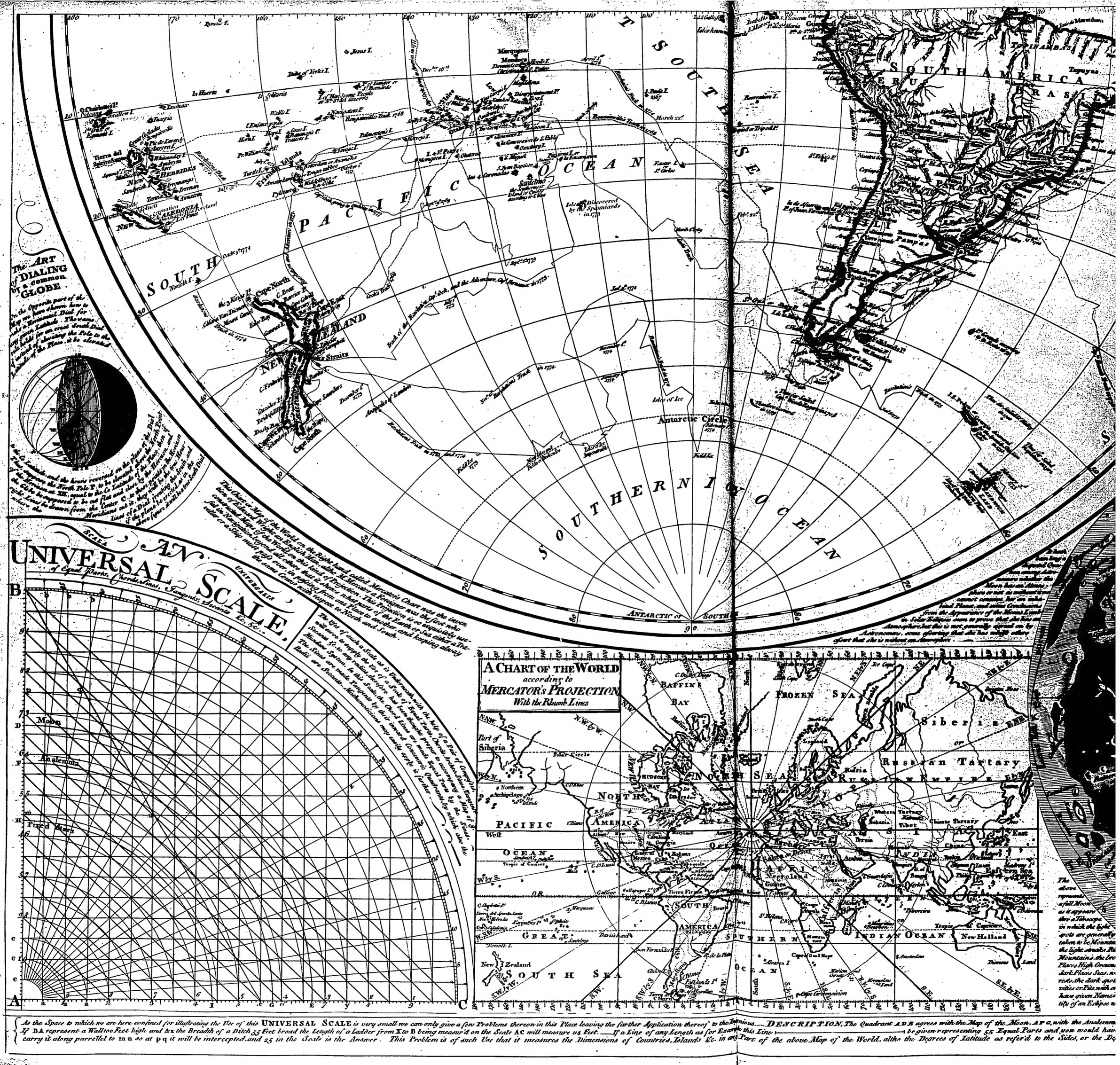
AN UNIVERSAL SCALE,

of Equal Parts, Chords, Sines, Tangents, Secants &c. &c.

The Use of such a Scale as is Underneath with the help of a Pair of Compasses will serve to supply the Use of a Scale of Equal Parts, Chords, Arches, Sines, Tangents, Secants &c. to any radius, therefore has been thought proper to accompany a Map of the Heavens, Systems &c. to which Mathematicians may easily apply it further.

The Sines are made Tangents by their inward Concourse. Quadrants by which also the Radii are Secants. Mathematicians may easily apply it further.

This Chart or Map of the World on the Right hand, called Mercator's Chart was the inven-tion of Edward Wright an English Man; altho M. Mercator a Foreigner was the first who compounded Map of the World on this kind of Projection. This Projection is so exquisitely use-full in Navigation beyond all others that it shows what parts of the Earth or Sea either a Ship-master or a Ship made use over in sailing from one Place to another, and keeping always the same Course with respect to North and South.


SOUTH PACIFIC OCEAN
SOUTH SEA
SOUTHERN OCEAN
Antarctic Circle
SOUTH AMERICA
BRASIL
CHILI
PERU
PARAGUAY
Pampas
NEW HOLLAND
Straits
Cape North
Cape South
Cape Saunders
Dusky Bay
Queen Charlotte's Sound
Tierra del Espiritu Santo
NEW HEBRIDES
NEW CALEDONIA
Hudson's Streights
Cape Horn
Falkland Islands
Terra del Fuego
Easter I.
Juan Fernandez I.
Otaheite
Friendly Islands
Marquesas
Society Islands
Low Archipelago
Navigators Islands
Solomon's Islands
Palmerston I.
Duke of York's I.
Jesus I.
Pitcairn's I.
Norfolk I.
Lagullos
Ice Islands
Track of the Resolution, Capt. Cook, and the Adventure, Capt. Furneaux in 1773.
Track of the Resolution in 1774.
Track of the Adventure in 1774.
Track of the Resolution in 1772, 1773 and 1774.
Track of the Resolution in 1775.
Track of the Adventure in 1775.
Track of the Resolution in 1776.
Track of the Resolution in 1777.
Track of the Discovery in 1778.
Track of the Discovery in 1779.
Track of the Resolution in 1780.
Track of the Resolution in 1781.
Track of the Resolution in 1782.
Track of the Resolution in 1783.
Track of the Resolution in 1784.
Track of the Resolution in

SOUTH SEA

OCEAN

SOUTHERN OCEAN

ANTARCTIC or SOUTH Pole

Antarctic Circle

Land Discovered by the Spaniards in 1770

Tropic of Capricorn

SOUTH AMERICA

PERU

BRASIL

CHILI

PARAGUAY

TUCUMAN

Tapuyas

Pampas

Falkland Is.

Terra del Fuego

Cape Horn

Le Maire Strait

Staaten Land

SOUTHERN OCEAN

ÆTHIOPIC OCEAN

Tropic of Capricorn

Cape of Good Hope

Table Mountain

Table Bay

Robben I.

Dongi

Cimbebas or de Manmen

St Helena

Ascension

Abrolhos

Trade Winds

Variation

Currents

Rocks

Shoals

Soundings

Depths

Anchorage

Ice

Land

Islands

Bays

Capes

Rivers

Lakes

Mountains

Towns

Forts

Harbours

Roads

Coasts

Straits

Passages

Discoveries

Voyages

Tracks

Courses

Distances

Latitudes

Longitudes

Meridians

Parallels

Equator

Poles

Hemispheres

Zones

Climates

Seasons

Winds

Weather

Navigation

Commerce

Trade

Ports

Cities

Towns

Villages

Inhabitants

Natives

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Religions

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Manners

Dress

Arms

Government

Empires

Kingdoms

States

Provinces

Territories

Boundaries

Frontiers

Colonies

Settlements

Plantations

Mines

Minerals

Vegetables

Animals

Fishes

Birds

Insects

Reptiles

Quadrupeds

Amphibious

Monsters

Curiosities

Antiquities

Ruins

Remains

Inscriptions

Medals

Coins

Money

Weights

Measures

Scales

Compasses

Dials

Globes

Maps

Charts

Plans

Views

Prospects

Perspectives

Projections

Conic

Cylindrical

Orthographic

Stereographic

Gnomonic

Mercator's

Reduced

Plane

Spherical

Terrestrial

Celestial

Solar System

Planets

Comets

Eclipses

Transits

Occultations

Conjunctions

Oppositions

Quadratures

Aspects

Phases

Libration

Parallax

Refraction

Aberration

Nutation

Precession

Obliquity

Ecliptic

Zodiac

Signs

Constellations

Stars

Fixed Stars

Nebulæ

Milky Way

Galaxy

Universe

Infinity

Eternity

Time

Space

Motion

Rest

Gravity

Attraction

Repulsion

Centre

Circumference

Diameter

Radius

Chord

Tangent

Secant

Sine

Cosine

Versed Sine

Co-versed Sine

Arc

Angle

Degree

Minute

Second

Quadrant

Semicircle

Circle

Ellipse

Parabola

Hyperbola

Curve

Line

Point

Surface

Solid

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Printer

Engraver

Date

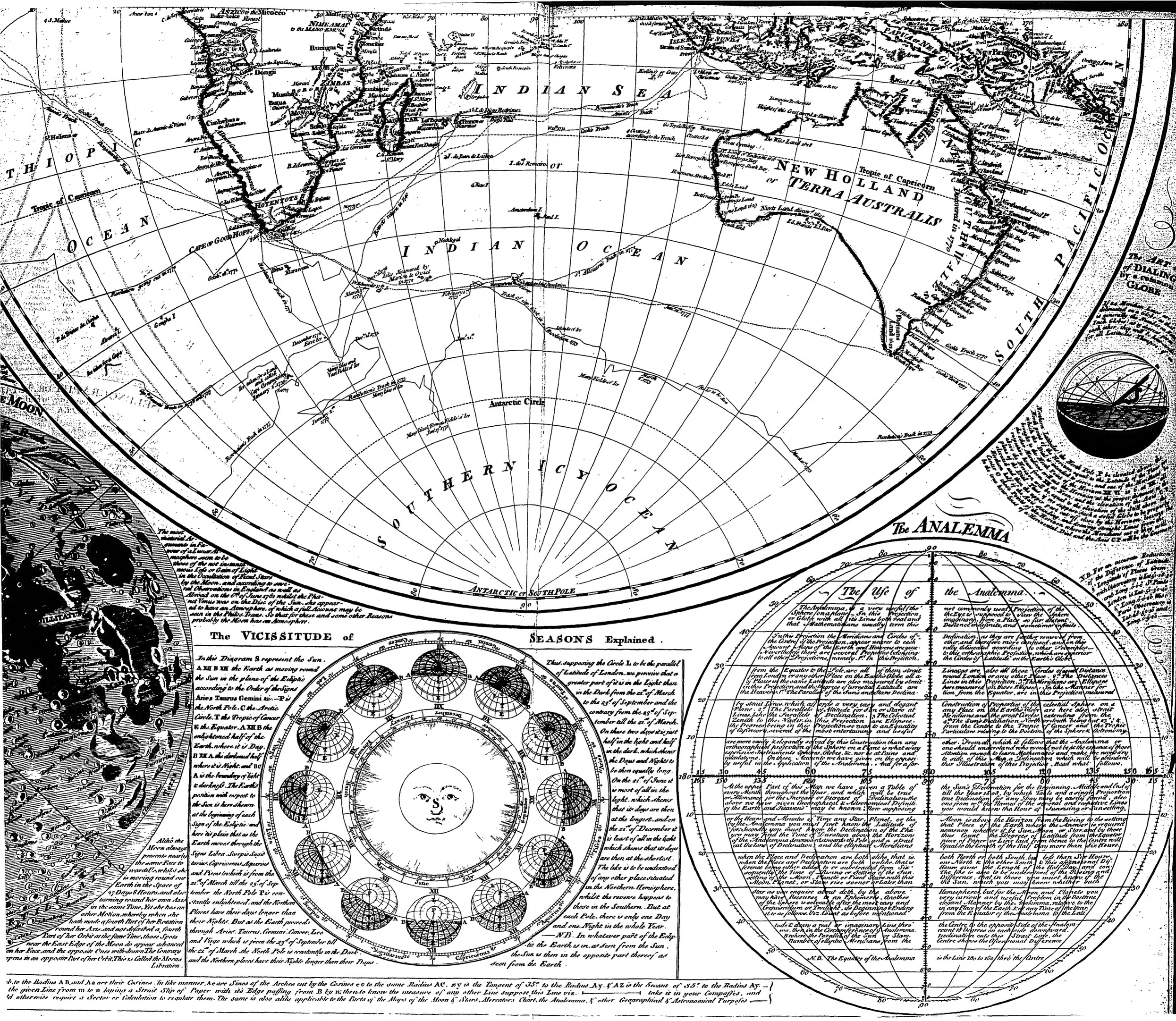
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INDIAN SEA
INDIAN OCEAN
SOUTHERN ICY OCEAN
ANTARCTIC or SOUTH POLE
NEW HOLLAND or TERRA AUSTRALIS
PAPUA or NEW GUINEA
Tropic of Capricorn
Tropic of Cancer
Antarctic Circle
CAPE of GOOD HOPE
HOTENTOTS
ZANGUEBAR
ABYSSINIA
MONOMOTAPA
MADAGASCAR
Cimbebas or Monomotapa
Dongii
Mombas
Melinde
Mozambique
Sofala
Terra de Natal
Nuyts Land discov.d 1619
Van Diemens Land
New Zeland
Otaheite
Solomons Isles
Marian Isles
Cocos Isles
Friendly Isles
Navigators Isles
Arrafura Sea
Timor
Java
Sumatra
Ceylon
Malabar
Arabia
Persia
Abyssinia
Nubia
Egypt
Barbary
Guinea
Congo
Angola
Benguela
Monomotapa
Madagascar
Mauritius
Bourbon
Rodrigue
St Helena
Ascension
Amsterdam I.
Paul I.
Prince Edwards I.
Kerguelens Land
Desolate I.
Falkland Is.
Staten Land
Cape Horn
Terra del Fuego
Magellans Streights
Cape Froward
Cape Pillar
Cape Deseada
Cape Blanco
Cape Verd
Canary Is.
Madeira
Azores
Cape Finisterre
Cape Lizard
Cape Clear
Cape Wrath
Iceland
Greenland
Hudsons Streights
Baffins Bay
Davis Streights
Labrador
Newfoundland
Nova Scotia
New England
Virginia
Florida
Mexico
California
Peru
Chili
Brazil
Cape St Augustin
Cape St Roque
Cape de Verd Is.
Cape Bona Esperance
Cape Agulhas
Cape Lagullas
Table Bay
Cape Town
Cape Corrientes
Cape Negro
Cape Blanco
Cape Bojador
Cape Spartel
Cape Gardafui
Cape Comorin
Cape Rosalgat
Cape Monze
Cape Mala
Cape Guardafui
Cape Bona
Cape Verd
Cape Finisterre
Cape Lizard
Cape Clear
Cape Wrath
Cape Horn
Cape Froward
Cape Pillar
Cape Deseada
Cape Blanco
Cape Verd
Cape Bona Esperance
Cape Agulhas
Cape Lagullas

EXPLANATION
of the following
TABLES.

1. They shew the Boundaries Situation Length, Breadth, and Superficial Contents of Europe.
2. The Principal Empires, and Kingdoms, their Particular Length, Breadth Long: Lat: and Area in Square Miles, the Site of each Chief City, and its Distance from London.

EUROPE is bounded on the North by the Frozen Sea, on the South by the Mediterranean Sea, which divides it from Africa; on the East by Asia; from which it is parted by the Archipelago, the Black Sea, and Sea of Asof; and thence by a line drawn from the River Don, almost to the River Oby in Muscovy; and on the West, it is bounded by the Atlantic Ocean; its Situation is between 35.55 and 71.20 North Lat: and 8.00 & 78.45 Eastern Long: reckoning the first Meridian from y.e Isle of Ferro. it Contains in Breadth as a Continent from Cape Matapan to North Cape 2398 Miles, and in Length from Cape St. Vincent to Constantinople 2223 Miles. & contains 3,500,000 Square Miles.

The Principal Parts of EUROPE

	Lat:	Long:	Length	Breadth	Chief Cities	Lat:	Long: from London	Dis: from London
						d. m	d. m	
Great Britain	49.55 58.50	11.30 19.20	700	370	London	51 31		
Ireland	51.40 55.15	7.20 12.00	310	180	Dublin	53.21	6.15 W	285
Portugal	37.00 42.00	8.45 20.15	350	140	Lisbon	38.42	9.15 W	1010
Spain	35.55 43.45	8.00 20.40	680	460	Madrid	40.25	3.20 W	800
France	42.30 51.00	12.53 26.00	600	560	Paris	48.50	2.25 E	210
7 United Provinces	51.25 53.30	21.15 24.20	190	100	Amsterdam	52.22	4.50 E	206
Germany	45.20 54.45	20.05 36.45	650	640	Vienna	48.12	16.27 E	730
Poland before the Dismemberment	47.30 57.40	33.20 50.20	820	640	Warsaw Cracow	52.14 50.10	21.5 19.55	885 830
Prussia	53.15 56.00	34.45 41.10	200	130	Konigsberg	54.40	18.40 E	880
Denmark	54.30 57.45	25.30 30.25	250	170	Copenhagen	55.38	12.40 E	595
Norway	57.50 71.20	27.00 46.00	1100	240	Bergen	60.25		630
Sweden	55.20 70.00	29.05 46.55	1130	600	Stockholm	59.21	18.9 E	895
Russia	44.25 69.30	31.00 77.20	1040	1100	Petersburg	59.56	30.24 E	1263
Hungary Gallicia Croatia	44.30 49.35	33.45 43.00	540	290	Presburg	48.10		780
Switzerland	45.45 47.45	28.00 28.00	180	140	Bern	47.00		445
Italy	36.45 46.45	23.30 30.15	780	340	Rome	41.54	12.34 E	863
Dominions of the King of Sardinia in Italy.	43.42 46.30	23.20 28.00	200	180	Turin	44.53	7.45 E	565
Turky in Europe	36.34 48.30	33.45 49.00	1002	600	Constantinople	41. 1	28.59 E	1500

In the above General Divisions of Europe: Germany includes Part of the King of Prussias Dominions, Denmark, the Duchy of Holstein, Poland, Prussia Royal, Excepting the Estate of the Church, the Kingdoms of Naples, Sicily, and Sardinia, The Dukedoms of Tuscany, Parma, Mantua, & Modena, & the Republics of Genoa, & Venice, &c. &c.

The BRITISH ISLES

Great Britain is bounded on the North by the Great Northern Sea; on the South and East by the English Channel and North Sea, and on the West by St. George's Channel, or the Irish Sea. It is Divided into two great Parts viz: South and North Britain. the first includes England & Wales, & latter Scotland the whole Contains 95,000 Square Miles.

South Britain Contains.

Square Miles in Area	65,000	Borough Towns	207
Of which in Wales	8,000	Market D.s	806
Length	430	Parishes	9288
Breadth	260	Universities	2
Counties	52	Archbishops	2
Inland Counties	23	Bishops	24
Maritime D.s	29	Peers at Present	236
Cities	28	Members House Com.	550

Great Britain being Advantageously Situated, & having many Navigable Rivers affords Excellent Harbours for Shipping, which last are very Numerous, & may be distinguished thus into two parts. the one for Defence, the other for Commerce.

The first, or Royal Navy, is very formidable, both for Strength of Material, being built with the best the World can produce, the growth of this happy Island, & in being Manned with the Sons of Liberty. Who must be Vanquished before any considerable Descent can be made to annoy the Inhabitants, which is rendered still more precarious of late, by the revival of a well Disciplined Militia, assisted with a fine Body of Regulars, to dispute an Enemies Progress, in Case the Marine Opposition should fail.

The Commercial part, Trade to all Parts of the known World, & from thence, import the produce of every Clime, both for Ornam.t or Utility. To the British Diadem, may also be annexed, its vast Territories in America &c. &c. &c.

North Britain or Scotland contains.

Sq Miles in Area	28,400	Provincial Synods	13
D.o in the Isles adjoining	1600	Presbyteries	68
Length	153	Universities	4
Breadth	274	Stmls Peers to Brit. Parl.t	16
Shires	3	D.o Commoners	45
Parishes	938		

Scotland, exclusive of the Islands adjoining, is less than Ireland. 3000 Sq Miles.

The Inhabitants are universally allowed, to be a Brave & Warlike People, of which they have given great Proof by their Loyal & Intrepid Behaviour in all the Wars.

The the Country in General be not so fruitful as the Southern part of Britain, being more fit for Pasturage, than Corn Yet in some of the Inland Counties, they have good store of Grain; wherewith they Trade to Spain, Holland, and Norway.

But for Black Cattle & Sheep, it Produces vast Numbers of w.ch they Send annually great Droves to England.

Their Linen Manufactory & Fishery are also very Considerable

The Happy Union of the Parl.t of Gr. Britain w.th England was effected in 1707.

TABLE
Exhibiting the Government Religion and population of the principal States in Europe.

	Government	Religion	Population
ENGLAND & WALES	Limited Monarchy	Church of England	7,000,000
SCOTLAND		Calvinism	1,700,000
IRELAND		Protestant & Catholic	1,500,000
DENMARK	Absolute Monarchy	Lutheranism	1,050,000
NORWAY			723,000
ICELAND			46,000
SWEDEN	Limited Monarchy	Lutheranism	3,000,000
RUSSIA in Europe	Absolute Sovereignty	Greek Catholic Church	23,000,000
TURKEY in Europe	Despotic Sovereignty	Mahometanism	7,500,000
HUNGARY & Transylvania	Limited Monarchy	Roman Catholic	4,500,000
GALLICIA & Buckovina	Absolute Sovereignty		3,000,000
CROATIA &c.			1,500,000
POLAND before 1772	Elective Monarchy	Roman Catholic	11,000,000
Silesia 1742			1,000,000
& Courland Silesia 1763			1,700,000
Eastern Parts of PRUSSIA	Absolute Monarchy	Protestants & Catholics	2,200,000
Western Parts of Southern			
GERMANY	Elective Sovereignty	Catholic & Protestant	26,000,000
the UNITED PROVINCES	Mixed Republic	Calvinism	2,250,000
NETHERLANDS	Limited Sovereignty	Roman Catholic	1,000,000
SWITZERLAND	Mixed Republic	Catholic & Calvinism	1,800,000
All ITALY			8,000,000
NAPLES	Limited Monarchy		4,000,000
SICILY			1,150,000
SARDINIA	Absolute Monarchy		3,150,000
PIEDMONT Savoy &c.			
MILAN Mantua &c.			700,000
Parma &c.	Absolute Sovereignty	Roman Catholic	300,000
Modena &c.			300,000
TUSCANY			1,000,000
ESTATES of the Church	Elective Sovereignty		2,300,000
VENICE & Colonies			2,600,000
GENOA	Aristocratic Republic		300,000
Lucca			80,000
CORSICA	Limited Monarchy		150,000
FRANCE			23,000,000
SPAIN	Absolute Monarchy	Roman Catholic	10,500,000
PORTUGAL			2,200,000

EUROPE
Divided into
ITS EMPIRES, KINGDOMS, STATES REPUBLICS, &c.
BY THO.S KITCHIN, Hydrographer to THE KING,
with many Additions and Improvements
from the lateſt Surveys and Obſervations.
OF M.R D'ANVILLE.

LONDON:
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.o 53, Fleet-Street,
12.th May, 1795.

NORTHERN OCEAN

Arctic Circle

NORTH SEA

BRITISH ISLES or

GERMAN SEA

THE BRITISH CHANNEL

Meridian of Ferro

Feroe Islands to Denmark

Orkney Isles

SHETLAND

ZETLAND

THE WESTERN ISLES

ST GEORGE'S CHANNEL or IRISH

the Doggers Bank

the White Bank

WESTERN PART OF THE NORTHERN STATES INCLUDING THE BRITISH ISLANDS NORWAY ENMARK

NORTHERN OCEAN or FROZEN

Longitude East from Ferro

Arctic Circle

NORTH SEA

GERMAN SEA

BRITISH ISLES or

THE BRITISH CHANNEL

SKAGER RACK

CATTEGAT

the Doggers Bank

the White Bank

the Wells Bank

GULF OF BOTHNIA

BALTIC SEA

Gulf of Finland

Orkney Isles

SHETLAND or ZETLAND ISLANDS

Faroe Islands to Denmark

THE WESTERN ISLANDS

ST GEORGES CHANNEL

IRISH SEA

BIELOE MORE OR WHITE SEA

RUSSIAN LAPLAND

LIVONIA

POLAND

PRUSSIA

DENMARK

SWEDEN

NORWAY

THE BRITISH ISLANDS NORWAY DENMARK AND PART OF SWEDEN

EASTERN PART OF THE NORTHERN STATES, INCL

THERN STATES INCLUDING THE

Longitude East from Ferro

45° 50° 55° 60° 65° 70° 75°

ROZEN SEA

NOVAI ZEMBLA

Waigatz

Mauritius I.

Orang I.

Kalgnew Ostrow

OBSKAIA GUBA or Gulf of Oby

SAMOIEDI A R T

Obi R.

Archangel

Gulf of Finland

Gulf of Bothnia

BIELOE MORE OR WHITE SEA

LAPLAND

FINLAND

Lake Ladoga

Lake Onega

Lake Peipus

Lake Ilmen

Lake Wigar

Lake Wetter

Lake Wener

Lake Enara

Lake Kubinskoi

Lake Beloe

Lake Wolga

Lake Seliger

Lake Ozero

Lake Ilmen

Lake Peipus

Lake Wigar

Lake Wetter

Lake Wener

Lake Enara

Lake Kubinskoi

Lake Beloe

Lake Wolga

Lake Seliger

Lake Ozero

Gulf of Mezenskoi

Gulf of Onega

Gulf of Finland

Gulf of Bothnia

Govern.t of Archangel

Govern.t of Olonetz

Govern.t of Wologda

Govern.t of Kostroma

Govern.t of Jaroslaw

Govern.t of Moscow

Govern.t of Twer

Govern.t of Novogorod

Govern.t of Pleskow

Govern.t of Smolensko

Govern.t of Kiow

Govern.t of Tschernigow

Govern.t of Orel

Govern.t of Kaluga

Govern.t of Tula

Govern.t of Resan

Govern.t of Tambow

Govern.t of Penza

Govern.t of Nishnei Novogorod

Govern.t of Kasan

Govern.t of Simbirsk

Govern.t of Pensa

Govern.t of Saratow

Govern.t of Astrachan

Govern.t of Orenburg

Govern.t of Perm

Govern.t of Tobolsk

Govern.t of Catharinenburg

Govern.t of Tiumen

Govern.t of Irkutsk

Govern.t of Jakutsk

Govern.t of Kamtschatka

Govern.t of Ingria

Govern.t of Livonia

Govern.t of Esthonia

Govern.t of Wiatka

Govern.t of Ufa

Govern.t of Caucasus

Govern.t of Astrachan

Govern.t of Kolywan

Govern.t of Barnaul

Govern.t of Nertschinsk

Govern.t of Selenginsk

WESTERN PART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WITH COASTS OF SPAIN FRANCE ITALY

Ireland *a large & fruitfull* **Iland** *Contains*

Sq. Miles in Area	34.000	Universities	1
Length in Miles	310	Archbishopricks	4
Breadth in Dº	180	Bishopricks	18
Provinces	4	Peers	
Counties	32	Membrs Hon. House Com.	
Cities	22		
Parishes	1586		

Dublin *is the largest City in the British Dominions London except'd, which it nearly resembles both in the Manner of the Buildings Names of the Streets, & Pleasant Situation: also particularly remarkable for its Steady Loyalty.*

The Soil of Ireland, tho' it produce every thing necessary for Human Support, is naturally fitter for Grass & Pasturage than Tillage: on which Account it produceth vast herds of Cattle wherewith are Supplied most of the British Colonies with Salt Provisions &c. Besides, the great Quantities exported in Foreign Bottoms. —

The Linen Manufactory in this Country is also very Great from which large Exports are Constantly made to England.

The Irish are well known to be a Stout Robust People: Tenacious of Liberty.

Portugal *is divided into* **6 Provinces** *& contains 87,000 Sq. Miles*

Provinces	Capitals	Dist. from Lon.	Dist. from Lon.
Entre Douro e Minho	Braga	186	356
Tra los Montes	Miranda	235	730
Beira	Coimbra	104	900
Alentejo	Evora	69	998
Algarve	Tavira	150	1102
Estremadura	Lisbon		1020

This Kingdom was first Erected in the Year 1140 but was under the Government of Spain from 1580. to 1640. When the brave John Duke de Braganza the lawfull Heir threw off the Tyrannous Yoke of the Spaniards, & Mounted the Portuguese Throne, in spite of all the Opposition of King Philip to prevent it.

Spain *is divided into* **14 Provinces** *& contains 190,000 Sq. Miles*

Provinces	Capitals	Dist. from Paris	Dist. from London
Galicia	Compostella	362	750
Asturias	Oviedo	235	655
Biscaya	Bilboa	210	585
Navarra	Pampelona	296	620
Aragon	Saragossa	276	600
Catalonia	Barcelona	317	695
Valentia	Valentia	193	830
New Castile	Madrid		800
Old Castile	Burgos	135	670
Leon	Leon	180	675
Estremadura	Merida	174	945
Andalusia	Sevelle	242	1033
Granada	Granada	236	1020
Murcia	Murcia	224	952
The Islands { Majorca	Majorca	324	822
belonging to Spain are { Ivica	Ivica	278	871

Formentera, Celubra, & others of less Note in the Mediterranean and on the Ocean some other too inconsiderable to deserve Mentioning.

Gibraltar *was taken in the Year 1704. & confirmed to the English by the Treaty of Utrecht.*

France *before the Revolution* *was divided into* **31 Governments** *contains 220,000 Sq. Miles*

	Governments	Capitals	Dist. from Paris	Dist. from London
North East Parts	Alsace	Strasburgh	242	382
	Lorrain and Bar	Nancy	179	322
	Franche Comte	Besancon	204	300
	Burgundy or Bourgogne	Dijon	153	350
	Lyonnois	Lyons	234	440
	Dauphine	Grenoble	284	490
	Provence	Aix	370	482
	Languedoc	Toulouse	357	542
	Roussillon	Perpignan	430	620
South West Parts	Foix	Foix	408	583
	Bearn	Pau	416	570
	Guienne	Bourdeaux	216	463
	Saintonge & Angoumois	Saintes	262	400
	Aunis	la Rochelle	254	380
	Poitou	Peoters	287	312
	Britany	Rennes	292	255
	Normandy	Roüen	65	250
North East Parts	Picardy	Amiens	75	245
	French Flanders	Lisle	132	240
	Champagne	Troyes	76	270
Middle Parts	Nivernois	Nevers	130	333
	Bourbonnois	Moulins	150	355
	Auvergne	Clermont	214	414
	Limousin	Limoges	216	420
	La Marche	Gueret	190	380
	Berry	Bourges	110	314
	Touraine	Tours	127	290
	Anjou	Angers	167	269
	Maine & Perch	Le Mans	112	250
	Orleanois	Orleans	67	260
	Isle of France	Paris		210

The United Provinces *Contains in 800 Square Miles*

Provinces	Capitals	Dist. from Paris	Dist. from London
Holland	Amsterdam		206
Zealand	Middelburg	81	148
Utrecht	Utrecht	25	212
Gelderland	Nimeguen	53	245
Overisel	Deventer	52	255
Friesland	Leeuwarden	72	260
Groningen	Groningen	87	285

Of these Provinces the first that entered into an Alliance for their common Safety were Holland & Zealand Anno 1576 being driven thereto by the Cruel & Violent Usage they met with from the Spanish Government.

The Example of these two Provinces drew several others to unite with them, so that in 1581. the Seven Provinces took up Armes against the Spaniards under the Conduct of Maurice Prince of Orange who by the Assistance of Providence & the Succours from England & France cleared the Affairs of States & forced their haughty Masters to acknowledge them a free & independent People.

From such a small Beginning they are grown the most Powerfull Republic in the Universe.

Germany *is divided into* **10 Circles** *viz.*

Lower Saxony	Lower Rhine	Swabia
Upper Dº	Upper Dº	Bavaria
Westphalia	Franconia	Austria
Burgundy		

The whole **Empire** *contains 230,000 Square Miles*

Countries	Capitals	Dist. from Paris	Dist. from London
Cologne	Cologne	337	206
Treves	Treves	443	297
Mentz or Mayence	Mentz	360	364
Hesse	Cassel	354	402
Wetterau	Francfort	334	326
Franconia	Nuremburg	445	400
Palatinate of the Rhine	Heidelburg	352	377
Swabia	Augsburg	249	310
Bavaria	Ratisbone	196	340
Austria	Vienna		730
Bohemia	Prague	350	612
Moravia	Olmutz	97	744
Silesia	Breslau	200	722
Brandenburg	Berlin	312	576
Pomerania	Stettin	356	630
Saxony	Dresden	203	598
Anhalt	Dessau	207	566
Magdeburg	Magdeburg	57	176
Halberstadt	Halberstadt	345	476
Hildesheim	Hildesheim	344	376
Mecklenburg	Sverin	410	532
Holstein	Kiel	477	405
Hamburg	Hamburg	450	455
Brunswick	Hanover	390	415
Bremen	Bremen	402	476
Westphalia	Munster	414	352

THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WITH THE COASTS OF SPAIN FRANCE ITALY BARBARY. EASTERN PART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WIT

BAY OF BISCAY OR GULF OF GASCONY

GERMANY

HUNGARY

POLAND

FRANCE

SWITZERLAND

GULF OF GENOA

GULF OF LYON

GULF OF VENICE

CORSICA

SARDINIA

Minorca

Mahon

Majorca

Iviça

Formentera

Alicante

Carthagena

Cape de Gata

Malta

Gozo

Tripoli

Gulf of Sidra

Zedic

Barca

Cyrene

Benegazi

Derna

Tobruck

Alexandria

Rosetta

Damietta

Grand Cairo

Suez

Mecca

Red Sea

Gulf of Arabia

Gulf of Persia

Ormus

Persia

Bassora

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Babylon

Bagdat

Mesopotamia

Arabia Deserta

Arabia Petræa

Arabia Felix

Gulf of Mecca

Gulf of Aden

Babelmandel Str.

Abyssinia

Nubia

Sennaar

Dongola

Egypt

Nile R.

Delta of Egypt

Lybian Desert

Angad Desert

Biledulgerid

Zaara

Negroland

Guargala

Tuggurt

Mount Atlas

Fez

Morocco

Algiers

Tunis

Barbary

Sea of Marmora

Constantinople

Gallipoli

Dardanelles

Lemnos

Mytilene

Scio

Samos

Rhodes

Candia

Isle of Candia or CRITI

Cerigo

Zante

Cephalonia

Corfu

Albania

Romania

Bessarabia

Budzak

Wallachia

Moldavia

Transylvania

Hungary

Austria

Bohemia

Moravia

Silesia

Poland

Cracow

Lithuania

Prussia

Livonia

Courland

Russia

Muscovy

Ukraine

Crimea

Tartary

Circassia

Georgia

Mingrelia

Caspian Sea

Black Sea

Sea of Azof

Palus Mæotis

Tanais R.

Volga R.

Don R.

Dniester R.

Dnieper R.

Danube R.

Mouths of the Danube

Bosphorus

Strait of Gibraltar

Pillars of Hercules

Ceuta

Tangier

Salee

Mogodor

Canary Islands

Madeira

Azores

Cape de Verd Islands

Cape de Verd

Cape Bojador

Cape Blanco

Cape Nun

Cape Bona

Cape Spartel

Cape St Vincent

Cape Finisterre

Bay of Biscay

Gulf of Gascony

Bay of Donarenay

Rochelle

Bourdeaux

Rochefort

Nantes

Orleans

Paris

Rouen

Calais

Dunkirk

Ostend

Antwerp

Amsterdam

Holland

Zealand

Flanders

Brabant

Hainault

Luxemburg

Lorrain

Alsace

Burgundy

Franche Comté

Savoy

Piedmont

Milan

Mantua

Venice

Genoa

Leghorn

Florence

Rome

Naples

Sicily

Messina

Palermo

Trapani

Syracuse

Augusta

Catania

Girgenti

Malta

Gozo

Isles of Lipari

Elba

Corsica

Sardinia

Majorca

Minorca

Iviça

Formentera

Alicante

Carthagena

Cape de Gata

Malaga

Gibraltar

Tangier

Ceuta

OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WITH THE COASTS OF TURKY ANATOLIA SYRIA EGYPT AND BARBARY

GOV.t of WORONESK

EUXINE or BLACK SEA

Called by the Turks Kara Degniz by the Greeks Mavro Thalassa by the Moldavians Mare Negru by the Poles & Russians Czarne More.

NEW RUSSIA

Zaporiski Cosaks

Nogay Tartars

LITTLE TARTARY

Tartars of Kuban

CIRCASSIA

Mount Caucasus

The Steepe or Desert of Altrakan

SEA of AZOF

Budzak or Bessarabia

Desert of Anapa

CRIMEA

Mouths of the Danube

Mouths of the Nile

Isle of Candia or CRITI

Isle of Cyprus

ARMENIA

MESOPOTAMIA

SYRIA

PALESTINA

ARABIA PETRAEA

EGYPT

Gulf of Samsoun

Gulf of Satalia

Gulf of Ayas

Gulf of Scanderoon

Gulf of Salonica

ARCHIPELAGO

Mount Ararat

Mount Taurus

Mount Libanus

Mount Carmel

Mount Sinai

Mount Horeb

Mount Olympus

Mount Athos

Mount Pelion

Mount Ossa

Mount Parnassus

Mount Helicon

Mount Cithaeron

Mount Hymettus

Mount Pentelicus

Mount Ida

Mount Cynthus

Mount Cadmus

Mount Mycale

Mount Taygetus

Mount Cyllene

Mount Erymanthus

Mount Lycaeus

Mount Maenalus

Mount Parthenius

Mount Olympus

Mount Haemus

Mount Rhodope

Mount Scardus

Mount Orbelus

Mount Pindus

Mount Acroceraunus

Mount Cenis

Mount Viso

Mount Genevre

Mount Cenis

Mount Bernard

Mount Rosa

PART OF SCOTLAND

IRISH SEA

Mull of Cantire

Mull of Galloway

Point of Ayre

Borough Head

Holy Island

Berwick

Sunderland Pt.

Dunstanburgh C.

Coquet

Tynemouth

Hartlepool

Stockton

Darlington

Richmond

Leyburn

Bedal

Ripon

Boroughbridge

Knaresborough

Wetherby

Tadcaster

Doncaster

Selby

Goole

Hull

Spurn Head

Flamborough Head

Scarborough

Whitby

Robin Hood's Bay

Cromer

Yarmouth

Lowestoft

Harwich

Orfordness

Aldborough

Ipswich

Colchester

Maldon

Southend

Sheerness

Margate

Ramsgate

Deal

Dover

South Foreland

Dungeness

Rye

Hastings

Beachy Head

Eastbourne

Brighton

Shoreham

Worthing

Arundel

Chichester

Portsmouth

Southampton

Lymington

Yarmouth

Newport

Cowes

Ryde

Spithead

St. Helens

Bembridge Point

Sandown

Shanklin

Ventnor

Black Gang Chine

St. Catherine's Point

Chale

Freshwater

Alum Bay

Needles

Hurst Castle

Lymington

Christchurch

Poole

Swanage

Portland Bill

Weymouth

Lyme

Bridport

Axmouth

Sidmouth

Exmouth

Dawlish

Teignmouth

Torbay

Dartmouth

Start Point

Salcombe

Plymouth

Eddystone

Rame Head

Looe

Fowey

Mevagissey

St. Austell Bay

Falmouth

Pendennis Castle

Helford

Lizard Point

Kynance Cove

Mullion

Porthleven

Penzance

Mount's Bay

St. Michael's Mount

Marazion

Newlyn

Penlee Point

Cape Cornwall

Land's End

Longships

Wolf Rock

Scilly Islands

St. Mary's

Tresco

Bryher

St. Agnes

Hugh Town

Round Island

Trinity House

Lighthouse

Pendeen

Gurnard's Head

Zennor Head

St. Ives

Godrevy Island

Hayle

Portreath

Redruth

Camborne

Truro

Perranporth

Newquay

Padstow

Trevose Head

Stepper Point

Pentire Point

Tintagel

Boscastle

Hartland Point

Lundy Island

Bideford

Barnstaple

Ilfracombe

Minehead

Watchet

Hinkley Point

Weston

Clevedon

Portishead

Bristol

Avonmouth

Severn Beach

Chepstow

Newport

Cardiff

Penarth

Barry

Aberthaw

Porthcawl

Mumbles

Swansea

Oystermouth

Worms Head

Rhossilli

Burry Port

Llanelly

Pembrey

Carmarthen Bay

Tenby

Caldy Island

Giltar Point

Linney Head

St. Ann's Head

Dale

Milford Haven

Pembroke

Pembroke Dock

Angle

Skokholm

Grassholm

Ramsey Island

St. David's Head

Whitesand Bay

Fishguard

Strumble Head

Cardigan Bay

Aberystwith

Aberdovey

Barmouth

Harlech

Tremadoc Bay

Pwllheli

Bardsey Island

Aberdaron

Carnarvon

Bangor

Beaumaris

Menai Bridge

Anglesey

Holyhead

Skerries

South Stack

North Stack

Penmon Point

Puffin Island

Conway

Llandudno

Great Ormes Head

Little Ormes Head

Abergele

Rhyl

Prestatyn

Point of Air

Ramsey Bay

Laxey Bay

Douglas

Douglas Bay

Derby Haven

Derby Fort

Langness

Peel

Peel Bay

Kirk Michael

Niarbyl Bay

Contrary Head

Calf of Man

Chicken Rock

Spanish Head

Gansey Bay

Port Erin

Port St. Mary

Carlingford

Carlingford Bay

Dundalk

Dundalk Bay

Clogher Head

Drogheda

Drogheda Bay

Balbriggan

Lambay

Ireland's Eye

Howth Head

Kish Bank

Dublin Harb

Dalkey I.

Sugar Loaf

Black Rock

Wicklow

Arklow

Wexford

Tuskar Rock

Carnsore Point

Blackwater Bank

Codling Bank

Kish Bank

Arklow Bank

Glasgow

Paisley

Greenock

Port Glasgow

Dumbarton

Irvine

Ayr

Troon

Girvan

Ailsa Craig

Stranraer

Portpatrick

Donaghadee

Belfast

Carrickfergus

Larne

Glenarm

Ballycastle

Fair Head

Rathlin I.

Torr Head

Red Bay

Cushendall

Cushendun

Ballycastle Bay

Giant's Causeway

Portrush

Coleraine

Portstewart

Magee I.

Maidens

Ballygelly Head

Islandmagee

Whitehead

Belfast Lough

Carrickfergus Bay

Copeland I.

Donaghadee

Ballywalter

Ballyhalbert

Portaferry

Strangford Lough

Strangford

Ardglass

Dundrum

Dundrum Bay

Newry

Carlingford Lough

Greenore Point

Wexford Harbour

Rosslare

Carnsore Point

Tuskar Rock

Saltee Islands

Hook Head

Waterford Harbour

Dungarvan

Youghal

Ballycotton

Cork Harbour

Roche's Point

Queenstown

Kinsale

Old Head of Kinsale

Seven Heads

Galley Head

Clonakilty Bay

Courtmacsherry Bay

Seven Stones

Kinsale Head

Fastnet Rock

Cape Clear

Crookhaven

Mizen Head

Dunmanus Bay

Bantry Bay

Whiddy Island

Glengarriff

Kenmare River

Valentia

Dingle Bay

Slea Head

Tearaght

Blasket Islands

Great Blasket

Ferriter's Cove

Brandon Bay

Brandon Head

Tralee Bay

Fenit

Ballybunion

Kerry Head

Shannon Mouth

Loop Head

Mutton Island

Quilty

Liscannor Bay

Hag's Head

Black Head

Galway Bay

Aran Islands

Inishmore

Inishmaan

Inishere

Galway

Kinvara Bay

Gregory Sound

Slyne Head

Inishbofin

Clifden Bay

Roundstone Bay

Slyne Head

Mweenish Bay

Killary Harbour

Clew Bay

Achill Island

Blacksod Bay

Broadhaven

Erris Head

Downpatrick Head

Killala Bay

Sligo Bay

Raghlin I.

Inishtrahull

Tory Island

Malin Head

Inishowen Head

Lough Foyle

Moville

Greencastle

Lough Swilly

Fanad Head

Rathmullan

Mulroy Bay

Tory Sound

Horn Head

Sheep Haven

Rosguill

Malin Beg

Slieve League

Donegal Bay

Killybegs

Teelin Bay

Rathlin O'Birne Island

Inishkeel

Aranmore

Gola I.

Inishfree Bay

Inishfree I.

Arranmore

Gweedore Bay

Bloody Foreland

Tory I.

Inishtrahull

Rathlin I.

Fair Head

Torr Head

Red Bay

Cushendall

Cushendun

Ballycastle Bay

Giant's Causeway

Portrush

Coleraine

Portstewart

Magee I.

Maidens

Ballygelly Head

Islandmagee

Whitehead

Belfast Lough

Carrickfergus Bay

Copeland I.

Donaghadee

Ballywalter

Ballyhalbert

Portaferry

Strangford Lough

Strangford

Ardglass

Dundrum

Dundrum Bay

Newry

Carlingford Lough

Greenore Point

Wexford Harbour

Rosslare

Carnsore Point

Tuskar Rock

Saltee Islands

Hook Head

Waterford Harbour

Dungarvan

Youghal

Ballycotton

Cork Harbour

Roche's Point

Queenstown

Kinsale

Old Head of Kinsale

Seven Heads

Galley Head

Clonakilty Bay

Courtmacsherry Bay

Seven Stones

Kinsale Head

Fastnet Rock

Cape Clear

Crookhaven

Mizen Head

Dunmanus Bay

Bantry Bay

Whiddy Island

Glengarriff

Kenmare River

Valentia

Dingle Bay

Slea Head

Tearaght

Blasket Islands

Great Blasket

Ferriter's Cove

Brandon Bay

Brandon Head

Tralee Bay

Fenit

Ballybunion

Kerry Head

Shannon Mouth

Loop Head

Mutton Island

Quilty

Liscannor Bay

Hag's Head

Black Head

Galway Bay

Aran Islands

Inishmore

Inishmaan

Inishere

Galway

Kinvara Bay

Gregory Sound

Slyne Head

Inishbofin

Clifden Bay

Roundstone Bay

Slyne Head

Mweenish Bay

Killary Harbour

Clew Bay

Achill Island

Blacksod Bay

Broadhaven

Erris Head

Downpatrick Head

Killala Bay

Sligo Bay

Raghlin I.

Inishtrahull

Tory Island

Malin Head

Inishowen Head

Lough Foyle

Moville

Greencastle

Lough Swilly

Fanad Head

Rathmullan

Mulroy Bay

Tory Sound

Horn Head

Sheep Haven

Rosguill

Malin Beg

Slieve League

Donegal Bay

Killybegs

Teelin Bay

Rathlin O'Birne Island

Inishkeel

Aranmore

Gola I.

Inishfree Bay

Inishfree I.

Arranmore

Gweedore Bay

Bloody Foreland

Tory I.

Inishtrahull

ENGLAND AND WALES

Drawn from the most accurate Surveys

Containing all the

Cities, Boroughs, Market Towns & Villages

In which are included all the Improvements and Observations both

Astronomical and Topographical

which have been made by Members

of the Royal Society, & others

Down to the present Year

The whole corrected & Improved

By JOHN ROCQUE.

Topographer to the Royal Family

SCALES

British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree.

British Sea Leagues 20 to a Degree.

LONDON:

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53, Fleet-Street,

as the Act directs, 1st May, 1794.

THE NORTH

ST GEORGES CHANNEL

BRISTOL CHANNEL

IRISH SEA

ENGLISH CHANNEL

WICKLOW

WEXFORD

CARMARTHEN

PEMBROKE

CARDIGAN

MERIONETH

MONTGOMERY

RADNOR

BRECKNOCK

GLAMORGAN

MONMOUTH

FLINT

DENBIGH

SALOP

CHESTER

STAFFORD

WARWICK

WORCESTER

HEREFORD

GLOUCESTER

OXFORD

BERKS

WILTS

SOMERSET

DEVON

DORSET

CORNWALL

ISLES of SCILLY

These Isles are Drawn to the same Scale & inserted here to prevent too great Contraction of the General Map

Longitude West from London

Lundy I

Hartland P

Start Bay

Start Point

Lizard Point

The Manacles

Land's End

Runnel Stone

Scilly Isle

Wicklow Castle

Arklow

Arklow Bank

Arklow Harbour Pt

Ardman

Jackam

Middle Ground

Donaghmore

Killenaghl

Rosslare

Rosslare Pt

Ballingh

South Ground

Ballers

Bawn

Wexford

Wexford Pt

North Ground

Tusker

Carnsore Pt

Tuns

Black Rock

Furdas

Rusley

Saint Brides Bay

Milford Haven

Skokam I

Grassholm I

Ramsey I

Caldy I

Tenby

Saundersfoot

Carmarthen Bay

Llanelly

Swansea

Mumbles Head

Worms Head

Neath

Aberavon

Port Talbot

Bridgend

Cowbridge

Cardiff

Penarth

Barry I

Flat Holm

Steep Holm

Kenfig

Nash Point

Aberystwith

Cardigan Bay

Barmouth

Harlech

Dolgelly

Bala

Llangollen

Ruthin

Denbigh

Rhuddlan

Holywell

Mostyn

Flint

Chester

Whitchurch

Wem

Shrewsbury

Wellington

Oswestry

Ellesmere

Wrexham

Ruabon

Llangollen

Corwen

Bala

Welch Pool

Montgomery

Newtown

Llanidloes

Machynlleth

Aberystwith

Cardigan

Tenby

Pembroke

Haverfordwest

Fishguard

Newport

Cardigan

Lampeter

Llandovery

Brecon

Hay

Builth

Rhayader

Presteigne

Knighton

Ludlow

Bridgnorth

Wenlock

Shifnal

Newport

Stafford

Lichfield

Tamworth

Atherston

Coventry

Warwick

Kenilworth

Leamington

Stratford

Evesham

Pershore

Worcester

Droitwich

Bromsgrove

Kidderminster

Bewdley

Tenbury

Ludlow

Leominster

Hereford

Ross

Monmouth

Chepstow

Usk

Abergavenny

Tredegar

Newport

Cardiff

Llantrisant

Bridgend

Neath

Swansea

Llanelly

Carmarthen

Haverfordwest

Milford

Pembroke

Tenby

Gloucester

Berkeley

Dursley

Tetbury

Cirencester

Fairford

Lechlade

Cricklade

Highworth

Swindon

Malmsbury

Chippenham

Calne

Devizes

Marlborough

Hungerford

Newbury

Reading

Henley

Wallingford

Abingdon

Oxford

Woodstock

Chipping Norton

Banbury

Brackley

Towcester

Daventry

Rugby

Coventry

Birmingham

Walsall

Wolverhampton

Dudley

Stourbridge

Kidderminster

Bewdley

Shrewsbury

Oswestry

Whitchurch

Nantwich

Middlewich

Northwich

Knutsford

Macclesfield

Congleton

Leek

Uttoxeter

Burton

Derby

Ashbourne

Wirksworth

Matlock

Chesterfield

Sheffield

Rotherham

Doncaster

Bawtry

Retford

Worksop

Mansfield

Nottingham

Loughborough

Leicester

Melton Mowbray

Oakham

Uppingham

Market Harborough

Lutterworth

Hinckley

Atherstone

Tamworth

Lichfield

Rugeley

Cannock

Wednesbury

West Bromwich

Sandwell

Hagley

Bromsgrove

Alcester

Stratford upon Avon

Shipston upon Stour

Moreton in the Marsh

Stow on the Wold

Northleach

Burford

Witney

Abingdon

Wantage

Faringdon

Lechlade

Fairford

Cirencester

Tetbury

Malmsbury

Wootton Bassett

Cricklade

Highworth

Swindon

Marlborough

Ramsbury

Hungerford

Newbury

Thatcham

Reading

Henley

Wallingford

Abingdon

Oxford

Woodstock

Chipping Norton

Banbury

Brackley

Towcester

Daventry

Rugby

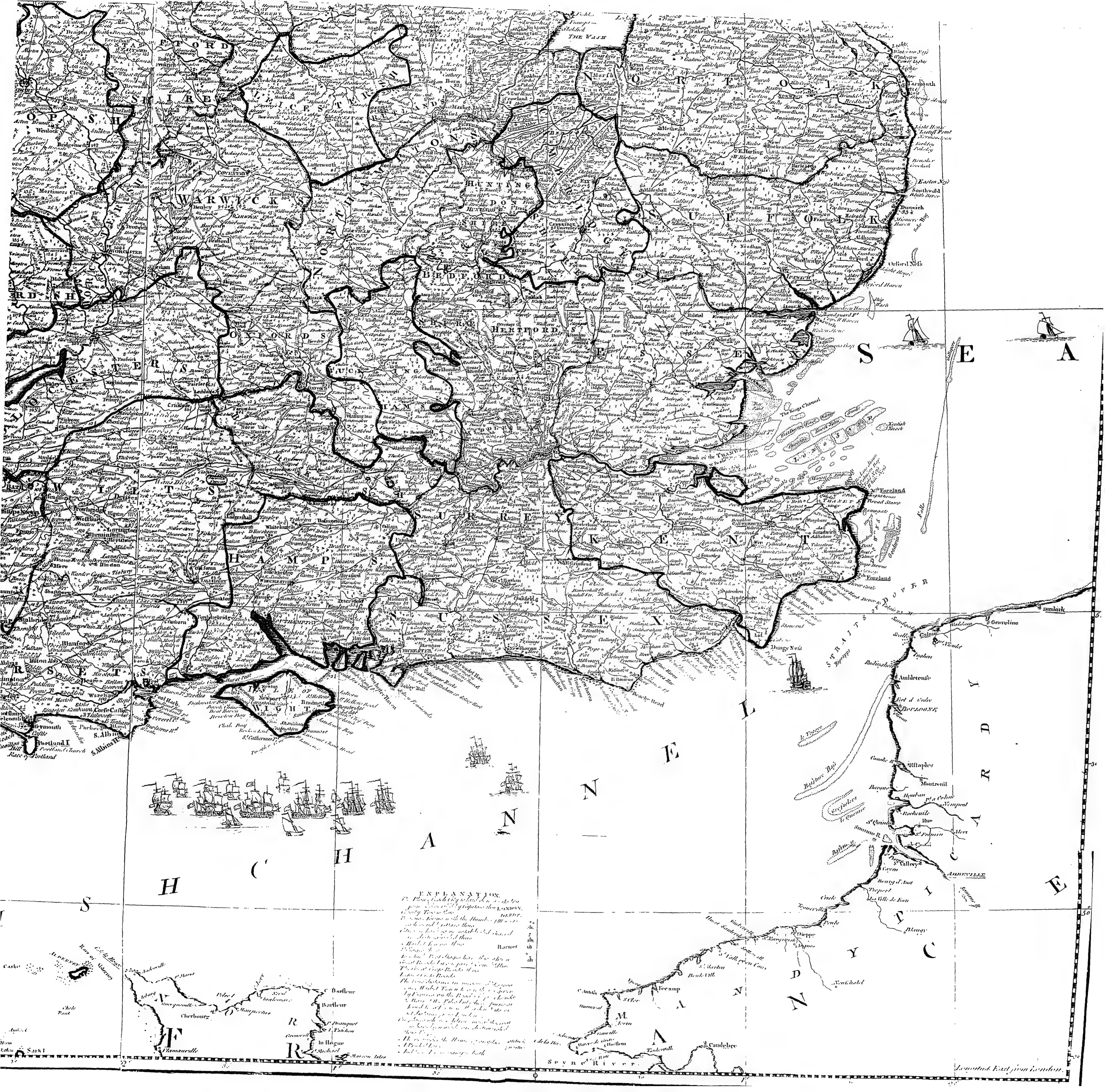
Coventry

Kenilworth

Warwick

Leamington

Stratford upon Avon


S E A
C H A N N E L
N O R F O L K
S U F F O L K
E S S E X
K E N T
S U S S E X
H A M P S H I R E
W I L T S H I R E
D O R S E T S H I R E
S O M E R S E T S H I R E
D E V O N S H I R E
C O R N W A L L
H E R T F O R D S H I R E
B U C K I N G H A M S H I R E
B E D F O R D S H I R E
C A M B R I D G E S H I R E
H U N T I N G D O N S H I R E
N O R T H A M P T O N S H I R E
L E I C E S T E R S H I R E
R U T L A N D S H I R E
L I N C O L N S H I R E
O X F O R D S H I R E
G L O U C E S T E R S H I R E
W O R C E S T E R S H I R E
S H R O P S H I R E
S T A F F O R D S H I R E
W A R W I C K S H I R E
I S L E O F W I G H T
THE WASH
Dunkirk
Calais
Gravelines
Boulogne
Ambleteuse
Etaples
Montreuil
Dieppe
Havre
Caen
Cherbourg
Barfleur
Portland I
Weymouth
Sark I
Alderney
Guernsey
Jersey
EXPLANATION.

A NEW and CORRECT MAP OF SCOTLAND OR NORTH BRITAIN

WITH ALL THE POST AND MILITARY ROADS, DIVISIONS &ca.

Drawn from THE MOST APPROVED SURVEYS

Illustrated with *MANY ADDITIONAL IMPROVEMENTS,*

and Regulated by *THE LATEST ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS*

By LIEUTENANT CAMPBELL.

LONDON.

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53 Fleet Street,

as the Act directs 12th May 1794.

British Statute Miles 69 ½ to a Degree.

Computed Scotch Miles Two of which are equal to Three English Miles.

Nautic Leagues 20 to a Degree.

Explanation.

Market Towns in Sloping Capitals as..... EILKIRK

Borough Towns which send Members to Parliament with a Star thus ..... DUNDEE

Military Roads with Dots thus.....

NORTHERN OCEAN

WESTERN ISLANDS

LITTLE MINCH

THE MINCH

NORTH SEA

Sulisker or Bal

Rona I.

Rock discovered in 1782 by Capt. Maughan seen at 3 Fth

Orkney Point or Butt of the Lewis

Barvas Head or Cape Wrath

Barra I.

Row Stoir of Assynt

Scarp I.

Shant Isles

Fladahuna

Skeyrnaick

Sherry I.

Loch Terridon

Loch Kisserne

Loch Carron

Loch Ewe

Loch Maree

Loch Broom

Loch Inver

Loch Assynt

Loch Eport

Loch Skyport

Loch Braccadale

Loch Brittle

Loch Duich

Loch Alsh

Loch Long

Loch Hourn

Loch Nevis

Loch Sunart

Loch Linnhe

Loch Leven

Loch Etive

Loch Fyne

Loch Tarbet

Loch Lomond

Loch Katrine

Loch Voil

Loch Earn

Loch Tay

Loch Rannoch

Loch Ericht

Loch Laggan

Loch Lochy

Loch Arkaig

Loch Eil

Loch Shiel

Loch Doon

Loch Ryan

Loch Indaal

Loch Gruinard

Loch Ewe

Loch Torridon

Loch Carron

Loch Kishorn

Loch Alsh

Loch Duich

Loch Long

Loch Goil

Loch Striven

Loch Riddon

Loch Fyne

Loch Gilp

Loch Crinan

Loch Awe

Loch Etive

Loch Leven

Loch Linnhe

Loch Eil

Loch Arkaig

Loch Lochy

Loch Oich

Loch Ness

Loch Tummel

Loch Rannoch

Loch Ericht

Loch Laggan

Loch Garry

Loch Quoich

Loch Hourn

Loch Nevis

Loch Morar

Loch Shiel

Loch Sunart

Loch Aline

Loch Don

Loch Tay

Loch Earn

Loch Voil

Loch Katrine

Loch Lomond

Loch Tarbet

WITH ALL THE POST AND MILITARY ROADS, DIVISIONS &ca.

Illustrated with *MANY ADDITIONAL IMPROVEMENTS,*
and Regulated by *THE LATEST ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS*
By LIEUTENANT CAMPBELL.

LONDON.
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53 Fleet Street
as the Act directs 1st. May 1794.

British Statute Miles 69 ½ to a Degree.

Computed Scotch Miles Two of which are equal to Three English Miles.

Nautic Leagues 20 to a Degree.

Explanation.

Market Towns in Sloping Capitals as..... FALKIRK
Borough Towns which send Members to Parliament with a Star thus ..... DUNDEE
Military Roads with Dots thus.....

WESTERN OCEAN

ATLANTIC

THE MINSH

LITTLE MINSH

WESTERN ISLANDS

OUTER HEBRIDES

INNER HEBRIDES

Orkney Point or Butt of the Lewis

Barvas Head or Cape Wrath

Berneray I.

Dunvegan

St. Kilda

Shiant Islands

These Islands are part of Skate Parish in the Isle of Sky

Rocks discovered in 1775 by Capt. Maudslay

59°

58°

30°

N O C E A N

ORKNEY ISLANDS

PIGHTLAND *vulgo.* PENTLAND FIRTH

NORTH SEA or GERMAN SEA

MURRAY FIRTH

FIRTH OF DORNOCH or TARBET

Meridian of London.

1 Degr. East from LONDON.

THE ISLANDS OF SHETLAND or ZETLAND Laid down on the same Scale as the Map.

N.B. ORKNEY SHIRE Includes the Shetland or Zetland Islands, tho they are Distant from North Ronaldsha, in Orkney, between 14 and 15 Leagues.
The Principal Employment of the Inhabitants is Fishing and gathering Kelp, or Sea Weed.
the DUTCH used to resort Once a year to Brassa Sound, for the Cod and Herring Fishing
great plenty of Wild Fowl and Venison on the Islands.

Faira or FAIR ISLAND

15 Leagues

NORTH RONALDSHA One of the Orkney Islands

2 Degrees West from LONDON

ORKNEY

ISLANDS

PIGHTLAND *vulgo.* PENTLAND FIRTH

MURRAY FIRTH

FIRTH OF DORNOCH or TARBET

NORTH SEA

MAINLAND

Meridian of London

Whiten Head

Faroe Head

Duncansby Head commonly Dungsby Head

Noss Head

Tarbet Ness

Cairstoun

Kirk Wall

Stromness

Scalloway

Lerwick

Sumburgh Head

Fair Island

15 Leagues

NORTH RONALDSHA
One of the Orkney Islands

2 Degrees West from LONDON

THE ISLANDS OF SHETLAND or ZETLAND
Laid down on the same Scale as the Map.

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DISTANCE of the Principal STAGES on the GREAT ROADS leading from EDINBURGH

Edinb.h to Newcastle by Berwick.	Miles
Haddington	16
Dunbar	11
Press Inn	15
Berwick	11
Belford	15
Alnwick	14
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	116

Edinb.h to Newcastle by Kelso.	
Blackshields	14
Lauder	10
Kelso	17
Wooler	18
Wittingham	12
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	105

Edinb.h to Carlisle by Hawick.	
Middleton	12
Bankhouse	9
Selkirk	15
Hawick	11
Mosspaul	13
Longholm	10
Longtown	12
Carlisle	8
	90

Edinb.h to Carlisle by Linton.	
Linton	17
Crook	17
Moffat	16
Lockerby	16
Ecclefechan	6
Longtown	14
Carlisle	8
	94

Edinb.h to Port Patrick by Dumfries	
Moffat as before	50
Dumfries	21
Carlingwerk	16
Gatehouse of Fleet	13
Newton Stewart	16
Glenluce	16
Stranrawer	9
Port Patrick	6
	147

From Edinburgh to London	
By Carlisle and Lancaster	391
By Berwick, Newcastle & Wetherby	393
By Kelso, Newcastle & Wetherby	390

Edinb.h to Port Patrick by Glasgow.	Miles
Calder	13
Whitburn	9
New Inn at Holytoun	10
Glasgow	12
Kingswell	11
Kilmarnock	8
Ayr	12
Maybole	8
Girvin	12
Ballintrae	12
Stranrawer	17
Port Patrick	6
	133

Edinb.h to Cumbelton by Dumbarton.	
Glasgow as before	11
Dumbarton	15
Luss	15
Tarbat	8
Girnadoe	14
Greenan	9
Head Inn at Loch Gilp	22
Tarbat Loch	15
Barr	24
Cumbelton	12
	176

Edinb.h to Fort William by Stirling.	
Linlithgow	17
Falkirk	7
Stirling	11
Doune	8
Callander	8
Lochearne Head	14
Tyndrum	22
Kingshouse	19
Fort William	22
	128

Edinb.h to Fort Augustus by Stirling.	
Stirling as before	35
Dumblane	6
Crieff	15
Amulree	11
Weem	11
Tumell Bridge	12
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinie	13
Garvamore	11
Fort Augustus	18
	145

Edinburgh by Newcastle to Dover	452

Edinb.h to Inverness by Perth.	Miles
Queensferry	9
Kinross	15
Perth	15
Dunkeld	15
Blair	20
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinie	13
Fitmain	14
Aviemore	13
Grantown	13
Dalmagarry	18
Inverness	12
	165

Edinb.h to Fort George by Perth.	
Perth as before	39
Blairgourie	14
Spittal of Glenshee	19
Castle of Braemarr	15
Corpartt	21
Gaultemore	10
Grantown	12
Bridge of Dulse	14
Fort George	16
	160

Edinb.h to Elgin by Brechine.	
Cross the Forth at Leith to Kinghorn	8
New Inn	11
Cupar	8
Dundee	11
Forfar	14
Brechine	12
Fetteresso	10
Gillieshillock	12
Aboyd Boat	19
Huntly Bridge	16
Keith	10
Fochabers	8
Elgin	9
	148

Edinb.h to Banff by Aberdeen.	
Dundee as before	38
Aberbrothick	17
Montrose	12
Bervie	13
Stonehaven	9
Aberdeen	14
Old Meldrum	17
Turref	16
Banff	10
	136

Edinb.h to Dunse by Haddington	40	Edinb.h to Berneray by Perth and Fort Augustus	188
Edinb.h to Jedburgh by Melrose	45	Edinb.h to Stornaway by Inverness, farthest Post on S. Isles	365
Edinb.h to Peebles by Howgate	22	Edinb.h to Thurso by Perth, Inverness, and Dornoch	290
Edinb.h to Ayr by Biggar, Douglas, and Muckline	79	Edinb.h to Peterhead by Dundee, Montrose, and Aberdeen	154
Edinb.h to Greenock by Glasgow	66	St. Andrews by New Inn, and Cupar	38

HEBRIDES
Lewis
Gunachan
Tangistadt
Kennuil Castle
a Great Fishery for Cod and Ling
Waterna
Deer Island
Maddonich I.
Fladda Islands
Sandora
Linga I.
Pabbay I.
Mingalla
Berneray
Bishops Isles
Han-more
Grisipol
Kilbride
Kilchante
Ornway I.
Griebol
Pabbay
Lewis
Peall
Gunna I.
Tiree
Kirkebost
Kenn I.
Gott Bay
Gemmomore
Travay Bay
Craig na mull
Balevuil
Dutchmans Cap
Fine Fishing for Cod and Ling
Redin Rock
Icolmkill
formerly Iona
the Burying place of
Several Kings of
Scotland Ireland & Norway
Torrin Rocks
Dow Huntach
Ruvea
Kilchattan
Dunsa Ferry
Kinmoir
Mashribee
Ardskinish
Balremin
Rowra I.
Oronsay I.
Colonsay
Erwin I.
Ru Vaal
Jura
Paps of Jura
Knockbmd
Crackbrick W.
Coves
Dunsdale
Fortaseg
Belmonich
Kelmichael
Killinallin
Arduich
Tomvorr
Gunnich
Castle Loch
Gemishy
Gimbus
Killaraw
Ramory
Lagen
Davish
Lagvillon
Inlaway
Ru Ardnow
Chanait
Overhall
Giel
Loch Leodamis
Maalmoirie
Auchurin
Point of Knap
Trial Pr
Dunmore
Ardfarvick
Gigha Island
Cara I.
Killean
Roschill
Point of Gleyhorn
Corvic
Killaruse
Reame
Barluchantuich
Lagnaparken
Tenpantabhit
Drumlea
Clachcargil
Kilkenzie
Darkochan
Machrihanish Bay
Mary Point
Lessrt
Balegeggan
Uhan bay
Tranmore
The Buck Men
The Goine
Glenmavis
Mull of Kintire
Saynd
Rathlin Island
The Bull
Ballikery
Dunmore Rocks
Church Bay
Irshill Bay
Cshet
Bengore H.
Skerriae
Ballintoy
Giants Causway
Fair Head
Rush I.
Dunluce
Rush Mill
Ballycastle
Torr Point
Port Rush
Bann Hay
Colerain
Irdnameony
Castle Gary
Kinbane Castle
Kenbane Bay
Mayilligan
Gortmore
Red Bay
Glenarm Bay
Geron Point
Instratuire I.
Gleedagh Head
Malin Well
Green Castle
Ardmartin Well
Seal I.
Binley
Carbury River
Bonagh
White Castle
Red Castle
Loch Foyle
Raspen
Hoar Hd
Clonghany
Mosbrick
Loch Swilly
Bunecranagh
Londonderry
Kilmore Ft
Muff
Garvach
Kilrea
Artikelea
North Town Limnevaddy
Pay Castle
Tinvey
Mogherskon
Binnenea
Loughanle
Billinny
Clogh
Glenarm
Ballymenagh
Mogerhill
Grange
Ballykay
Carnanlagar Mountains
Intrin
Rathlin Island
Mew I
Copland I.
Donaghadee
Portpatrick
Strangaer
Kirkcolm Point
Corsil Point
Ennal Point
Ennal Lough
Millinnenagh
Portmoe
Dunskeig
Glenagh
Ballintrae
Craigan
Ardmillan
Knockclear
Sandhouse
Girvan Hill
Girvan Mains
Girvan River
Dunmore
Shellack
Baird
Pleasance
Dunbea
Chapel-Dennah
Tymberry Ho
Grimmet
Kirkbride
Tymberry Lodge
Girvan River
Thornyhill
Ayr Heads
Greenock Cut
Dunure Pt
Castle Hill
Maybole
Dalrymple
Ayr
Monkcrom
Powfoot
Lady Isle
Troon Point
Irvine
Kilmarnock
Lappoch Ho
Kilmaurs
Saltcoats
Stevenston
Ardrossan
Dreghorn
Bartonholm
Kilwinning
Eglinton
Montford
Horse Isle
Cauldhary
Dunlop House
Dunlop
Stewarton
Dreghorn
Bourtrick Castle
Kennock
Gargunnock Hill
Caldwell
Loch Libo
Lamlash or Holy I.
Lamlash
Holy I.
Lamlash Bay
Brodick Castle
Lochranza
Lochranza Castle
Arran
Isle of Cumbrae
Millport
Kilbrannan Sound
Firth of Clyde
Ben Nivis
4370 Feet High
the Highest
Mountain in
Great Britain
Fort William
Kilcheran
Inverlochy
Gairloch
Tulloch
Aberarder
Loch Lagan
Ardverikie
Loch Ericht
Ben Alder
Loch Rannoch
Kingshouse
Ben Buy
Ben Lawers
Ben Ghreu
Ben Mc Dhui
Loch Tay
Kenmore
Aberfeldy
Dunkeld
Perth
Loch Leven
Kinross
Queensferry
Edinburgh
Leith
Dalkeith
Musselburgh
Haddington
Dunbar
Berwick
Tweed
Tweedmouth
Spittal
Lindisfarne
Holy Island
Farn Islands
Bamborough
Bamborough Castle
Fern Castle
Alnwick
Warkworth
Warkworth Castle
Morpeth
Newcastle
Durham
Darlington
Stockton
Hartlepool
Sunderland
Tynemouth
Shields
Blyth
Cullercoats
Seaton Sluice
Whitley
Tynemouth Castle
Cullercoats Bay
Seaton Sluice Bay
Blyth Bay
Hartley
Hartley Bay
Hartley Castle
Hartley Pans
Hartley Quay
Hartley Road
Hartley Road End
Hartley Road Bridge
Hartley Road Station
Hartley Road Station Yard
Hartley Road Station Yard Gate
Hartley Road Station Yard Gate House
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Hartley Road Station Yard Gate House Garden Wall

Edin.h to Newcastle by Berwick.	Miles
Haddington	16
Dunbar	11
Press Inn	15
Berwick	11
Belford	15
Alnwick	11
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	116

Edin.h to Newcastle by Kelso.	
Blackshields	14
Lauder	10
Kelso	17
Wooler	18
Willingham	12
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	105

Edin.h to Carlisle by Hawick.	
Middleton	12
Bankhouse	9
Selkirk	15
Hawick	11
Mosspaul	13
Longholm	10
Longtown	12
Carlisle	8
	90

Edin.h to Carlisle by Linton.	
Linton	17
Crook	17
Moffat	16
Lockerby	16
Ecclefechan	6
Longtown	14
Carlisle	8
	94

Edin.h to Port Patrick by Dumfries	
Moffat as before	50
Dumfries	21
Girlingwerk	16
Gatehouse of Fleet	13
Newton Stewart	16
Glenluce	16
Stranraer	9
Port Patrick	6
	147

From Edinburgh to London	
By Carlisle and Lancaster	391
By Berwick, Newcastle & Wetherby	389
By Kelso, Newcastle & Wetherby	390

Edin.h to Port Patrick by Glasgow.	Miles
Calder	13
Whitburn	9
New Inn at Holytown	10
Glasgow	12
Kingswell	14
Kilmarnock	8
Ayr	12
Maybol	8
Girvan	12
Ballintrae	12
Stranraver	17
Port Patrick	6
	133

Edin.h to Cumbelton by Dumbarton.	
Glasgow as before	11
Dumbarton	15
Luss	13
Tarbat	8
Girmalvr	11
Inverary	9
Head Inn at Loch Gilp	22
Tarbat Loch	15
Barr	24
Cumbelton	12
	176

Edin.h to Fort William by Stirling.	
Linlithgow	17
Falkirk	7
Stirling	11
Doune	8
Callander	8
Lochearne Head	14
Tyndrum	22
Amoshouse	19
Fort William	22
	128

Edin.h to Fort Augustus by Stirling:	
Stirling as before	35
Dumblane	6
Crieff	15
Amulree	11
Weem	21
Tumell Bridge	12
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinie	13
Garvamore	14
Fort Augustus	18
	145

Edinburgh by Newcastle to Dover	452

Edin.h to Inverness by Perth.	Miles
Queensferry	9
Kinross	15
Perth	15
Dunkeld	15
Blair	20
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinie	13
Pitmain	14
Aviemore	13
Grantown	13
Dalmagarry	18
Inverness	12
	163

Edin.h to Fort George by Perth.	
Perth as before	39
Blairgourie	14
Spittal of Glenshee	19
Castle of Braemarr	15
Corgarff	21
Gauldmore	10
Grantown	12
Bridge of Dulsie	14
Fort George	16
	160

Edin.h to Elgin by Brechine.	
Cross the Forth at Leith to Kinghorn	8
New Inn	11
Cupar	8
Dundee	11
Forfar	14
Brechine	12
Fetteresso	10
Cuttieshillock	12
Alford Boat	19
Huntly Bridge	16
Keith	10
Fochabers	8
Elgin	9
	148

Edin.h to Banff by Aberdeen.	
Dundee as before	38
Aberbrothick	17
Montrose	12
Bervie	13
Stonehaven	9
Aberdeen	14
Old Meldrum	17
Turref	16
Banff	10
	136

Edin.h to Dunse by Haddington	40	Edin.h to Berwick, by Perth, and Fort Augustus	188
Edin.h to Jedburgh by Melrose	45	Edin.h to Stornaway, by Inverness, farthest Post on the Isles	365
Edin.h to Peebles by Howgate	22	Edin.h to Thurso by Perth, Inverness, and Dornoch	290
Edin.h to Ayr by Bigpar, Douglas, and Muchline	79	Edin.h to Peterhead by Dundee, Montrose, and Aberden	154
Edin.h to Greenock by Glasgow	66	St. Andrews by New Inn, and Cupar	38

FIRTH of CLYDE

FIRTH OF FORTH

FIRTH OF EDINBURGH

Firth of Forth

Tilt River

Glen Mark

Marr's Bank

NORTH

or

GER

FIRTH OF FORTH

or

FIRTH OF EDINBURGH

NORTH SEA

Marrs Bank

FIRTH OF CLYDE

SOLWAY FIRTH

IRISH SEA

LUCE BAY

WIGTOWN BAY

A New Map of the Kingdom of Ireland, Divided into Provinces, Counties and Baronies.

Shewing the Archbishopricks, Bishopricks, Cities, Boroughs, Market Towns, Villages, Barracks, Mountains, Lakes, Bogs, Rivers, Bridges, Ferries, Passes, Also the Great, the Branch & the By Post Roads together with the Inland Navigations &c. by J. ROCQUE Chorographer to HIS MAJESTY.

Longitude west from London.

Degrees.

THE

A New Map of the Kingdom of Ireland, Divided into Provinces Counties and Baronies Shewing the Archbishopricks, Bishopricks, Cities, Boroughs, Market Towns, Villages, Barracks, Mountains, Lakes, Bogs, Rivers, Bridges, Passes, Also the Great, the Branch & the By Post Roads together with the Inland Navigations &c by J. ROCQUE Chorographer to HIS MAJESTY.

THE ATLANTIC OCEAN

THE IRISH SEA

THE DEEP

Dunfine Head

The Three Tune

Calliagh Crum

Howan I.

Connaghs

Doosiny

Ballyshannon

Killcom

Moyna

Carrowmedra

Ballyfran

Cliffony

Andros

Tigmallin

Emloghnasse

Broad Harb

Ennistora

Killamin

Glan

moyR

Glancastle

Lough

Naienrse

Glancullum

Cloonkille

Dowlaise

Dwillan Rocks

Inakill

Sadle Head

Black Sod Harbour

Barnatullin

Knockmoyle

Killalla

Moyn

Ballina

Ballina

Rappagh

Belleek

Ballina

Killcashan

Killeshandra

Killeagher

Killesheran

Elagh

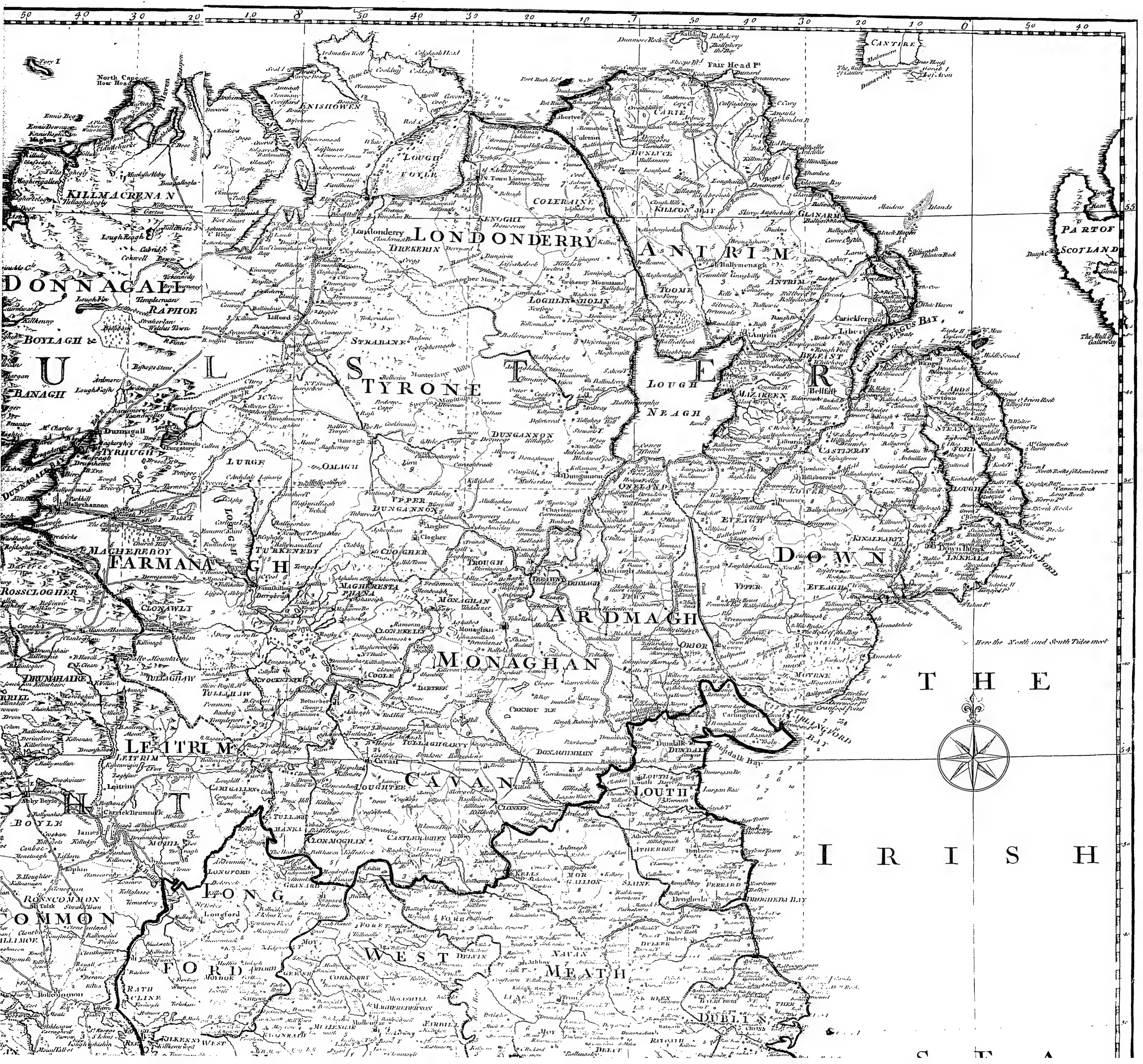
Clown

Ramah

Ballina

Ballina

Ballina


North Cape
Hoor Head
Tory I
Lough Swilly
Lough Foyle
Lough Neagh
Fair Head Pt
Dunmore Rock
CANTIRE
Mulnamore
Dunaverd
The Mull of Cantire
Port Rush
Dunluce
Coleraine
Portrush
Portstewart
Ballycastle
Ballycastle Bay
Rathlin I
Ennis Beg
Ennis Downy
Ennis Boffin
Hogh's I
Killuly
Clasfeagh
Tullaghobegly
Maghery gallen
Maghery clogy
Muckish Abby
Bunagallagla
KILLMACRENAN
Killmacrennan
Garton
Lough Reagh
Cabridy
Colwell
Down
Tullymore
Trillick
Kinnego
Raphoe
Lifford
Strabane
Derry
Londonderry
LONDONDERRY
TIRKERRIN
KENOGHT
Donoven
Dungiven
Limavady
Ballymoney
Ballymena
Antrim
Carrickfergus
Carrickfergus Bay
Belfast
Lough Belfast
Bangor
Donaghadee
Portaferry
Strangford Lough
The Mull of Galloway
PART OF SCOTLAND
Dunskey
Glenluce
Loch Ryan
Donnaghadee
Island Magee
Maidens
Islands
Black Haven
Glenarm
Glenarm Bay
Drummineagh
Glenarm Water
Ballycastle Water
Ballycastle Bay
Kinbane Head
Rathlin Rock
Larne
Larne Water
Larne Lough
Whitehaven
Carrickfergus Bay
Belfast Lough
Belfast Water
Knockagh
Holywood
Bangor Bay
Copland Islands
Grey Abbey
Kirkcubbin
Portavoe
Ards
Newtown
Strangford
Strangford Lough
Kirkhill
Ballyhalbert
Cloghy
Cloghy Bay
Kinnegar
Kinnegar Rock
Cannon Rock
Long Rock
North Rocks
Skerries
Ballyquintin Point
Killard Point
Killard
Ballyhalbert Bay
Ballyquintin Bay
Ballyquintin Point
Ballyhalbert
Ballyhalbert

ULSTER

DONNAGALL
BOYLAGH &
BANAGH
TYRHUGH
KILLMACRENAN
RAPHOE
TYRONE
LONDONDERRY
COLERAINE
ANTRIM
DOWN
ARDMAGH
MONAGHAN
CAVAN
FERMANAGH
LEITRIM
LONGFORD
WESTMEATH
LOUTH
MEATH
DUBLIN
KILKENNY WEST
ROSSCLOGHER
MAGHEREBOY
FARMANAGH
CLONAWLY
TULLAGHAW
DRUMAHAIRE
BOYLE
RONNCOMMON
RATHCLINE
MOYDOW
FORE
DELVIN
NAVAN
DUNGANNON
LURGE
OMAGH
STRABANE
LOGHINSHOLIN
KENOGHT
TREKERIN
TOOME
NEAGH
LOUGH
FOYLE
LOUGH ERNE
LOUGH NEAGH
CARLINGFORD BAY
DUNDALK BAY
CARRICKFERGUS BAY
THE IRISH SEA
PART OF SCOTLAND
The Mull of Galloway
How the North and South Tides meet

WESTERN

OCEAN

MOUTH of the RIVER SHANNON

NORTH PASSAGE

BAY OF GALLWAY

GREGORY'S Passage

The South Islands of ARRAN

SOUTH Passage

DINGLE BAY HARBOUR

Dingle Bay

Blasquets Is.

GALWAY

CLARE

LIMERICK

KERRY

CORK

TIPPERARY

KINGS COUNTY

QUEENS COUNTY

WATERFORD

MUNSTER

CONNILLO

Moycullen

Corrib

Gortmore

Killcommon

Rosse

Tullykehan

Common 1260 Acres

Farmoyle

Drumacoo

Moycullen

Dangan

Drum

Killaneenagh

Inver Castle

Seasie

Deadmans Bay

English Rock

Black Rocks

Gruadhaun

Dunguire

Doonkillen

Killeroran

Craighwell

Doonkillen

Killaallgan

Cloghballymore

Black Head

Blackhead Ho.

Glanmurry

Killeroughan

Cromlin Commons

Drumcroghy

Drumcon

Killaraan

Turloghie

Capanarina

Killtierny

Killeaney

Killnamona

Killnaboul

Killmoyne BURRIN

Carrickeeridane

Glanstead

Balaghconree

Fahabeg

Tmolling

Moghwall

Kearn

Killfenora

Killeneboy

Corcomroe

Lookan

Connell

Ballyeltan

Cleghane

Glan

Inchy

Corrin

Quin

Annidymon

INCHIQUIN

Carrow Cas

Killeny

Bunratty

Clonohy

Killymanona

Killorby

Frelh the Castle

Ennis

Clare

Quin

Barntick

Drumkeen

Clonroan

Killuran

Killkenidie

Killaloo

Ballyellin

Burges

Ballymaghlin

Tomgrany

Tullagh

Ballymaley

Tomcrony

Ballymaley

Tullagh

Ballymaley

Tomcrony

Ballymaley

Tullagh

Ballymaley

Tomcrony

Ballymaley

OCEAN

MOUTH of the RIVER SHANNON

Cape Loop Head

Kilcredan Bay

Kerry Point

TRALEE BAY

DINGLE BAY HARBOUR

Valentia

Dingle

Blasquets Isl

Tearaght

Great Skellig

Lemon Rock

Little Skellig

Puffin Isl

Skelligs

Ballynahaglis Bay

Ballinskelligs Bay

Derrynane Harbour

Ballydonagan Bay

BEERHAVEN

Cod's Head

Old Head of Kinsale

Seven Heads

Galley Head

Clonakilty Bay

Rosscarbery Bay

Glandore Harbour

Castle Haven

Baltimore

Cape Clear Isl^d

Mizen Head

Fastnet

Bantry Bay

Whiddy Isl

Dunmanus Bay

Kenmare River

Kenmare

Valentia Harbour

Port Magee

Ballinskelligs

Derrynane

Waterville

Caherdaniel

Sneem

Castletown Bere

Bantry

Glengarriff

Adrigole

Skibbereen

Baltimore

Schull

Crookhaven

Goleen

Mizen Head

Dunmanway

Clonakilty

Rosscarbery

Timoleague

Courtmacsherry

Kinsale

Harbour

KINGS COUNTY

QUEENS COUNTY

KILDARE

WICKLOW

WEXFORD

WATERFORD

TIPPERARY

KILKENNY

ST GEORGES CHANNEL

IRELAND *called by the Latins* Hibernia *and by the Natives* Erin *is the largest Island in* Europe *except* Great Britain *its Area or Superficial Content is by the nearest Computation found to be* 11072 *Irish Plantation Acres which makes* 17927604 *Acres of English Statute Measure its proportion is with* England *and* Wales *as* 18 *to* 30. ——

Sr William Petty *in his* Political Anatomy of Ireland *reckoned the Number of People in that Kingdom Anno* 1672 *to be about* 1100000, *and it is computed that it contains now above Two Millions.* ——

The Climate of Ireland is very Temperate. The Soil very fertile and the Air so pure that no Venemous Animal can Live in it.

*The Ecclesiastic Government of the Kingdom is divided into four Archbishopricks viz*t Armagh Dublin Cashill *and* Tuam *who have under them* 18 *Suffragant Bishops several of which have* 2 *or* 3 *Bishopricks United into dioceses & County*

The Temporal Government which is like that of England is divided into 5 Circuits *viz*t Leinster Munster Connaught North East *and* North West *which comprehends* 31 *Counties each of them subdivided into several Districts and Baronies besides the County of Dublin which is not in any Circuit*

Dublin *the Metropolis of the Kingdom is a fair and well built City pleasantly Seated near a large Harbour on the Mouth of the River* Liffy *which parts it almost into the City and North Suburbs which have Communication by two great Stone Bridges. It is both large and Populous and is supposed to contain about* 12000 *Houses and* 100000 *Souls it is adorned with several fine Structures as the* Kings Chappel *called* Christ Church *the ancient Cathedral of* St Patrick *the* Kings Castle *which is the Residence of the* Lord Lieutenant *or Vice Roy of the Kingdom the* House of Parliament *the* Barracks *the* Trinity Colledge &c.

The different Marks and Symbols are thus to be understood		*Explicatio Notarum.*
Cities & Large Towns		Urbes Incliti & Celeberrimæ
Boroughs		*Municipia*
Market Towns		*Oppida Mercatoria*
Villages Gentlemens Seats		*Villæ & Edes Nobilium & Generos*
Archbishoprics		*Archi-Episcopales Sedes*
Bishoprics		*Episcopales Sedes*
Barracks Horse		*Tuguria* Equestria
Barracks Foot		*Tuguria* Pedestria
Redoubts or Small Barracks		*Tuguria Minora*
Roads		*Viæ Publicæ*
Ferries		*Trajectus*
Boggs		*Paludes*
Loughs or Lakes		*Lacus*
Forts		*Præsidia*

The SEA COASTS *of* GREAT BRITAIN *and* IRELAND

NORTH SEA

GERMAN OCEAN

GREAT BRITAIN

THE IRISH SEA

IRELAND

LEINSTER

MUNSTER

CONNAUGHT

ULSTER

ST GEORGES CHANNEL

North Channel

South Ground

Middle Ground

Gouran

Reef and Rain

Wicklow Head

Carnsore Point

Ballyteig Bay

Dungarvan Bay

Helvic Head

Youghall Bay

Kinsale

Cork Harbour

Waterford Harbour

Kingsmore

Saltees I.

Tuskard

Rosslare

Wexford

Arklow

Wicklow

Queens County

Tipperary

Kilkenny

Waterford

Wexford

Carlow

Kildare

Meath

Dublin

Longford

Westmeath

Kings County

Clare

Limerick

Cork

Kerry

Tipperary

Ormond

Ely

Clan William

Iffa

Offa

Decies

Coshmore

Coshbride

Middle Third

Upper Third

Lower Third

Barrymore

Imokilly

Duhallow

Condons

Clongibbons

Fassadining

Slewmargy

Cullinagh

Gallmoy

Crannagh

Slevarda

Compsy

Shillelogher

Gaurin

Idrone

Scarewalsh

Forth

Bantry

Ballagheen

Shelmaliere

Shilmalier

Bargie

Ballaghkeen

Ballaghmoon

Ballinacor

Macreddin

Arklow

Gory

Shillelagh

Cathierlagh

Old Laughlin

Killkenny

Thomas Town

Browne Barn

Innisleague

Knocktopher

Igrin

Iberon

Iverk

Kilmacow

Waterford

Dungarvan

Youghall

Cloyne

Middleton

Castlemartyr

Rostellan

Corkbeg

Great I.

Hawk Rocks

Poor I.

Ringcurran

Ballycotton

Inch

Vostin

Cotton

Green Bay

Ardmore Bay

Ardmore Head

Ram Head

Whiting Bay

Old Court

Castlemore

Ballyvoorney

Ballyporeen

Kilworth

Mitchelstown

Fermoy

Blackwater R.

Bride R.

Lee R.

Suir R.

Nore R.

Barrow R.

Slaney R.

Liffy R.

Boyne R.

Shannon R.

Feale R.

Maine R.

Kenmare R.

Bantry Bay

Dunmanus Bay

Youghal Bay

Waterford Harbour

Wexford Harbour

Tuskard Rock

Blackwater

Kingsmore

Saltees I.

Ballyteig Bay

Carnsore Point

Wicklow Head

Arklow

Gouran

Reef and Rain

Middle Ground

South Ground

North Channel

ST GEORGES CHANNEL

The different Marks and Symbols are thus to be understood		Explicatio Notarum.
Cities & Large Towns		Urbes Inditæ Celeberimæ
Boroughs		Municipia
Market Towns		Oppida Mercatoria
Villages Gentlemens Seats		Villæ & Edes Nobilium & Generos
Archbishoprics	‡	Archi Episcopales Sedes
Bishoprics	†	Episcopales Sedes
Barracks Horse		Tuguria Equestria
Barracks Foot		Tuguria Pedestria
Redoubts or small Barracks		Tuguria Minora
Roads		Via Publicæ
Ferries		Trajectus
Boggs		Paludes
Loughs or Lakes		Lacus
Forts		Præsidia

IRELAND *called by the Latins* Hibernia *and by the Natives* Erin *is the largest Island in* Europe *except* Great Britain *its Area or Superficial Content is by the nearest Computation found to be* 11077[illegible]2 *Irish Plantation Acres which makes* 17927804 *Acres of English Statute Measure its proportion is with* England *and* Wales *as* 18 *to* 30. ——

Sr William Petty *in his* Political Anatomy *of* Ireland *reckond the Number of People in that Kingdom Anno* 1672 *to be about* 1100,000 *and it is Computed that it contains now above Two Millions.* ——

The Climate of Ireland is very Temperate The Soil very fertile and the Air so pure that no Venemous Animal can Live in it.

*The Ecclesiastic Government of the Kingdom is divided into four Archbishopricks viz*t Armagh Dublin Cassill *and* Tuam *who have under them* 18 *Suffragant Bishops several of which have* 2 *or* 3 *Bishopricks United into its provinces & County*

The Temporal Government which is like that of England is divided into 5 Circuits *viz*t Leinster Munster Connaught North East *and* North West *which comprehends* 31 *Counties (each of them subdivided into several Districts and Baronies) besides the County of* Dublin *which is not in any Circuit*

Dublin *the Metropolis of the Kingdom is a fair and well built City, pleasantly Seated near a large Harbour on the Mouth of the River* Liffy *which separates betwixt the City and North Suburbs which have Communication by five great Stone Bridges It is both large and Populous and is supposed to contain about* 10,000 *Houses and in them at least* 100,000 *Souls it is adorned with several fine Structures as the* Kings Chappel *called* Christ Church, *the ancient Cathedral of* St Patrick, *the* Kings Castle *which is the Residence of the* Lord Lieutenant *or* Vice Roy *of the Kingdom the* House *of* Parliament *the* Barracks *the* Trinity Colledge &c.

The other Places of Note are Corke *a large and Rich City* Waterford *a noted Sea Port* Galway Drogheda *and* Belfast *Sea Towns* Limmerick *and* Londonderry *places of great Strength for the Sieges they have Endured.*

half to a Degree

20 25 30 35 40

the English as 11 to 14.

20 30



Published 1st May 1704 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, 53 Fleet Street, London.

A NEW MAP
OF THE
SEAT OF WAR,
in the
NETHERLANDS,
from the best Authorities.

Published 1st May 1794. by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53 Fleet Street, London.

Flemish Leagues 25 to a Degree

1 2 3 4 5 10

Common French Leagues 25 to a Degree

1 2 3 4 5

British Miles 69½ to a Degree

10 20 30

NORTH SEA

ENGLISH CHANNEL

Straits of Calais

Ostend
Bruges
Nieuport
Furnes
Dunkirk
Calais
Gravelines
Dixmude
Ypres
Menin
Courtrai
Ghent
Oudenarde
Deynze
Termeuse the Dutch
Ysendyck
Cassandria
Flushing
Middleburg
Isle Veere
Walcheren
Isle Zuid Beveland
Bergen op Zoom
Hoogstraten
Antwerp
Lierre
Malines
Louvain
Tirlemont
Diest
Sichem
Aerschot
Hasselt
Borchloen
Judoigne
Leeuw
Tillemont
Rotterdam
Dordrecht
Gorcum
Heusden
Bommel
Breda
Tholen
Willemstat
Klundert
Geertruydenberg
Boisleduc
Tilburg
Bergen
Grave
Nimeguen
Arnheim
Utrecht
Amsterdam
Zuyder Zee
Zeeland
Holland
Brabant
Flanders
Hainault
Artois
Picardy
Cambresis
Namurois
Luxemburg
Champagne
Lorraine
Dutchy of Bouillon
Dutchy of Limbourg
Dutchy of Gueldres
Dutchy of Cleves
Principality of Liege
Bishoprick of Utrecht
Bishoprick of Munster
Bishoprick of Paderborn
Bishoprick of Osnaburg
Bishoprick of Hildesheim
Bishoprick of Minden
Bishoprick of Verden
Bishoprick of Bremen
Bishoprick of Ratzeburg
Bishoprick of Lubeck
Bishoprick of Schwerin


ROTTERDAM
DUTCH GELDERS
UNITED PROVINCES
DUTCH FLANDERS
ISLE ZUID BEVELAND
ISLE OF WALCHEREN
Mouth of the West Schelde
Terneuse the Dutch
Axel
Ghent
Antwerp
Dendermonde
Oudenarde
Ninove
Tournay
Leuze
Ath
Enghien
Lessines
Ligne
Soignies
Braine le Comte
Grammont
Brussels
Louvain
Tirlemont
Leeuw
Judoigne
Grimbergen
Mons
Conde
Chilain
Roeulx
Binche
Charleroi
Maubeuge
Quesnoy
Landrecy
Bohain
La Capelle
Guise
Vervins
Ribemont
Marle
Charleville
Mezieres
Sedan
Rocroy
Chateau Renaud
Mouzon
Stenay
Montmedy
Virton
Longwy
Thionville
Luxemburg
Arlon
Marche
Rochefort
Dinant
Namur
Huy
Liege
Maestricht
Dalem
Bilsen
Borchloen
Hasselt
Tongres
Visé
Verviers
Limburg
Spa
Stablo
Malmedy
Julliers
Dueren
Aix la Chapelle
Cologne
Bonn
Coblentz
Treves
Saarburg
Saarlouis
Deutz
Duisburg
Crefeld
Gladbach
Rheinberg
Wesel
Cleves
Emmerick
Rees
Orsoy
Ruremonde
Venlo
Stralen
Gelders
Kessel
Arnheim
Nimeguen
Grave
Ravenstein
Crevecoeur
Bommel
Heusden
Gorcum
Dordrecht
Dort
Rotterdam
Schoonhoven
Utrecht
Amersfort
Wyck
Deventer
Zutphen
Doesburg
Doetinchem
Zwol
Campen
Kuylenburg
Leyden
Haerlem
Amsterdam
Alkmaer
Horn
Enchuysen
Medemblick
Stavoren
Harlingen
Leuwarden
Groningen
Delfzyl
Embden
Oldenzaal
Lingen
Meppen
Munster
Coesfeld
Borken
Bocholt
Wesel
Xanten
Cleves
Goch
Calcar
Nimeguen
Arnheim
Zutphen
Deventer
Zwol
Campen
Utrecht
Amersfort
Gorcum
Dordrecht
Rotterdam
Delft

SEAT OF WAR
in the Seven
UNITED PROVINCES,
Comprehending
HOLLAND, ZEELAND, UTRECHT, GELDERS, OVER-YSSEL, FRIESELAND and *GRONINGEN*;
with *THE LAND OF DRENT*;
also
DUTCH FLANDERS *and* DUTCH BRABANT.

LONDON.
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, *N°53 Fleet Street.*
1st May 1794.

N O R T H S E A

or

G E R M A N

O C E A N

De Bree Veerthien

or

the Broad Fourteen

the Hardle

Scale

Dutch Leagues 20 to a Degree.

1 2 3 4 5 6

German Miles 15 to a Degree.

1 2 3 4 5

British Miles 69½ to a Degree.

5 10 20 25

Common French Leagues 25 to a Degree.

1 2 3 4 5 6

AMELAND I.

SCHELLING I.

VLIELAND I.

TERSCHELLING I.

De Vaart

Vlie Stroom

Het Bree Saand

Texel Stroom

Land Diep

Gallants Oog

Pinkhuysen Sand

Urk I.

Marken I.

ZUYDER ZÉE

Rollands Diep

Maas Mouth

Vlie Mouth

Vlieter Gat

Pampus

Valke Rack

Out Pette

Bollands Rack

Ter Neuke

Middelburg

Vlissingen

Flushing

West Capel

Domburg

Veere

Campveer

Arnemuyden

Goes

Tholen

Steenbergen

Bergen op Zoom

Breda

Gertruydenberg

Willemstadt

Klundert

Moerdyk

Dort

Rotterdam

Delft

Schiedam

Leyden

Haarlem

Haarlem Meer

Amsterdam

Muyden

Weesp

Naarden

Utrecht

Amersfoort

Harderwyk

Elburg

Nimuegen

Arnhem

Zutphen

Deventer

Kampen

Zwolle

Hasselt

Steenwyk

Leeuwarden

Franeker

Harlingen

Sneek

Bolsward

Workum

Hindeloopen

Stavoren

Slooten

Sloten

Sneeker Meer

Workumer Wad

Lemmer

Urk

Enkhuysen

Medenblik

Hoorn

Schagen

Alkmaar

Egmond

Petten

Helder

Texel

Vlieland

Terschelling

Ameland

Schiermonnikoog

Ameland Enurants

Flie Enurants

Texel Enurants

Helder Enurants

Vlieter Enurants

Gronin

Drenthe

Overyssel

Gelderland

Friesland

Groningen

Utrecht

Holland

Zeeland

Austrian Flanders

Austrian Brabant

Lordship of Utrecht

Bishopric of Liege

Dutch Brabant

Dutch Flanders

Meuse

Waal

Leck

Yssel

Rhine

Scheld

Lys

Sambre

Antwerp


Longitude East of London
SCHELLING I.
AMELANDT I.
Ameland Entrance
Schiermonnikoog
Rottum I.
West Ems
East Ems
Ems River
Norden
Wernerk
Marienhafe
Emden
Pewsum
Greetsiel
Emden
Dollart
Gr. Hollerl
Leerdorp
Uithuizen
Uithuizermeer
Winschoten
Oldenzyl
Groningen
Wierhuysen
Wellinsen
Aylant
Marhuysen
Lauwerzee
Dockum
Leeuwarden
Franeker
Harlingen
Hollwerd
Sneek
Workum
Stavoren
Hindeloopen
Molkwerum
Makkum
Bolsward
Sloten
Sloterdyk
Staveren
Lemmer
Oudemirdum
Joure
Heerenveen
Oldeberkoop
Langezwaag
Gorredyk
Drachten
Opsterland
Beetsterzwaag
Ooster Wolde
Wolvega
Oldemarkt
Steenwyk
Vollenhove
Blocyl
Emmeloord
Urk I.
Pinkhuysen Sand
Genemuyden
Swarte Sluys
Hasselt
Zwolle
Kampen
Elburgh
Hulsbergen
Harderwyk
Nunspeet
Elspeet
Vaassen
Apeldoorn
Deventer
Olst
Wyhe
Zutphen
Laeghen
Borkeloo
Doetinchem
Doesburg
Zevenaar
Arnhem
Velp
Rhenen
Wageningen
Amerongen
Valkenburg
Utrecht
Vreeswyk
Jutphen
Montfoort
Oudewater
Woerden
Schoonhoven
Gouda
Reeuwyk
Alphen
Leyden
Haerlem
Haerlemer Meer
Naarden
Muyden
Amsterdam
Zuyder Zée
Marken I.
Medemblik
Out Pette
Enkhuysen
Enkhuyser Sand
Urk I.
Stavoren
Harlingen
Terschelling
Vlie Stroom
Vlie
Texel
Fly Land
Westeyn
Fyerlandt
De Yaart
Mt. Bree Sand
Mosselen
Stenk
Land Diep
Callants Oog
Out Pette
Helder
Nieuwe Diep
Nieuwe Sluys
Oude Sluys
Nieuwe Werk
Oude Werk
Nieuwe Schans
Oude Schans
Nieuwe Diep
Texel Gat
Spanierds Gat
Vlie
Vlie Stroom

A NEW MAP OF THE KINGDOM OF FRANCE DIVIDED INTO ITS GOVERNMENTS

with *ALL THE POST ROADS*

according to the latest Description

Published by order of the Post-master general

The Figures upon the Roads show the Number of Leagues from one Place to another. a Post being Two Leagues, a Post and a half Three Leagues, a Double Post Four Leagues &c.

LONDON.

Published 12th May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE No. 53 Fleet Street

French Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree

Common French Leagues 25 to a Degree

Great French Leagues 20 to a Degree.

W. Longitude East from 4° *the Isle of Ferro* 5°

ENGLAND

BRITISH CHANNEL

WESTERN OCEAN

BAY OF BISCAY

FRANCE

NORMANDY

BRETAGNE

MAINE

ORLEANNOIS

TOURAINE

POITOU

GASCOGNE

GUYENNE

LANGUEDOC

PROVENCE

DAUPHINE

CHAMPAGNE

BOURGOGNE

FRANCHE COMTE

ALSACE

LORRAINE

FLANDERS

ARTOIS

PICARDIE

ISLE DE FRANCE

BERRY

NIVERNOIS

AUVERGNE

LIMOUSIN

LYONNOIS

GUYENNE

SAINTONGE

AUNIS

MARCHE

BOURBONNOIS

BERRY

ALSACE

GULF OF LION

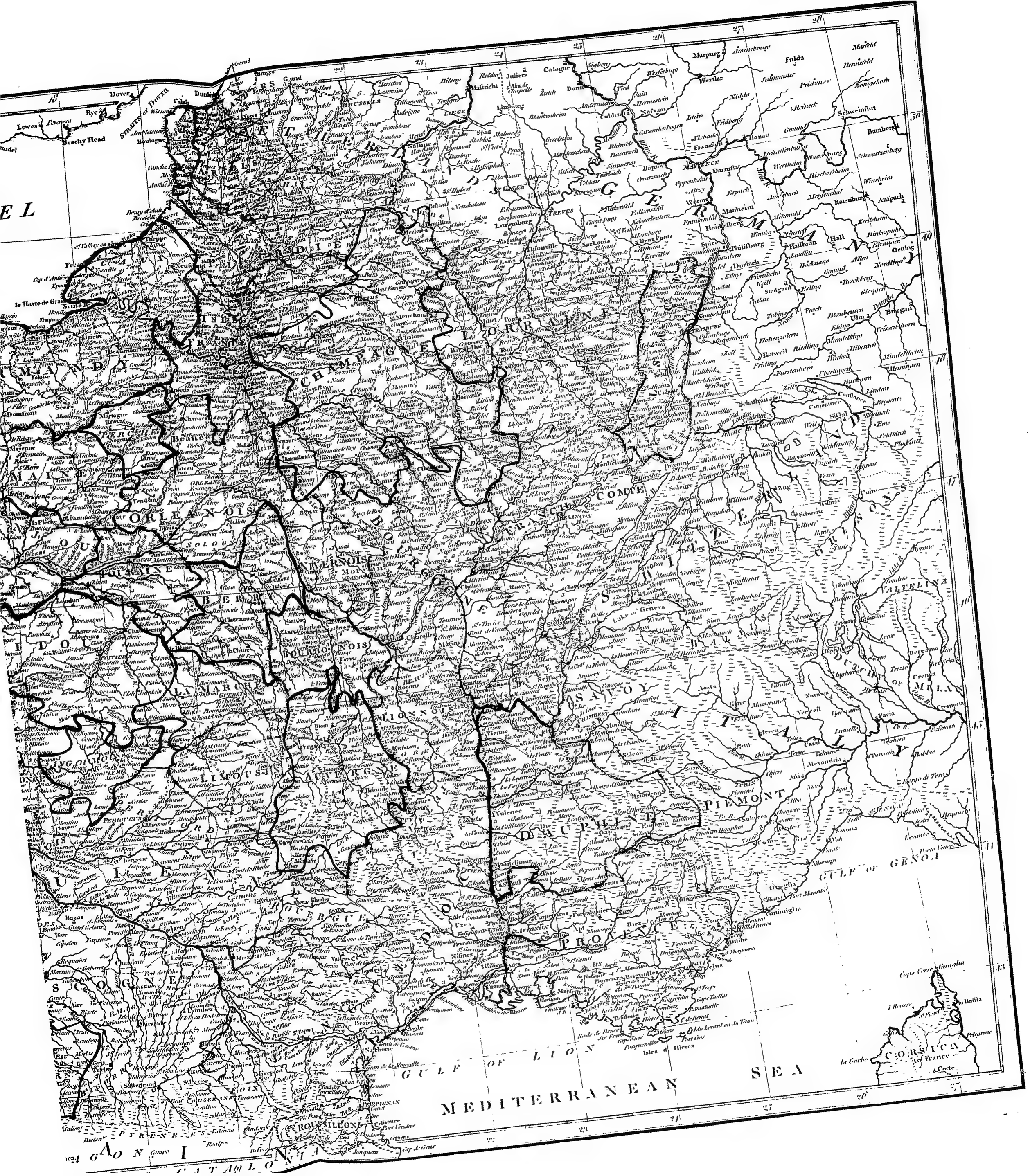
MEDITERRANEAN

SPAIN

NAVARRA

CATALONIA

Dover · Rye · Beachy Head · Lewes · Chichester · Portsmouth · Arundel · Newport · Isle of Wight · Exeter · Dorchester · Weymouth · Portland I. · Pool · Launceston · Tavistock · Padstow · St Michael · Kellington · Saltash · Totnes · Plymouth · Torbay · Dartmouth · Start Pt. · Looe · Eddistone · St Ives · Truro · Penryn · C. Cornwall · Lands End · Helstone · Falmouth · Lizard Point · Alderney · Guernsey · Jersey · Cherbourg · Valognes · Barfleur · Pt. St Maurice · le Havre de Grace · Seine R. · Dieppe · Fecamp · Caen · Bayeux · Isigny · Coutances · Granville · Cape Frehel · St Malo · Dinan · Morlaix · Brest · Ushant I. · Quiberon · Belleisle · Nantes · Loire R. · Bourgneuf · Noirmoutier · I. Dieu · Sables d'Olonne · Pertuis Breton · Isle de Re · Rochelle · Isle d'Oleron · Pertuis de Maumusson · Tour de Cordouan · Pointe de Grave · Bayonne · St Sebastian · Fontarabia · Pamplona · Jaca · Sanguesa · Tudela · Tortosa · Realp · Perpignan · Collioure · Port Vendres · Cape de Creus · Junquera · Rosas · Cape de Gata · Cape de la Nouvelle · Agde · Beziers · Narbonne · Carcassonne · Toulouse · Montauban · Agen · Bordeaux · Blaye · Rochefort · Marennes · Brouage · Tonnay Charente · Rochelle · Niort · Fontenay · Poitiers · Chatellerault · Loudun · Richelieu · Saumur · Chinon · Tours · Amboise · Blois · Orleans · Gien · Montargis · Fontainebleau · Melun · Paris · Versailles · St Germain · Meaux · Chateau Thierry · Soissons · Rheims · Epernay · Chalons · Vitry · Troyes · Sens · Auxerre · Joigny · Nevers · Moulins · Clermont · Riom · Limoges · Brive · Perigueux · Angouleme · Cognac · Saintes · Rochefort · Lyon · Vienne · Roanne · Macon · Chalons · Dijon · Beaune · Autun · Chatillon · Langres · Besancon · Dole · Salins · Pontarlier · Neufchatel · Geneva · Grenoble · Briancon · Valence · Montelimar · Orange · Avignon · Arles · Nismes · Montpellier · Frontignan · Cette · Aigues Mortes · Marseilles · Toulon · Hieres · Antibes · Nice · Villefranche · Monaco · Ventimiglia · Oneglia · Savona · Genoa · Turin · Susa · Pignerol · Coni · Nice · Puget Theniers · Barcelonnette · Embrun · Gap · Digne · Sisteron · Aix · Tarascon · Arles · Martigues · Cape Couronne · Bouc · Berre · Salon · Lambesc · Pertuis · Cavaillon · Carpentras · Vaucluse · Apt · Forcalquier · Manosque · Castellane · Grasse · Cannes · Frejus · St Maximin · Brignoles · Toulon · Cape Sicie · Cassis · Aubagne · Marseilles · Aix · Salon · Arles · Tarascon · Beaucaire · Nismes · Uzes · Pont St Esprit · Bagnols · Orange · Carpentras · Vaison · Montelimar · Valence · Romans · Vienne · St Etienne · Lyon · Tarare · Roanne · Feurs · Montbrison · Thiers · Clermont · Issoire · Brioude · Le Puy · Mende · Florac · Alais · Anduze · Ganges · Lodeve · Pezenas · Agde · Cette · Frontignan · Montpellier · Lunel · Nismes · Aigues Mortes · Arles · Tarascon · Beaucaire · Avignon · Pont St Esprit · Bagnols · Uzes · Alais · Le Vigan · Milhaud · Millau · Rhodez · Villefranche · Villefranche de Rouergue · Cahors · Montauban · Moissac · Agen · Tonneins · Marmande · La Reole · Bordeaux · Libourne · Perigueux · Bergerac · Sarlat · Brive · Tulle · Uzerche · Limoges · Aixe · Rochechouart · Angouleme · Cognac · Saintes · Rochefort · Marennes · Brouage · Tonnay Charente · Rochelle · Niort · Fontenay · Poitiers · Chatellerault · Loudun · Richelieu · Saumur · Chinon · Tours · Amboise · Blois · Orleans · Gien · Montargis · Fontainebleau · Melun · Paris · Versailles · St Germain · Meaux · Chateau Thierry · Soissons · Rheims · Epernay · Chalons · Vitry · Troyes · Sens · Auxerre · Joigny · Nevers · Moulins · Clermont · Riom · Limoges · Brive · Perigueux


Ostend
Bruges
Ghent
Dover
Dunkirk
Calais
Rye
Lewes
Beachy Head
STRAITS of DOVER
Boulogne
Brussels
Louvain
Liege
Maestricht
Juliers
Aix la Chapelle
Cologne
Bonn
Limburg
Coblentz
Spa
Namur
Treves
Luxemburg
Thionville
Sarlouis
Metz
Verdun
Toul
Nancy
Strasburg
Landau
Worms
Manheim
Heidelberg
Frankfort
Darmstat
Hanau
Fulda
Marpurg
Wetzlar
Nassau
Coblentz
Schweinfurt
Ratisbon
Wurtzburg
Rotenburg
Anspach
Hall
Hailbron
Ulm
Augsburg
Memmingen
Constance
Lindau
Bregentz
Basle
Schaffhausen
Zurich
Soleure
Berne
Geneva
Lake of Geneva
Lausanne
Sion
Martigny
Aosta
Turin
Pignerol
Suza
Briançon
Embrun
Gap
Digne
Grenoble
Chambery
Montmelian
Lyons
Vienne
Valence
Montelimar
Orange
Avignon
Aix
Marseilles
Toulon
Frejus
Antibe
Nice
Villa franca
Ventimiglia
Oneglia
Albenga
Savona
Genoa
Porto Venere
Leghorn
Pisa
Florence
Siena
Rome
Civita Vecchia
Naples
Capua
Gaeta
Terracina
Capua
Capo Corso
Bastia
Calvi
Ajaccio
Corte
Bonifacio
Sardinia
Minorca
Majorca
Iviza
Formentera
Barcelona
Tarragona
Tortosa
Valencia
Alicant
Carthagena
Malaga
Gibraltar
Algiers
Tunis
Bona
Cape Bona
Cape Carthage
Cape Blanco
Cape Farina
Cape Negro
Cape Serra
Cape Tabarca
Cape de Gat
Cape de Creus
Cape Sicie
Cape Couronne
Cape Passaro
Cape Spartivento
Cape Corse
Cape Teulat
Cape Cicie
Cape Bon

A NEW MAP OF FRANCE

Divided into

EIGHTY THREE DEPARTMENTS

According to THE DECREE

of the *NATIONAL ASSEMBLY*

in 1790.

LONDON,

Published 12th May 1791 by
LAURIE & WHITTLE,
No. 53 Fleet Street.

NB *The Names of the Chief-towns of Each Department are underlined as* Niort, Auch *&c.*

ENGLAND

BRITISH CHANNEL

BAY OF BISCAY

MEDITERR

GULF OF LYONS

Mouths of the Rhone

Isles of Hieres

Note. The French since their Invasion of ... have erected that Dutchy into an ... Department, to which they give ... of Mont Blanc.

Longitude 6 West of Paris

Meridian of Paris

Note
The French since their Invasion of Savoy have erected that Duchy into an 84th Department to which they have given the name of Mont Blanc

Great French Leagues
Common French Leagues
British Miles

Meridian of Paris
Longitude 3 East of Paris

Longitude East 8° from Ferro Island 9

BAY OF BISCAY or GULF OF GASCONY

ATLANTIC OCEAN or WESTERN SEA

GULF OF CADIZ

PART OF

SCALES

Legal Leagues of Castile 26⅔ to a Degree

Middling Leagues of Portugal 18 to a Degree

Geographical or Nautic Leagues 20 to a Degree

British Miles 69½ to a Degree

10°25 Longitude West 9°25 of London 8°25 7°25 6°25 5°25 4°25 3°25 2°25 1°25 0°25

C. de Ortegal · C. Finisterre · Cape St Vincent el Froment Sacrum · the Rock of Lisbon · Mouth of the Tagus · Cape St Mary · Gibraltar · STRAITS OF GIBRALTAR · C. de Tres forcas · C. Falcon · C. Ferrat · C. Apode · C. Hone

GALICIA · ASTURIAS · BISCAY · NAVARRA · ARAGON · CATALONIA · VALENCIA · GULF OF VALENCIA · MURCIA · GRANADA · ANDALUSIA · ESTREMADURA · ALENTEJO · ALGARVE · BEIRA · ENTRE DOURO E MINHO · TRAS OS MONTES · LEON · CASTILE · OLD CASTILE · NEW CASTILE · LA MANCHA · ESTRAMADURA · MADURA

SPAIN

Oporto · Lisbon · Coimbra · Salamanca · Toro · Zamora · Valladolid · Burgos · Madrid · Toledo · Aranjuez · Escurial · Segovia · Avila · Ciudad Rodrigo · Almeida · Badajoz · Elvas · Evora · Portalegre · Alcantara · Truxillo · Merida · Ciudad Real · Cuenca · Seville · Cadiz · Xeres · Gibraltar · Malaga · Ronda · Granada · Cordova · Jaen · Ubeda · Baeza · Murcia · Carthagena · Orihuela · Alicant · Elche · Valencia · Xativa · Denia · Tortosa · Tarragona · Barcelona · Lerida · Huesca · Jaca · Pamplona · Tudela · Saragossa · Tarazona · Calatayud · Daroca · Teruel · Albarracin · Cuenca · Guadalaxara · Alcala · Toledo · Aranjuez · Madrid · Escurial · Segovia · Avila · Salamanca · Ciudad Rodrigo · Almeida · Valladolid · Burgos · Vitoria · Bilboa · Durango · Guernica · Bilbao · Orduna · Santander · Oviedo · Gijon · Ferrol · Corunna · Santiago · Lugo · Mondonedo · Orense · Tuy · Vigo · Bayona · Braga · Viana · Oporto · Aveiro · Coimbra · Leiria · Santarem · Thomar · Abrantes · Castello Branco · Portalegre · Evora · Beja · Mertola · Ayamonte · Lagos · Tavira · Faro · Tangier · Ceuta · Tetuan · Tarifa · Algeziras · Marbella · Malaga · Velez de Gomera · Oran · Mazalquivir · Mostagan · Tremecen · Mascara · Tenez · Algiers · Bona · Tunis · Tabarca · Bugia · Tripoli · Mina · Immisca · Takumbret · Iwunt

Aix · Agen · Auch · Tholouse · Montauban · Bayonne · Dax · Pau · Orthes · Oleron · Tarbe · Lourdes · Bearn · Gascony · Languedoc · Roussillon · Perpignan · Narbonne · Carcassone · Montpellier · Nismes · Arles · Marseilles · Toulon · Nice · Genoa · Corsica · Sardinia · Majorca · Minorca · Iviza · Formentera · Balearic Islands · Gulf of Lyons · Gulf of Genoa · Mediterranean Sea

A NEW MAP OF THE KINGDOMS OF SPAIN AND PORTUGAL with THEIR PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS.

Spain, *in respect to its Government is divided into* the Provinces *of the Crown of Castile, & the Provinces of the Crown of Aragon.*
The First Comprehend
1. Old Castile, 2. New Castile, 3. Navarra, 4. Biscay, 5. Murias, 6. Galicia, 7. Leon, 8. Estremadura, 9. Andalusia, 10. Granada, 11. Murcia.
The Second Include
1. Aragon *properly so called*, 2. Catalonia, 3. Valentia, 4. the Kingdom of Majorca, *comprised of the Islands of* Majorca, Minorca *and* Iviça.

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N°. 53 Fleet Street, London.
as the Act directs, 24th May 1794.

GULF OF GASCONY

GULF OF LYON

MEDITTERRANEAN SEA

BALEARIC ISLANDS

MAJORCA

MINORCA

Iviça

Formentera

BISCAY

NAVARRA

OLD CASTILE

NEW CASTILE

LA MANCHA

ARAGON

CATALONIA

VALENCIA

MURCIA

GRANADA

ANDALUSIA

ESTREMADURA

LEON

GALICIA

PORTUGAL

GASCONY

LANGUEDOC

PROVENCE

ROUSSILLON

Longitude East 2°25' of London

CARTE DE L'ITALIE, et de toutes ses *ROUTES DE POSTE*, *à l'usage des Voyageurs*.

A NEW MAP OF ITALY, *WITH* THE ISLANDS *OF* SICILY, SARDINIA & CORSICA,

From *MONS.R D'ANVILLE*:

To which have been added THE POST ROADS, *and* several other Improvements.

LONDON:

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53, Fleet Street, *as the Act directs 12th May, 1794.*

SWISSERLAND

GERMANY

TURKEY

FRANCE

GULF OF GENOA

STATE OF GENOA

TUSCANY

STATE OF MODENA

STATE OF PARMA

STATE OF MILAN

TERRITORY OF VENICE

GULF OF VENICE

STATE OF VENICE

CARINTHIA

CARNIOLA

ISTRIA

DALMATIA

BOSNA

SERVIA

BULGARIA

ROMANIA

ECCLESIASTICAL STATE

KINGDOM OF NAPLES

TERRA DI BARI

TERRA DI LECCE

BASILICATA

CAPITANATA

PRINCIPATO

GULF OF NAPLES

GULF OF SALERNO

GULF OF MANFREDONIA

GULF OF TARANTO

GULF OF POLICASTRO

GULF OF BOSSANO

GULF OF GAETA

CHURCH

ADRIATIC SEA

SARDINIA

CORSICA

Straits of Bonifacio

Lausane

Geneva

Lake of Geneva

Chambery

Turin

Milan

Venice

Florence

Rome

Naples

Ancona

Trieste

Fiume

Zara

Spalato

Ragusa

Sebenico

Lavanmunt

Clagenfurt

Villach

Laybach

Ciller

Malburg

Drave R.

Save R.

Gulf of Trieste

Segna

Modena

Parma

Mantua

Verona

Padua

Vicenza

Trevisa

Belluno

Feltre

Trent

Brixen

Bolzano

Coire

Chiavenna

Sondrio

Bormio

Domo d'Ossola

Aosta

Susa

Briançon

Embrun

Grenoble

Nice

Antibe

Frejus

Toulon

Hieres

Tortona

Alessandria

Casale

Novara

Vercelli

Ivrea

Pavia

Lodi

Cremona

Brescia

Bergamo

Como

Lecco

Sondrio

Leghorn

Pisa

Lucca

Florence

Siena

Arezzo

Perugia

Spoleto

Foligno

Terni

Rieti

Viterbo

Civita Vecchia

Orbitello

Piombino

Elba

Gorgona

Capraia

Corsica

Bastia

Calvi

Ajaccio

Porto Vecchio

Bonifacio

Sassari

Alghero

Oristano

Cagliari

Iglesias

Asinara

Maddalena

Caprera

Monte Christo

Giglio

Ponza

Capri

Ischia

Procida

Gaeta

Mount Circello

Palmarola

Terracina

Velletri

Albano

Frascati

Tivoli

Civita Castellana

Orvieto

Montefiascone

Aquapendente

Radicofani

Acquapendente

Siena

Grosseto

Orbitello

Piombino

Elba

Capraia

Gorgona

Leghorn

Pisa

Lucca

Massa

Carrara

Sarzana

Spezia

Genoa

Savona

Oneglia

Porto Maurizio

Ventimiglia

Monaco

Nice

Antibe

Frejus

Toulon

Hieres

Embrun

Briançon

Susa

Turin

Casale

Alessandria

Tortona

Novi

Genoa

Chiavari

Sestri

Rapallo

Porto Venere

Spezia

Carrara

Massa

Lucca

Pistoia

Florence

Prato

Pistoia

Bologna

Imola

Faenza

Forli

Cesena

Rimini

Pesaro

Fano

Sinigaglia

Ancona

Loreto

Osimo

Macerata

Tolentino

Camerino

Fabriano

Foligno

Spoleto

Terni

Narni

Rieti

Aquila

Sulmona

Solmona

Popoli

Pescara

Ortona

Lanciano

Vasto

Chieti

Penne

Teramo

Ascoli

Fermo

Civita Nuova

Porto d'Anzio

Nettuno

Albano

Velletri

Terracina

Fondi

Mola

Gaeta

Capua

Aversa

Naples

Portici

Torre del Greco

Castellamare

Sorrento

Amalfi

Salerno

Vietri

Cava

Nocera

Avellino

Benevento

Ariano

Troja

Foggia

Manfredonia

Siponto

Barletta

Trani

Bitonto

Bari

Monopoli

Brindisi

Otranto

Gallipoli

Taranto

Tarento

Matera

Acerenza

Melfi

Venosa

Potenza

Muro

Conza

Salerno

Policastro

Capo Spartivento

Capo Passero

Syracuse

Augusta

Catania

Messina

Palermo

Trapani

Marsala

Mazara

Girgenti

Sciacca

Terra Nova

Caltanisetta

Piazza

Castro Giovanni

Lentini

Catania

Augusta

Syracuse

Noto

Modica

Scicli

Ragusa

Alicata

Girgenti

Sciacca

Mazara

Marsala

Trapani

Palermo

Cefalu

Termini

Milazzo

Messina

Reggio

Stromboli

Lipari

Vulcano

Salina

Alicudi

Filicudi

Ustica

Favignana

Levanzo

Maritimo

Pantellaria

Lampedusa

Malta

Gozo

Comino

Cominotto

Little Bank

Rock

Rock

Rock

Longitude East London 25 from Ferro

24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36

45 44 43 42 41 40

GULF OF GENOA

TUSCANY

ROMAGNA

VENICE

GULF OF VENICE OR ADRIATIC SEA

KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES

THE PAPAL OR CHURCH STATE

CORSICA

Capo Corso

Elba

Pianosa

Gorgona

Capraia

Monte Christo

Giglio

Civita Vecchia

Straits of Bonifacio

Asinara

Cal. d'Asinara

C. Sardo

Rock

Little Bank

SARDINIA

Villa de Gesia

S. Pietro

S. Antioco

Caglieri

Gulf of Caglieri

Rock

Mount Circello

Gulf of Gaeta

Ponza

Palmarola

Ischia

Gulf of Naples

Capri

Gulf of Salerno

Gulf of Manfredonia

Terra di Bari

Terra di Otranto

Gallipoli

Gulf of Taranto

Gulf of Squillace

Gulf of Rossano

Capo delle Colonne

Capo Rizzuto

Capo Spartivento

Stromboli

Gol. S. Eufemia

Lipari Isles or Lipari

Vulcano

Milazzo

Messina

Reggio

Trapani

Marsala

C. Boco

Pantellaria

Augusta

Siracusa

C. Passaro

Sicily

Tripoli

Biserta

Tunis

Goletta

C. Bona

Ras Aam

Ras-Zebib

Tabarca

Bona

C. Hamra

Tukush

Africa

SCALES

Italian Miles 60 to a Degree

5 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80

Roman Miles about 75 to a Degree.

20 40 60 80 100

Travelling Leagues 25 to a Degree.

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40

English Miles 69½ to a Degree.

10 20 30 60 80 100

7°25 8°25 9°25 10°25 11°25 12°25 13°25 14°25 15°25 16°25 17°25 18°26

East Longitude from London

44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

A NEW MAP OF THE ISLAND and KINGDOM OF CORSICA

by

Thomas Jefferys

Geographer to his Royal Highness

with Additions and Improvements

LONDON

Published by Laurie & Whittle, 53 Fleet Street,

as the Act directs 1st May 1794

SEA

TUSCAN

GOLFO DI S.FIORENZO

GOLFO DI CALVI

GOLFO DI SAGONE

GOLFO D'AJACCIO

Cabo Corso

Pta di Chinerbio

Punta de Cavalata

Porto di Mallo

Punta di Accinoli

Punta di Sagro

Isola Rossa

Punta di Vallitoni

Punta de Rivelatta

Capo di Spano

Pta di Spano

Pta di Latino

Patrimonio

LA BASTIA

Oletta

Ohuetta

Tomola Piatra

Terre della Punta d'Avo

Terre de Golo

Terre S.Pellegrino

Terre de la Paludella

Terre de Pinella

Terre Fiorentina

Terre d'Aleria

Terre de Bonifacio

Terre di Aleria

Golfo di Porto

Terre de la Girata

Terre Solenzara

Cefalone

Cervione

Aleria

Ajaccio

Sagone

Vico

Cargese

Piano de Tenda

Capo Negro

Capo Muro

Sanguinary

Torre & Capo Ficuno

Porto Prencipe

Capi Rossi

Porto

Piana

C. Scandola

Il Girogno

Camerata

Cofcione

Monte Rotondo

Monte d'Oro

Monte Cinto

Monte Padro

Monte Renoso

Monte Incudine

Monte Grosso

Monte Stello

Monte Paglia Orba

Monte Ritondo

Monte Corona

Monte Alticcione

Monte Grosso

Monte Cardo

Monte Pinzuto

Monte Rotondo

Monte Padro

Monte Renoso

Monte Incudine

Monte Grosso

Monte Stello

Monte Paglia Orba

Monte Ritondo

Monte Corona

Monte Alticcione

Monte Grosso

Monte Cardo

Monte Pinzuto

Longitude from London

10 15 20 25 30 35

42° 38 10

The great Range of Mountains which rises beyond Aleria and stretches unequally across the Island, divides it into the Country which is called di qua monti *or* on this Side *of the Mountains, and* di la Monti, *or* on the other Side *of the Mountains, reckoning from Bastia. This is the natural Division of Corsica.*

No mention is made in this Map of the Division into nine Provinces *or Jurisdictions, nor of that of the* 60 Pieves; *the Names of both would have been inserted, but their Extent and Limits we could not exactly ascertain.*

The Pieves *are ecclesiastical Jurisdictions under the five Bishops of Corsica, containing a certain Number of Parishes over which is placed a* Pievano *who superintends the whole, and receives a certain part of the Tithes: This Subdivision serves equally for civil and ecclesiastical Affairs and is always equated in raising their Quotas of the Militia.*

In the Map of Corsica laid down by Capt. Vogt, and published at Amsterdam by order of the late King Theodore an account is given of the Number of fighting Men in the Island, according to the several Pieves *they amounted then to 32 380 Men. Abbe d'Expilly in the Year 1768 made them no more than 28 000; but Mr. Boswell in his late Account computes the whole Number of Inhabitants in Corsica at 220 000 Souls which is a manifest exaggeration. Mr. Necker, in his Political Treatise on finances, rating the Population of the Island at only 130 000 Souls*

SCALE

Marine Leagues 20 to a Degree.

English Statute Miles of 1760 Yards: 69 & 288/1000 to a Degree.

Corsican Miles computed at 1775 Yards.

TOSCANA

BOCCHE DI BONIFACIO

GOLFO DI VALINCO ò di Campomoro & Tellavo

GOLFO D'AJACCIO

GOLFO DI S.FIORENZO

Golfo di Porto

Golfo di Ventilegne

Golfo di Porto Vecchio

Golfo di Sagone

Golfo di Porto

Golfo di Porto

Golfo di Porto

MAP
OF THE
EMPIRE OF GERMANY,
INCLUDING
ALL THE STATES COMPREHENDED UNDER THAT NAME:
WITH THE
KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA, &c.

By L. Delarochette.

LONDON:
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53, Fleet Street.
12th May 1794.

The *CIRCLES* of WESTPHALIA and LOWER SAXONY, with the *WESTERN PARTS* of the *CIRCLE* of UPPER SAXONY, and the *NORTHERN PARTS* of the UPPER RHINE, *PART* of SWEDEN, and DENMARK; The UNITED PROVINC



MANY,

DER THAT NAME.

SSIA, &c.

CATTEGAT

THE SUND

SWEDEN

BALTI

Stenshufwud

Sandwyck
ISLE
BORNHOLM

Oelland I.

Ostenby

Carlscron

Christianstadt

Malmoen I.

Hanoe I.

Roskild

Korsoer

Nyborg

Ringstadt

Westwd

Gaufne

Mona I.

Faxboe or Cape

Lalland

Falster I.

Femme I.

Jarsoe I.

Alsen I.

Arroe I.

Fehmern

Gulleppe

Flensburg

Tonningen

Tridtschatt

Husum

Heiligenhaven

Oldenburg

Lubeck

Travemunde

Wismar

Poel I.

Rostock

Warnemunde

Stralsund

Barth

Tribsees

Grimmen

Gripswald

Wolgast

Usedom I.

Wollin I.

Swinemunde

Damm

Stettin

Pyritz

Greifenhagen

Schwedt

Prenzlow

Angermunde

Vierraden

Gartz

Penkun

Pasewalk

Ferdinandshof

Ueckermunde

Stettin Haff

Grosse Haff

Kleine Haff

Wolgast Haff

Peenemunde

Anclam

Demmin

Loitz

Jarmin

Treptow

Greifenberg

Cammin

Gollnow

Stargard

Pyritz

Saarow

Soldin

Woldenberg

Arnswalde

Friedberg

Dramburg

Neustettin

Schivelbein

Belgard

Colberg

Cörlin

Rugenwaldde

Stolpmunde

Leba

Lauenburg

Bütow

Rummelsburg

Schlawe

Stolpe

Rugenwaldde

Neustadt

Pollnow

EASTERN PARTS of BRANDENBURG and SAXONY, with POMERANIA, PRUSSIA, LUSATIA, and the NORTHERN PARTS of SILESIA; PART of SWEDEN, SAMOGITIA, LITHUANIA

SCALE of a Degree of Latitude

GEOMETRICAL MILES or COMMON MILES of ENGLAND and ITALY.

10 20 30 40 50 60

GREAT MILES of GERMANY, also of BOHEMIA according to Muller.

3 6 9 12

COMMON MILES of GERMANY

5 10 15

LEAGUES of AUSTRIA

2 4 6 8

COMMON LEAGUES of BOHEMIA & SILESIA of 15 to a Deg.

4 8 12 16

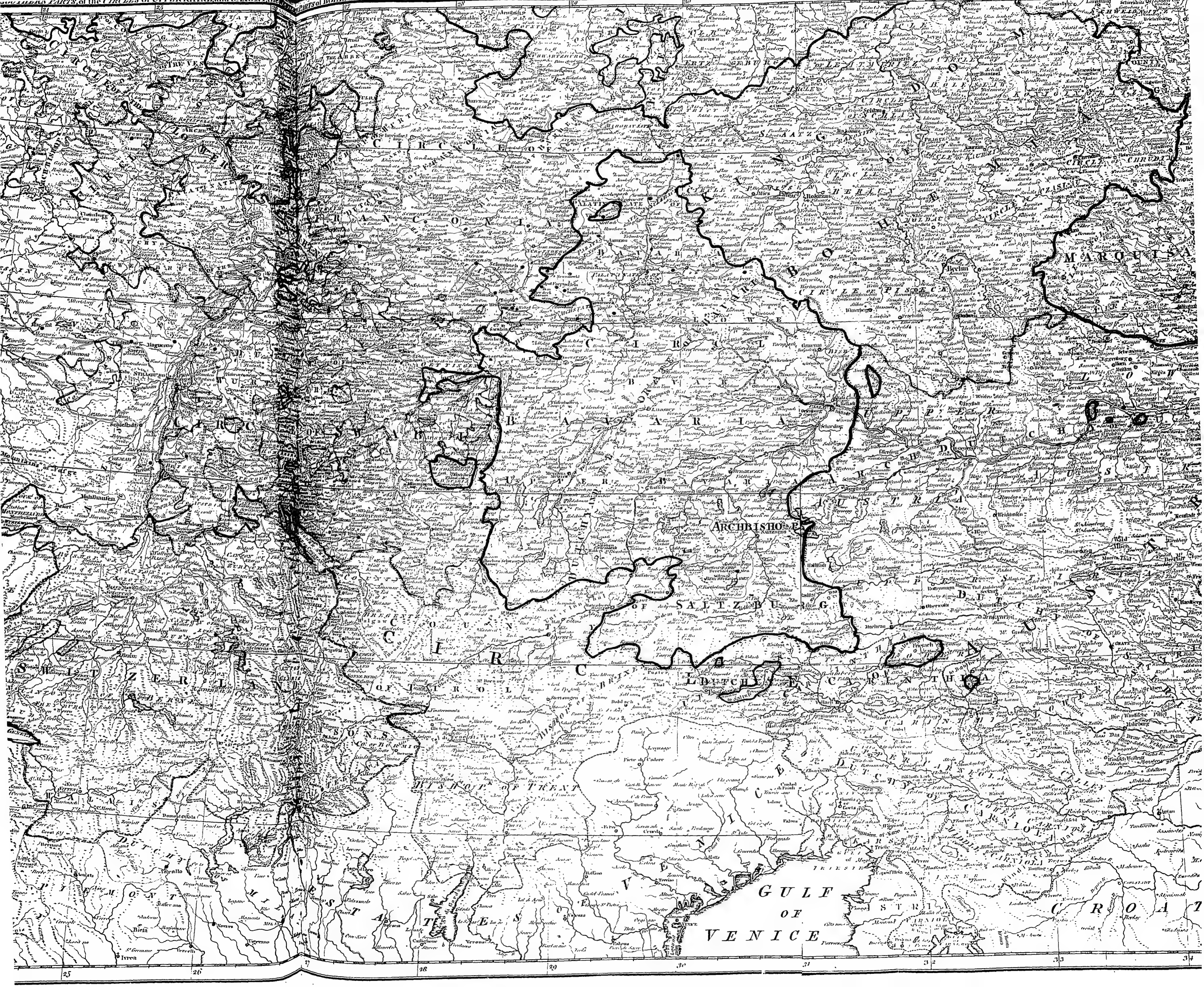
COMMON LEAGUES of SWITZERLAND.

3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24

COMMON LEAGUES of FRANCE.

5 10 15 20 25

ENGLISH STATUTE MILES of 69 miles & 288 Yards to a Degr. as Measured by Mr. Norwood.


CIRCLE of UPPER RHINE
CIRCLE of FRANCONIA
CIRCLE of BAVARIA
CIRCLE of AUSTRIA
CIRCLE of SWABIA
CIRCLE of BURGUNDY
CIRCLE of SAXONY
CIRCLE of BOHEMIA
SWITZERLAND
ITALY
FRANCE
NETHERLANDS
ARCHBISHOPRIC of SALTZBURG
BISHOPRIC of TRENT
BISHOPRIC of BRIXEN
PRINCIPALITY of LICHTENSTEIN
GULF of VENICE
Basil
Strasburg
Spire
Worms
Mentz
Frankfort
Wurtzburg
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Ulm
Munich
Inspruck
Saltzburg
Vienna
Prague
Dresden
Leipsic
Berlin
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Verona
Padua
Turin
Geneva
Lyons
Paris
Brussels
Amsterdam
Hamburg
Lubec
Dantzic
Breslau
Olmutz
Presburg
Buda
Pesth
Belgrade
Croatia
Carniola
Styria
Carinthia
Tyrol
Bohemia
Moravia
Silesia
Hungary
Alps
Rhine
Danube
Elbe
Oder
Vistula
Po
Adige
Tiber
Rhone
Seine
Loire
Meuse
Scheldt
Weser
Ems
Main
Neckar
Moselle
Lake of Constance
Lake of Geneva
Lake of Zurich
Lake of Lucerne
Lake of Neufchatel
Lake of Como
Lake of Garda
Lake of Maggiore
Mediterranean Sea
Gulf of Lyons
Gulf of Genoa
Adriatic Sea
Gulf of Venice
Gulf of Trieste
Gulf of Quarnero
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
Baltic Sea
North Sea
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
Bay of Cadiz
Bay of Gibraltar
Bay of Tunis
Bay of Naples
Bay of Genoa
Bay of Marseilles
Bay of Biscay
Bay of Dantzic
Bay of Lubec
Bay of Hamburg
Bay of Amsterdam
Bay of Brussels
Bay of Paris
Bay of Lyons
Bay of Geneva
Bay of Zurich
Bay of Lucerne
Bay of Neufchatel
Bay of Como
Bay of Garda
Bay of Maggiore
Bay of Venice
Bay of Trieste
Bay of Quarnero
Bay of Finland
Bay of Bothnia
Bay of Biscay
Bay of Cadiz
Bay of Gibraltar
Bay of Tunis
Bay of Naples
Bay of Genoa
Bay of Marseilles
Bay of Biscay
Bay of Dantzic
Bay of Lubec
Bay of Hamburg
Bay of Amsterdam
Bay of Brussels
Bay of Paris
Bay of Lyons
Bay of Geneva
Bay of Zurich
Bay of Lucerne
Bay of Neufchatel
Bay of Como
Bay of Garda
Bay of Maggiore
Bay of Venice
Bay of Trieste
Bay of Quarnero
Bay of Finland
Bay of Bothnia

EASTERN PARTS of BOHEMIA, and of the CIRCLE of AUSTRIA, with MORAVIA, and the SOUTHERN PARTS of SILESIA: PART of POLAND, HUNGARY, SCLAVONIA, CROATIA, and ISTRIA.

32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41

50 49 48 47 46 45

MARQUISATE OF MORAVIA

SILESIA

CIRCLE OF AUSTRIA

CIRCLE OF STYRIA

CIRCLE OF CARNIOLA

CIRCLE OF CHASLAU

CIRCLE OF PRACHIN

CIRCLE OF OLMUTZ

CIRCLE OF HRADISCH

CIRCLE OF PRERAU

CIRCLE OF IGLAU

CIRCLE OF BUDWEIS

CIRCLE OF PILSEN

CIRCLE OF LEITMERITZ

CIRCLE OF BUNTZEL

CIRCLE OF BECHIN

CIRCLE OF KOENIGGRATZ

CIRCLE OF BIDSCHOW

CIRCLE OF CHRUDIM

CIRCLE OF CZASLAU

CIRCLE OF KOLLIN

CIRCLE OF RAKONITZ

CIRCLE OF SAATZ

CIRCLE OF LEITMERITZ

CIRCLE OF LEUTMISCHL

A NEW MAP OF SWITZERLAND,

DIVIDED INTO

THE THIRTEEN CANTONS with THEIR ALLIES & THEIR SUBJECTS

LONDON

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, *N.° 53 Fleet Street, as the Act directs, 12th May 1794.*

EXPLANATION of the ***CHARACTERS***

Cities.	Forts.	Navigable Rivers.
Towns.	Abbeys.	Waterfalls.
Large Villages.	Commendams.	Cart Roads.
Castles.	Baths.	Footpaths.
Protestant Parishes.	Fields of Battle.	Cribbed Roads.
Catholick Parishes.	Great Vineyards.	The 13 Cantons.
Mixt Parishes.	M.. Mountains.	Their Allies.
Forests.	R. Rivers.	Their Subjects.

Common Leagues of Switzerland 24 to a Degree.

Common German Miles 15 to a Degree.

Common French Leagues 25 to a Degree.

British Statute Miles 69,5 to a Degree.

Longitude East London

OBSERVATIONS

In the Following Account the Letter P. indicates the Protestants, the Letter C. the Catholics, and the Letter M. those which are Mixt, that is, partly Protestants and partly Catholics.

The Thirteen Cantons *are*

the 8 Ancient Cantons

- Zurich ..... P.
- Lucern ..... C.
- Schwitz ..... C.
- Zug ..... C.
- Uri ..... C.
- Bern ..... P.
- Underwald ... C.
- Glarus ..... M.

the 5 new Cantons

- Basle ..... P.
- Friburg ..... C.
- Soleure ..... C.
- Schafhausen P.
- Appenzel ... M.

The Allies of All the Cantons *are*

- The Grisons *comprehending the Grey League, League of the Gods House, and the Ten Jurisdictions* M.
- The Valais C.
- Neuchatel *and* Vallengin P.
- Geneva P.
- Abbot of St. Gallen C.
- City of St. Gallen P.
- Bishopric of Basle M.
- Territ. of Bienne P.
- Mulhausen P.

The Independent States Protected By the Cantons *or* Their Allies *are*

- Gersau C. — *By Lucern, Uri, Schwitz, and Underwald.*
- Engelberg C. — *By Zurich, Bern and Glarus.*
- Rapperschwil C. — *By Zurich, Bern and Glarus.*
- Haldenstein P. — *By the Grisons.*

The Subjects to the Cantons *or* their Allies *are*

- Turgovia *or* Thurgau M. — *the Eight Ancient Cantons.*
- Rheinthal M. — *the 8 Ancient Cantons and Appenzel.*
- County of Sargans M. — *the 8 Ancient Cantons.*
- County of Baden P. — *Zurich, Bern and Glarus.*
- Upper the 8 Ancient Cantons
- Lower Zurich Bern Glarus
- Sax Zurich.
- Utznach C. — Schwitz and Glarus.
- Gaster & Gambs C. — Glarus.
- Werdenberg P. — to Glarus Prot.
- Town of Bienne P. — the Bishop of Basle.
- Tokkenburg M. — the Abbot of St. Gall.

Bailliages of the Ancient Cantons:

- Morat
- Granson
- Orbe *and* Echalans
- Schwartzenberg

to Bern and Friburg

Bailliages of the Italian Bailliages:

- Bellinzone
- Riviera
- Val Brenna
- Val Maggia
- Locarno
- Lugano
- Mendrisio

to Uri, Schwitz and Underwald

All the Cantons but Appenzel

- Valtellina
- Chiavenna
- Bormio

to the Grisons

Longitude East of London

A NEW MAP OF THE NORTHERN STATES containing THE KINGDOMS OF SWEDEN, DENMARK, AND NORWAY;

with *THE WESTERN PARTS OF* RUSSIA, LIVONIA, COURLAND &ca.

LONDON.

Published 12 May 1794, by LAURIE & WHITTLE, Fleet Street.

Swedish Leagues 12 to a Degree

Danish and German Leagues.

Leagues of Norway.

British Miles 69½ to a Degree.

Polar Circle

NORTH SEA

GERMAN OCEAN

ICY SEA or FROZEN

GULF OF BOTHNIA

GULF OF FINLAND

BALTICK SEA

SKAGER RACK

CATTEGAT

North Cape

Faroe Islands to Denmark

Isles of Shetland

Orkney Isles

Hamburgh

1,5 Longitude East from Ferro

ICY SEA or FROZEN OCEAN

North Cape

Polar Circle

Lofoden I.

West Fiord

Mahlstrom

Country of Enare

Lapland

Finland

Russian Lapland

Russia

WHITE SEA

Archangel

Mezenskoy

Dwinskoy

Kewrolskoy

Jarenskoy

Kargapolskoy

Onega L.

Lake Ladoga

Bielo Ozero

Wologskoy

Government of Novogorod

Government of Moscow

Smolenskoy

Government of Bielogorod

Government of Woronesk

Kamenoi Ostrov

Isle Kalpeuw

Plosskie

G. Kolekotwa

Pezora

Cuecke

Kuszmenwa

R. Pesa

Gorodoc

Seleggenskoi

Mezen

Carendskoi

Kalgalitzk

C. Kierit

Bysowodickoi

Bulerwskoi

Kemskoi I.

Solowetckoi I.

Onega

Kondussa

Kestuga

Pendala

Kargapol

Lucsa

Toima

Gelarskaya

Lubim

Kostroma

Jaroslau

Moskow

Mosaisk

Kolomna

Tula

Orsa

Smolensko

Mscislow

Witepsk

Belsan

Welikie Luki

Welikus

Toropetz

Zubtzow

Torsa

Twer

Klin

Jurew

Rostow

Kasan

Belozero

Besticken

Belalunesken

Waldai

Staraya

Perchorskoi

Kemi

Toiwola

Wygo L.

Wyga R.

Unsma

Kerelskoi

Sumskoi

Nicolskoi

Treskoi

Sestrinskoi

Samkarsk

Wologda

Lipsim

Kuremina

Kostroma

Jaroslau

Rostow

Jurew

Twer

Torsa

Zubtzow

Klin

Moskow

Mosaisk

Kolomna

Tula

Orsa

Smolensko

Witepsk

Belsan

Welikie Luki

Welikus

Toropetz

Mscislow

Jefremow

Eprsan

Meenik

Cerel

Bielogorod

Woronesk

Kursk

Tarusa

Wereja

Wereschewskoi

Kargapol

Lucsa

Pendala

Kestuga

Kondussa

Onega

Kemskoi I.

Solowetckoi I.

Archangel

Kemi

Toiwola

Kalgalitzk

C. Kierit

Bysowodickoi

Bulerwskoi

Mezen

Carendskoi

Gorodoc

Seleggenskoi

Cuecke

Kuszmenwa

R. Pesa

Isle Kalpeuw

Plosskie

G. Kolekotwa

Pezora

Isle Kamenoi Ostrov

Fishermans Island

Port Catharina

Kola

Lake of Kola

Lawozerskoi

Cape Swatoi

Kandalax

Keretzkoi

Kemenetz

Pomoskoi

Umek

Jekaseva

Kuzamenskoi

Wurguga

Kuzamenskoi

Kanin

Kanin Noss

Swatoi Noss

Wardhus

Warangerfiord

Vardoe

Vardoe R.

Vesterfiord

Hinnoeen

Lofoden I.

Moskenaes

Moskenes

Waroe

Mahlstrom

Rust

Flakstad

Kabelvaag

Giver

Saltenfiord

Kunvalen

Kiedor

Donnoe

Vegenoe

Torget

Bigten

Narroe

Hosneze

Quam

Swoksund

Tissund

Christiansund

Averoen

Grip

Ort

Stadt

Sand See

Aalesund

Stromsund

Romsdal

Molde

Christiansund

Trondhem

Throndhem

Selbee

Hemdal

Roraas

Kongsberg

Drammen

Christiania

Laurvig

Frederickshall

Moss

Fredrickstadt

Tonsberg

Brevig

Langesund

Arendal

Grimstad

Lyngoe

Mardoe

Landsrik

Marstrand

Gothenburg

Lodose

Wenersborg

Lake Wener

Mariestad

Carlstad

Lake Weter

Falkoping

Jonkoping

Wexio

Calmar

Oland I.

Borgholm

Gotska Sand

Visby

Gotland

Ostergarn

Hoghohm

Helsingborg

Landscrona

Malmoe

Lund

Christianstad

Ahus

Carlshamn

Sandwick

Swanick

Nar

Ile of Bornholm

I. Moen

I. Falster

I. Femeren

I. Langeland

I. Arnholt

I. Anholt

I. Laesoe

I. Mardoe

I. Fleckeren

I. Fanoe

I. Bestgland

Skagen

Alborg

Aarhuus

Randers

Veyle

Colding

Hadersleben

Apenrade

Flensburg

Slesvick

Christianpre

Kiel

Oldenburg

Neustadt

Travemunde

Wismar

Rostock

Lubeck

Hamburgh

Stralsund

Greifswald

Wolgast

Anclam

Usedom

Swinemunde

Stettin

Damm

Gartz

Custrin

Frankfort

Crossen

Guben

Sorau

Sagan

Glogau

Lignitz

Liegnitz

Jauer

Schweidnitz

Breslau

Brieg

Oppeln

Ratibor

Cosel

Neiss

Glatz

Silesia

Lusatia

Saxony

Bohemia

Moravia

Hungary

Poland

Prussia

Pomerania

Mecklenburg

Holstein

Jutland

Funen

Zealand

Sweden

Norway

Denmark

Germany

Baltic Sea

Gulf of Bothnia

Gulf of Finland

Gulf of Riga

Gulf of Dantzick

Skager Rack

Cattegat

Sound

Elsinore

Copenhagen

Helsingfors

Abo

Biorneborg

Nystad

Aland

Aland Haff

Upland

Helsingia

Medelpadia

Angermania

Jemptia

Jemptland

Lapland of Pithea

Lapland of Umea

Lapland of Angermania

Lapland of Lula

Lapland of Torneo

Lapland of Kemi

Lapland of Kola

Lapland of Kandalax

Lapland of Kuzamenskoi

Lapland of Wurguga

Lapland of Kanin

Lapland of Swatoi Noss

Lapland of Vardoe

Lapland of Kiedor

Lapland of Saltenfiord

Lapland of Giver

Lapland of Rostad

Lapland of Flakstad

Lapland of Hinnoeen

Lapland of Audenaes

Lapland of Tingen

Lapland of Ingkoy

Lapland of Sandsund

Lapland of Senjen

Lapland of Lyngen

Lapland of Kaafiord

Lapland of Alten

Lapland of Talvig

Lapland of Kautokeino

Lapland of Enare

Lapland of Kolare

Lapland of Kangis

Lapland of Pello

Lapland of Tornea

Lapland of Kimi

Lapland of Sambyby

Lapland of Kolajerv

Lapland of Kemenetz

Lapland of Keretzkoi

Lapland of Umek

Lapland of Keliskoi

Lapland of Kandalax

Lapland of Keretzkoi

Lapland of Kemenetz

Lapland of Pomoskoi

Lapland of Umek

Lapland of Jekaseva

A NEW MAP OF THE KINGDOM OF POLAND, WITH ITS DISMEMBERED PROVINCES AND THE KINGD.M OF PRUSSIA.

	Inhabitants
The Kingdom of Poland before the Partition Treaty in 1775 contained	14,260,000
The Russian Province, dismembered from Lithuania, contains	1,550,000
The Austrian Province, of Galicia which includes Lodomeria, contains	2,580,000
The Prussian Province, comprehending Polish or West.n Prussia &c. contains	800,000
Total in the dismembered Provinces	4,930,000
Remains in Poland	9,330,000

Note. The part of the Country divided from Poland by the Empress in 1793 ——
D.o by Prussia. ⟨——

LONDON;
Published 12th May, 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE,
No 53 Fleet Street.

SCALES

Polish & German Leagues 15 to a Degree.
5 10 15 20 25

Geometrical Leagues 20 to a Degree.
5 10 15 20 25 30

British Miles 69 ½ to a Degree
20 40 60 80 100 120

French Leagues 25 to a Degree.
5 10 20 30 50

Longitude 15 East of 16 London 17

ote. The part of the Country divided from Poland by the Empress in 1793

Dº by Prussia.

EAST SEA or

Gulf of Livonia

Der Windaw or Windaw

Gulf of Dantzik

Frische Haff

Curisch Haff

Palatinate of Livonia

Palatinate of Russia

Palatinate of Mazovia

Palatinate of Podlachia

Palatinate of Lublin

Palatinate of Volhynia

Palatinate of Podolia

Palatinate of Kiovia

Palatinate of Braclaw

Palatinate of Lucko

Palatinate of Smolensko

Palatinate of Novogrodek

Palatinate of Brzesc

Palatinate of Minsk

Palatinate of Polotsk

Palatinate of Witepsk

Palatinate of Mscislaw

Palatinate of Orsza

Palatinate of Mohilow

Palatinate of Chernichow

Palatinate of Sieverien

Palatinate of Kiow

Palatinate of Bracław

Palatinate of Podolia

Palatinate of Kaminiec

Palatinate of Lemberg

Palatinate of Sandomir

Palatinate of Cracow

Palatinate of Belzk

Palatinate of Chelm

Palatinate of Lublin

Palatinate of Podlachia

Palatinate of Mazovia

Palatinate of Culm

Palatinate of Pomerania

Palatinate of Marienburg

Palatinate of Elbing

Palatinate of Inowlodislaw

Palatinate of Brzesc Cujavia

Palatinate of Dobrzin

Palatinate of Plock

Palatinate of Rava

Palatinate of Sochaczew

Palatinate of Gnesna

Palatinate of Posnania

Palatinate of Kalisch

Palatinate of Siradia

Palatinate of Lenczitz

Palatinate of Rawa

Palatinate of Brzesc Cujavia

Palatinate of Inowlodislaw

Palatinate of Pomerania

Palatinate of Marienburg

Palatinate of Elbing

Palatinate of Culm

Palatinate of Mazovia

Palatinate of Podlachia

Palatinate of Lublin

Palatinate of Chelm

Palatinate of Belzk

Palatinate of Cracow

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Palatinate of Lemberg

Palatinate of Kaminiec

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Palatinate of Mohilow

Palatinate of Orsza

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Palatinate of Plock

Palatinate of Rava

Palatinate of Sochaczew

Palatinate of Gnesna

Palatinate of Posnania

Palatinate of Kalisch

Palatinate of Siradia

Palatinate of Lenczitz

GREAT DUTHY of LITHUANIA

RUSSIA

LIVONIA

POLAND

GALICIA

LODOMERIA

PODOLIA

VOLHYNIA

MOLDAVIA

TRANSILVANIA

UKRAINE

NEW SERVIA

Desert Plains

Desert Plains

Libau

Memel

Medniki

Dunaburg

Braslaw

Rositten

Tilsit

Wilkomiers

Ukmerge

Schirwindt

Gumbinnen

WILNA

Oszmiana

Mirdzinal

Troki

Bystrzec

Lida

Novogrodek

Nieswiez

Slonim

Nacza

Slucko

Pinsk

Brzesc

Kobrin

Kamieniec

Czerisk

Minsk

Nadarzyn

Lublin

Chelm

Luko or Lusk

Dubno

Ostrog

Zaslaw

Constantinowe

Zamosc

Sandomir

Sandecz

Cracow

Wielicza

Mines

Leopolis or Lemberg

Zolkiew

Brody

Tarnopol

Zbaraz

Zaleszczyki

Kamieniec

Chotzim or Kolczitz

Jassy

Mochilow

Czernauten

Dorohoi

Sereth

Pultawa

Stephanesti

Harlen

Orchei

Tokay

Zatmar

Unguar

Cassau

Torna

Nebrezin

Wilmanstrand

Zemplin

Bielitz

Teschen

Ratibor

Oppeln

Kalisch

Posnania

Gnesna

Rawa

Siradia

Lenzitz

Sochaczew

Rava

Plock

Dobrzin

Inowlodislaw

Brzesc Cujavia

Culm

Marienburg

Elbing

Pomerania

Mariendwerder

Graudenz

Thorn

Gollub

Rypin

Lipno

Soldau

Neidenburg

Ortelsburg

Lyck

Johannisburg

Angerburg

Gumbinnen

Insterburg

Tilsit

Ragnit

Pillkallen

Labiau

Wehlau

Friedland

Preuss Eylau

Bartenstein

Heilsberg

Braunsberg

Frauenburg

Elbing

Marienburg

Dirschau

Neuenburg

Schwetz

Bromberg

Inowlodislaw

Gnesna

Posen

Kalisch

Wielun

Siradia

Lenzitz

Rawa

Sochaczew

Plock

Mlawa

Novogrod

Rozan

Ostrolenka

Pultusk

Nareu R.

Narew R.

Bug R.

Vistula R.

Niemen R.

Dwina R.

Dwina or Dawina R.

Dnieper R.

Dniester R.

Pruth R.

Danube R.

Theiss R.

Save R.

Drave R.

Boristhenes R.

Bog R.

Duiester R.

Sereth R.

Pultawa R.

Ingul R.

Ingulec R.

Wolok Lamkoi

Rzew Wolodimerow

Zubkow

Zenja

Moskwa R.

Dnieper R.

Ujazma

Jarowlawez

Lunowa

Wostrezenskoi

Tarcza

Kaluga

Alexin

Serpeisk

Peremizel

Metzowoski

Kostelesk

Bielow

Belchow

Kanczew

Orel

Samewn

Kramy

Bryansk

Trubczewsk

Sjewersk

Novogorod Sjewerski

Gluchow

Rylska

Putiwl

Czernihow

Nizyn

Ramna

Ivanca

Gadicz

Mirgorod

Sarzinsky

Grecki

Ustericy

Poltawa

Gerin Dobrenka

Kremenczug

Czerkassi

Kaniew

Bialacerkiew

Pawlocz

Wolodarka

Kiow

Vinnicze

Bar

Grudek

Bratzlaw

Adizin

Human

Werbanka

Elizabethgorod

Konieczpole

Sawran or Ozero

BALTA

Ingulec R.

Ingul R.

Dnieper R.

Kudak

Zaporiski Cosaks

Perevolocna

Czehelam

Zabolotiv

Sokolitzy

Kiow

Mohilow

Orsza

Mscislaw

Chernichow

Sieverien

Starodub

Baklan

Samerichin

Pogas

Lawensk

Kamennajarka

Krasnojarka

Rasumna

Sakurina

Rudka

Desna R.

Sosna R.

Iputa R.

Sudost R.

Sem R.

Wolodimerowka

Kostawl

Ugra R.

Ugost R.

Borisowo

Welopowo

Perczek

Baklan

Starodub

Lawens

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY, PRINCIPALITY OF TRANSILVANIA SCLAVONIA, CROATIA, with a Part of VALAKIA, BULGARIA, BOSNIA and SERVIA from the Latest Surveys ascertained by Astronomical Observations.

LONDON.
Publisfied by Laurie & Whittle, N.53 Fleet Street.
as the Act directs, 12th May 1794.

Longitude East from Ferro

SCALES.

Thousand Geometrical Paces, 60 to a Degree.

Hungarian Leagues 10 to a Degree

Common German Leagues 15 to a Degree

British Miles 69½ to a Degree.

SILESIA

MORAVIA

AUSTRIA

GALICIA

HUNGARY

UPPER HUNGARY

LOWER HUNGARY

TRANSYLVANIA

MOLDAVIA

WALLACHIA

BOSNIA

SERVIA

BULGARIA

SCLAVONIA

CROATIA

DALMATIA

TURKEY

Upper Kreyna Mountains

Lower Kreyna Mountains

Carpus Mountains

Land of Bacs

Land of Czanad

Land of Hatzak

Land of Kraina

Land of Amlas

Land of Fogaras

Land of Hatzeg

Land of Almas

Land of Zarand

Land of Kewer

Land of Maramarus

Land of Bereszaz

Land of Ugocz

Land of Ung

Land of Zemplin

Land of Abaujvar

Land of Gomor

Land of Borsod

Land of Heves

Land of Nogrod

Land of Hont

Land of Pest

Land of Alba

Land of Posega

Land of Sirmia

Land of Bodrog

Land of Temesvar

Land of Arad

Land of Bihar

Land of Zolnok

Land of Tolna

Land of Baranya

Land of Weroncz

Land of Simigh

Land of Zigeth

Land of Valpo

Land of Syrmia

Land of Posega

Land of Verbas

Land of Neutra

Land of Trentzin

Land of Liptow

Land of Arva

Land of Thuroz

Land of Zips

Land of Saros

Land of Sandec

Land of Zator

Land of Cracow

Land of Sandomir

Land of Lublin

Land of Chelm

Land of Belz

Land of Halicz

Land of Lodomeria

Land of Cracow

Land of Sandomir

Land of Lublin

Land of Chelm

Land of Belz

Land of Halicz

Land of Lodomeria

Land of Pokutia

Land of Bukowina

Land of Moldavia

Land of Wallachia

Land of Transylvania

Land of Hermanstat

Land of Fogaras

Land of Almas

Land of Zarand

Land of Kewer

Land of Maramarus

Land of Bereszaz

Land of Ugocz

Land of Ung

Land of Zemplin

Land of Abaujvar

Land of Gomor

Land of Borsod

Land of Heves

Land of Nogrod

Land of Hont

Land of Pest

Land of Alba

Land of Posega

Land of Sirmia

Land of Bodrog

Land of Temesvar

Land of Arad

Land of Bihar

Land of Zolnok

Land of Tolna

Land of Baranya

Land of Weroncz

Land of Simigh

Land of Zigeth

Land of Valpo

Land of Syrmia

Land of Posega

Land of Verbas

Land of Neutra

Land of Trentzin

Land of Liptow

Land of Arva

Land of Thuroz

Land of Zips

Land of Saros

Land of Sandec

Land of Zator

A NEW MAP OF TURKEY IN EUROPE

DIVIDED INTO ALL ITS PROVINCES;

WITH THE ADJACENT COUNTRIES

A NEW MAP OF TURKEY IN EUROPE

DIVIDED INTO ALL ITS PROVINCES;

WITH THE ADJACENT COUNTRIES

IN EUROPE AND ASIA:

Drawn Chiefly from the Maps

Published by the Imperial Academy of St. Petersburg.

LONDON.

Published [illegible] LAURIE & WHITTLE No. 53 Fleet Street.

[illegible] 1794

EUXINE or BLACK SEA

Called by the Turks KARA-DEGNIZ and by the Greeks MAURO-THALASSA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

GULF OF VENICE or ADRIATIC SEA

SEA OF MARMORA

ISLE OF CYPRUS

Turkish Miles

Common Parisian Leagues

British Miles

18 Degrees of 70 Computed Miles to a Degree. 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34

THE EUROPEAN PART OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE,

From the Maps Published by the Imperial Academy at St. Petersburg, with THE NEW PROVINCES ON THE BLACK SEA

LONDON.
Published 12th May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53, Fleet Street.

THE

NORTH SEA

GERMANY

DENMARK

BALTIC SEA

SWEDEN

GULF OF BOTHNIA

OSTRO BOTHNIA

LAPLAND

NOVA ZEMBLA

ICY GULF or K

WHITE SEA

Gulf of Karskoi

Waigatz Strait and Island

Mouth of the Petchora R.

Circle of Mangazeia

Mouth of the Ob R.

Gulf of Obskoi

Desert of Irtis

L. Baikal

Step Kazaczei Ord

Step Kirkis

Aszima

Bay of Tobolsk

Caracum

Desert of Aral

Sea of Aral or Lake Kharasm

High Plains

Mouths of the Volga

Gulf of Yemba

Black Desert

Ghiwie

Shirvan

CASPIAN SEA

GEORGIA

ARMENIA

ANATOLIA

EUXINE or BLACK SEA

Sea of Azof or Tanais

TARTARY

Nogai

Crim Tartars

Cossaks

Zaporog

Bessarabia or Budziak

LITTLE TARTARY

RUSSIA

GOVERNMENT of ASTRACHAN

GOVERNMENT of WORONEZ

GOVERNMENT of KIOW

GOVERNMENT of SMOLENSKO

GOVERNMENT of MOSCOW

GOVERNMENT of TOBOLSK

GOVERNMENT of KOLIVAN

GOVERNMENT of ARCHANGEL

GOVERNMENT of PERM

GOVERNMENT of ORENBURG

GOVERNMENT of KASAN

GOVERNMENT of NIZNEI NOVGOROD

GOVERNMENT of PENZA

GOVERNMENT of SIMBIRSK

GOVERNMENT of TAMBOW

GOVERNMENT of KALUGA

GOVERNMENT of TWER

GOVERNMENT of PLESKOW

GOVERNMENT of REVEL

GOVERNMENT of RIGA

GOVERNMENT of WILNA

GOVERNMENT of MINSK

GOVERNMENT of MOHILEW

GOVERNMENT of PODOLIA

GOVERNMENT of VOLHYNIA

GOVERNMENT of GRODNO

GOVERNMENT of LITHUANIA

GOVERNMENT of COURLAND

GOVERNMENT of PRUSSIA

GOVERNMENT of POLOTSK

GOVERNMENT of NOVOGOROD

GOVERNMENT of CATHERINOSLAW

GOVERNMENT of KHERSON

GOVERNMENT of TAURIDA

GOVERNMENT of JEKATERINODAR

GOVERNMENT of CAUCASUS

GOVERNMENT of KOSTROMA

GOVERNMENT of JAROSLAW

GOVERNMENT of WLADIMIR

GOVERNMENT of TULA

GOVERNMENT of RIAZAN

GOVERNMENT of TSCHERNIGOW

GOVERNMENT of NOVOGOROD SEWERSKOI

GOVERNMENT of KURSK

GOVERNMENT of SLOBODA UKRAINIA

GOVERNMENT of KHARKOW

GOVERNMENT of EKATERINOSLAW

GOVERNMENT of KOSTROMA

GOVERNMENT of NIZNEI NOVGOROD

GOVERNMENT of PENZA

GOVERNMENT of SIMBIRSK

GOVERNMENT of TAMBOW

GOVERNMENT of KALUGA

GOVERNMENT of TWER

GOVERNMENT of PLESKOW

GOVERNMENT of REVEL

GOVERNMENT of RIGA

GOVERNMENT of WILNA

GOVERNMENT of MINSK

GOVERNMENT of MOHILEW

GOVERNMENT of PODOLIA

GOVERNMENT of VOLHYNIA

GOVERNMENT of GRODNO

GOVERNMENT of LITHUANIA

GOVERNMENT of COURLAND

GOVERNMENT of PRUSSIA

GOVERNMENT of POLOTSK

GOVERNMENT of NOVOGOROD

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GOVERNMENT of WLADIMIR

GOVERNMENT of TULA

GOVERNMENT of RIAZAN

GOVERNMENT of TSCHERNIGOW

GOVERNMENT of NOVOGOROD SEWERSKOI

GOVERNMENT of KURSK

GOVERNMENT of SLOBODA UKRAINIA

GOVERNMENT of KHARKOW

GOVERNMENT of EKATERINOSLAW

Mouths of the Volga

Mouths of the Don

Mouths of the Dniepr

Mouths of the Dniester

Mouths of the Danube

Mouths of the Kuban

Mouths of the Terek

Mouths of the Kur

Mouths of the Euphrates

Mouths of the Tigris

Mouths of the Indus

Mouths of the Ganges

Mouths of the Brahmaputra

Mouths of the Irawaddy

Mouths of the Menam

Mouths of the Mekong

Mouths of the Yang-tse-kiang

Mouths of the Hoang-ho

Mouths of the Amur

Mouths of the Lena

Mouths of the Yenisei

Mouths of the Ob

Mouths of the Petchora

Mouths of the Dwina

Mouths of the Vistula

Mouths of the Oder

Mouths of the Elbe

Mouths of the Weser

Mouths of the Rhine

Mouths of the Meuse

Mouths of the Scheldt

Mouths of the Thames

Mouths of the Severn

Mouths of the Humber

Mouths of the Tweed

Mouths of the Forth

Mouths of the Clyde

Mouths of the Shannon

Mouths of the Liffey

Mouths of the Boyne

Mouths of the Foyle

Mouths of the Bann

Mouths of the Lagan

Mouths of the Suir

Mouths of the Nore

Mouths of the Barrow

Mouths of the Slaney

Mouths of the Wexford

Mouths of the Waterford

Mouths of the Cork

Mouths of the Kinsale

Mouths of the Bandon

Mouths of the Lee

Mouths of the Blackwater

Mouths of the Kenmare

Mouths of the Dingle

Mouths of the Galway

Mouths of the Clew

Mouths of the Killala

Mouths of the Sligo

Mouths of the Donegal

Mouths of the Derry

Mouths of the Antrim

Mouths of the Down

Mouths of the Carlingford

Mouths of the Dundalk

Mouths of the Drogheda

Mouths of the Dublin

Mouths of the Wicklow

Mouths of the Arklow

Mouths of the Gorey

Mouths of the New Ross

Mouths of the Dungarvan

Mouths of the Youghal

Mouths of the Kinsale

Mouths of the Bandon

Mouths of the Lee

Mouths of the Blackwater

Mouths of the Kenmare

Mouths of the Dingle

Mouths of the Galway

Mouths of the Clew

Mouths of the Killala

Mouths of the Sligo

Mouths of the Donegal

Mouths of the Derry

Mouths of the Antrim

Mouths of the Down

Mouths of the Carlingford

Mouths of the Dundalk

Mouths of the Drogheda

Mouths of the Dublin

Mouths of the Wicklow

Mouths of the Arklow

Mouths of the Gorey

Mouths of the New Ross

Mouths of the Dungarvan

Mouths of the Youghal

SCALES

Geometrical Miles 60 to a Degree

0 30 60 120 180 240 300

Werst of Russia 75 to a Degree.

0 100 200 300 400 500

Werst fixed by Peter the Great 90 to a Degree.

0 100 200 300 400 500

Swedish Miles 15 to a Degree.

0 30 60 90 120 150

British Miles 69½ to a Degree.

0 50 100 150 200

EXPLANATION

Of some Russian Denominations employed in this MAP

Bielai	White	Nevri	New
Czernai	Black	Ozero	Lake
Gora	Harbour	Ostrog	Palisaded Town
Gorod	Mountain	Ostrow	Island
Guba	Town	Pole	Country
Liman	Bay	Pustynja	Desert
Majak	Bug	Stobolty	Boundary Land
Ninoi	Light House	Stan	Forrest
Nos	Low Head of Land	Werchnei	High Winter Habitation
		Zimowie	

Terms used in the Conjines of Tartary

Oulus	People	Hata	Rock
Pra-Mouren	River	Horan or Koum	Town
Ona-Nor-Kol	Lake or Land	Gijan	Village
Poulac	River Head	Han or Kan	Title of Sovereign Tartars
Alin	Mountain	Houtouctou	The Pontifical or High Priest

6° East Longitude from Ferro

THE EUROPEAN PART OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE,

From the Maps Published by the Imperial Academy at St. Petersburg, with THE NEW PROVINCES ON THE BLACK SEA

LONDON.

Published 12th May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53, Fleet Street.

THE ICY SEA — FROZEN OCEAN

NOVAIA ZEMLA

ICY GULF or KARSKOI SEA

GULF OF OBY

Gulf of Karskoi

Tazowskaya Guba

Obskoi Gulf

GULF OF BOTHNIA

OSTRO BOTHNIA

WESTER BOTHNIA

LAPLAND

WHITE SEA

Waigatz Straits and Island

Lake Imanurskoe

Guba Andreewskaia

Salim Preobraschenya

Ost Tumacket

Ost Makarowa

Gulf of Obskoi

Gulf of Tobolskoi

Gulf of Yemba

Mouths of the Wolga

Mouths of the Ural

Caraccum

Desert of Irtis

Desert of Kirgis Kasaks

Step Kazaczer Orda

Step Krim Tartars of Budziac

Step Nogay Tartars of Mancal

Step Tartars of Astrachan

GRAND NOGAYE STEP

CASPIAN SEA

SEA OF ARAL or Lake Kharasm

Desert of Turkmen

High Plains

Desert of Ghiwie

Bay of Alexander

Black Bay

L. Baicha

L. Balkati

Aral Tengiz

Aralskoi

Ural R.

Volga R.

Don R.

Kama R.

Obi R.

Irtish R.

Lena R.

Jenisea R.

Kolyma R.

Indigirska R.

Yana R.

Baikal

Circle Polar

Circle Polar

Archangel

Kola

Kexholm

Olonetz

Petersburg

Moscow

Kazan

Astrachan

Orenburg

Tobolsk

Tomsk

Irkutsk

Yakutsk

Okotsk

Kamtschatka

Nishney Kolymsk

Jakutskoi

Nertschinskoi

Selinginskoi

Barnaoulskoi

Kolywanskoi

Ochotskoi

Petropawlowskoi

Bolcheretzkoi

Nishney Kamtschatkoi

Werchney Kamtschatkoi

Tigilskoi

Gishiginskoi

Anadirskoi

Penginskoi

Ostrog

Fort

Redoubt

Settlement

Village

Town

Capital

Mountain

Lake

River

Island

Harbour

Bay

Light House

Head of Land

Winter Habitation

Monastery

Hermitage

Church

Convent

Fortress

Battery

Sand Bank

Rock

Shoals

Quicksands

Ruins

Tide or Current

Anchorage

Soundings

Fathoms

Feet

Miles

Leagues

Degrees

Minutes

Seconds

Latitude

Longitude

Variation

Meridian

Parallel

Equator

Ecliptic

Horizon

Zenith

Nadir

Azimuth

Amplitude

Ascension

Declination

Altitude

Depression

Refraction

Parallax

Semidiameter

Conjunction

Opposition

Quadrature

Eclipse

Transit

Occultation

Immersion

Emersion

Aphelion

Perihelion

Node

Inclination

Eccentricity

Period

Revolution

Rotation

Axis

Pole

Zone

Climate

Temperature

Thermometer

Barometer

Hygrometer

Anemometer

Rain Gauge

Evaporation

Condensation

Precipitation

Humidity

Dew Point

Frost Point

Snow Line

Glacier

Iceberg

Ice Field

Ice Floe

Ice Blink

Aurora Borealis

Aurora Australis

Meteor

Comet

Nebula

Star

Planet

Satellite

Ring

Phase

Libration

Nutation

Precession

Aberration

Refraction

Parallax

Semidiameter

Conjunction

Opposition

Quadrature

Eclipse

Transit

Occultation

Immersion

Emersion

Aphelion

Perihelion

Node

Inclination

Eccentricity

Period

Revolution

Rotation

Axis

Pole

Zone

Climate

Temperature

Thermometer

Barometer

Hygrometer

Anemometer

Rain Gauge

Evaporation

Condensation

Precipitation

Humidity

Dew Point

Frost Point

Snow Line

Glacier

Iceberg

Ice Field

Ice Floe

Ice Blink

Aurora Borealis

Aurora Australis

Meteor

Comet

Nebula

Star

Planet

Satellite

Ring

Phase

Libration

Nutation

Precession

Aberration

EXPLANATION

Some Russian Denominations employed in this Map.

Belaia	White	Novaia	New
Czarnaia	Black	Ozera	Lake
Gora	Harbour	Ostrog	Palisaded Town
Gorod	Mountain	Ostrow	Island
Jurta	Town	Folk	Cossacks
Limen	Bay	Pristanja	Port
Majak	Bay	Semlanoi	Boggy Land
Mal.	Light House	Stan	Fortress
Nos	Low	Werchnei	High
	Head of Land	Zimowy	Winter Habitation

Suffixes used in the Empire of Tartary.

Bulak	Brook	Hotta	Rock
Tura Mouren Ula	River	Hutun or Kotun	Village
Ouse Kul	Lake or Land	Ligian	Town
Podsa	River Head	Lun or Kun	Tide or Current
Alin	Mountain	Noyon	Sovereign Tartar
		Nuyon	Ministers of the Pontificate or
			High Priest

Scale of Miles

Scale of Leagues

Scale of Degrees

Scale of Minutes

Scale of Seconds

Scale of Latitude

Scale of Longitude

Scale of Variation

Scale of Meridian

Scale of Parallel

Scale of Equator

Scale of Ecliptic

Scale of Horizon

Scale of Zenith

Scale of Nadir

Scale of Azimuth

Scale of Amplitude

Scale of Ascension

Scale of Declination

Scale of Altitude

Scale of Depression

Scale of Refraction

Scale of Parallax

Scale of Semidiameter

Scale of Conjunction

Scale of Opposition

Scale of Quadrature

Scale of Eclipse

Scale of Transit

Scale of Occultation

Scale of Immersion

Scale of Emersion

Scale of Aphelion

Scale of Perihelion

Scale of Node

Scale of Inclination

Scale of Eccentricity

Scale of Period

Scale of Revolution

Scale of Rotation

Scale of Axis

Scale of Pole

Scale of Zone

Scale of Climate

Scale of Temperature

Scale of Thermometer

Scale of Barometer

Scale of Hygrometer

Scale of Anemometer

Scale of Rain Gauge

Scale of Evaporation

Scale of Condensation

Scale of Precipitation

Scale of Humidity

Scale of Dew Point

Scale of Frost Point

Scale of Snow Line

Scale of Glacier

Scale of Iceberg

Scale of Ice Field

Scale of Ice Floe

Scale of Ice Blink

Scale of Aurora Borealis

Scale of Aurora Australis

Scale of Meteor

Scale of Comet

Scale of Nebula

Scale of Star

Scale of Planet

Scale of Satellite

Scale of Ring

Scale of Phase

Scale of Libration

Scale of Nutation

Scale of Precession

Scale of Aberration

THE ASIATIC PART OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE

From the Maps Published by the Imperial Academy of St.Petersburg; with *THE NEW DISCOVERIES OF CAP.N COOK &c.*

LONDON.
Published 12th May 1794, by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.o 53, Fleet Street.

N O C E A N

SEA OF KAMTSCHATKA

SEA OF OKOTSK

NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN

KURILI ISLANDS

BEHRINGS STRAITS

GULF OF ANADIR

OMOLOWEJA GULF

Cape North or Schalauskoi Noss

Cape Tschukotskoi

St. Thadeus Noss

Kolitschoi Noss

Outkaloskoi Noss

Ostrowskoi Noss

Ingamskoi Noss

Ilpinskoi Noss

Kamtschatkoi Noss

Nischnei Noss

Cape Lopatka

Cape Shipunskoi

Cape Kronotzkoi

Cape Africa or Nadeshda

Cape Anivu

Schantarskie Islands

Tschantarskoi Bay

Schachinskoi Bay

Penschinskoi Bay

Gishiginskoi Bay

Okotskoi Ostrog

Ochotsk Harbour

Ochotsk

Penschinskoi Noss

Cape Gavrion

Cape Olutorskoi

Cape Kamenoi

Cape Govena

Cape Kekurnoi

Cape Kamenoi

Cape Africa or Nadeshda

Cape Anivu

Cape Lopatka

Cape Shipunskoi

Cape Kronotzk

ASIA
AND ITS ISLANDS

according to *D'ANVILLE:*

Divided into *EMPIRES, KINGDOMS, STATES, REGIONS, &c.*

with THE EUROPEAN POSSESSIONS and SETTLEMENTS

IN THE EAST INDIES

and AN EXACT DELINEATION

OF ALL THE DISCOVERIES

made in the Eastern Parts

BY THE ENGLISH

under CAPTN COOK.

LONDON,
Publishid by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53, Fleet Street.
12th May
1794.

Meridian of London

ARCTIC CIRCLE

TROPIC OF CANCER

EQUATOR

WHITE SEA

EUXINE or BLACK SEA

CASPIAN SEA

ARAL SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

THE LEVANT

RUSSIA

TARTARY

TURKEY

PERSIA

INDIA

ARABIA

CHINA

JAPAN

GREECE

EGYPT

NUBIA

ABYSSINIA

MOROCCO

ALGIERS

TRIPOLI

TUNIS

ANDALUSIA

CASTILE

PORTUGAL

FRANCE

ITALY

SWEDEN

NORWAY

POLAND

HUNGARY

GERMANY

ENGLAND

IRELAND

SCOTLAND

HOLLAND

FLANDERS

SWITZERLAND

AUSTRIA

PRUSSIA

DENMARK

SAMOIEDE

LAPLAND

KIRGHISS TARTARS

KUBAN TARTARS

CRIMEA

GREAT DESERT

ARABIAN DESERT

LIBYAN DESERT

DESERT OF KARAKUM

DESERT OF KIZILKUM

DESERT OF KARAKUM

DESERT OF GOBI

DESERT OF KOBI

DESERT OF KORASAN

DESERT OF KERMAN

DESERT OF ARABIA

DESERT OF SYRIA

DESERT OF BARCA

DESERT OF ZAARA

DESERT OF BIELEDULGERID

DESERT OF SAHARA

DESERT OF BARBARY

DESERT OF ZAHARA

DESERT OF ZAARA

DESERT OF BIELEDULGERID

DESERT OF SAHARA

DESERT OF BARBARY

DESERT OF ZAHARA



EGIONS
MENTS

Meridian of London

ARCTIC CIRCLE

NORTHERN OCEAN

ICY SEA

GULF OF THE ICY SEA

GULF OF OBI or OB KAIN

SAMOIEDI

SAMOIEDI

TARTARY

GREAT TARTARY

CRIMEA

TAURIDA

CHAN-TARTARS

LITTLE BUCHARIA

KUZNECKOI

TOBOLSKOI

MANGASEA

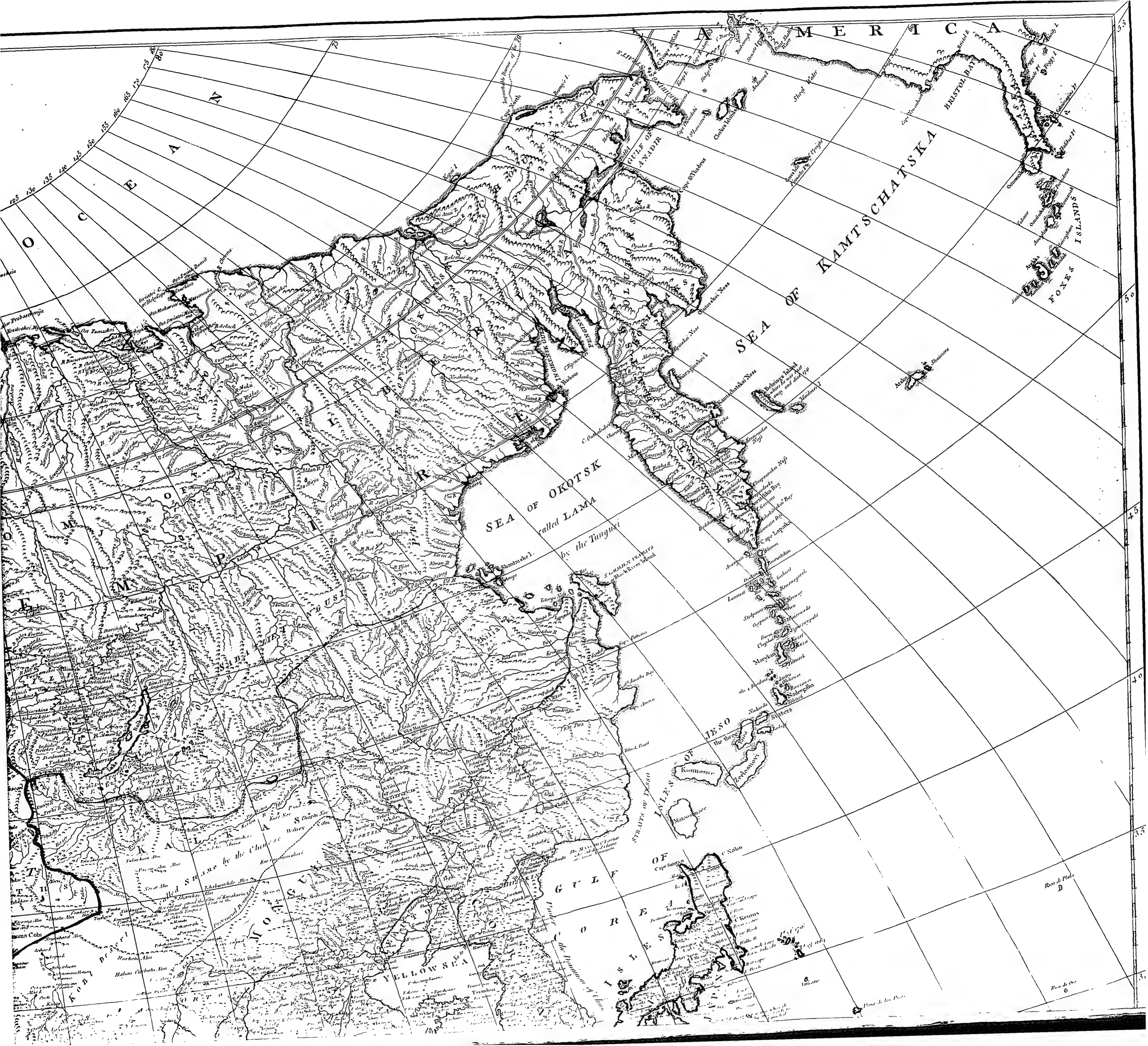
BEREZOWSKOI

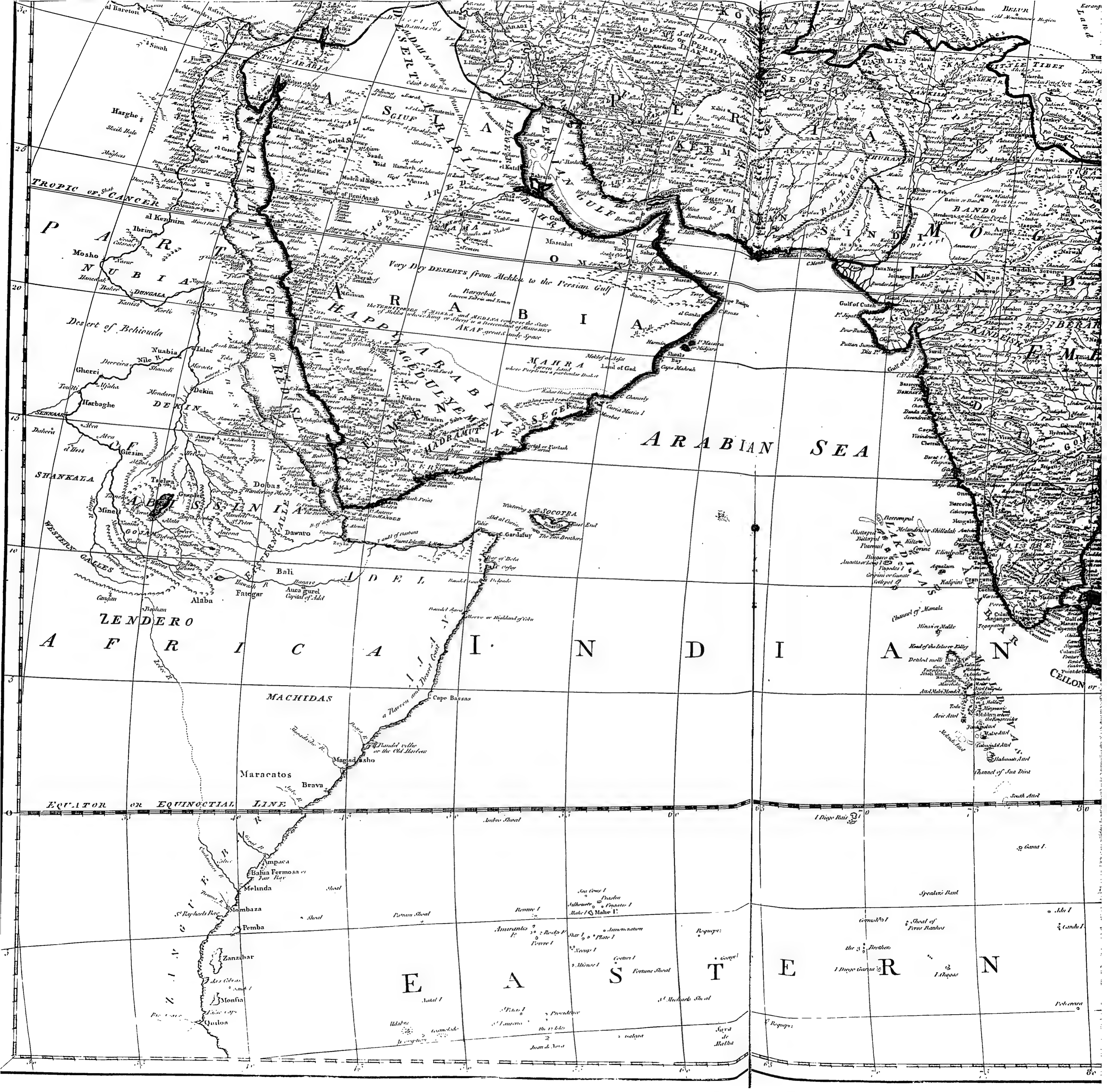
DEPENDENCIES

KAMTSCHATKA

KAMTSCHATKA

KAMTSCHATKA


AMERICA
OCEAN
SEA OF KAMTSCHATSKA
BRISTOL BAY
FOXES ISLANDS
SEA OF OKOTSK
called LAMA
by the Tunguſi
KAMTSCHATKA
KURILSKOI
ISLES OF JESO
the three Sisters
Komoseto
Zeelomori
STRAITS OF JESO
GULF OF
YELLOW SEA
Cape Lopatka
Cape St Thaddeus
Cape North
Shumtchatkoi Noss
Kamtchatkoi Noss
Awatska Bay
Tigil
Penſchinſkaia Bay
Ochotsk
Okotsk
Ochotskoi Noss
Shantarskie I.
Kodiak I.
Unalaska
Ounimak
Sannakh I.
Behring's Island
Maidenoi I.
Araktchei
Shaitrica
Marykan
Matsoumae
Cape Sungaru
Cape Nabo
Pond de Plata
Pond de Oro


ARABIA PETRAEA
ARABIA DESERTA
ARABIA FELIX
ARABIA
PERSIAN GULF
Sea of Oman
Gulf of Persia
Gulf of Arabia
Gulf of Cutch
Gulf of Cambay
Red Sea
Gulf of Aden
Salt Desert of Persia
Very Dry DESERTS from Mekka to the Persian Gulf
Bargebat between Sabea and Yemen
the TERRITORIES of MEKKA and MEDINA comprise the State of Mekka whose King or Sherif is a Descendant of Mahomet
AKAF great Sandy Space
MAHRA Green Land whose People use a particular Dialect
Land of Gad
Shoals Bay
Cape Mahrah
Cape Rasalgat
Cape Fartak
Cape Ras Hadd
Cape Jasques
Cape Musseldom
Cape Comorin
Cape Bassas
Cape Delgado
Cape Corrientes
Cape Guardafuy
Cape Gardafuy
Cape Negrais
Cape Negrais
Cape Negrais

ARABIA

INDIA

ARABIAN SEA

BAY OF BENGAL

INDIAN OCEAN

EASTERN ISLES OF SEA

Very Dry DESERTS from Mekka to the Persian Gulf

Barrenness Heat and Sterility

Baregbat between Tebrat and Yemen

AKAF great & lonely Space

MAHRA Green Land whose People use a particular Dialect

Land of Gad

Wintering Place SOCOTRA

Gardafuy

Cape Bassas

Ambre Shoal

Diego Rais Dl

Gama I

Speakers Bank

Fortune Shoal

St Michaels Shoal

Ceylon or SELENDIVA

Maldiva

Coromandel

Malabar

Canara

Concan

Sindy

Delly

Agra

Oude

Bengal

Siam

Malacca

Sumatra

Java

Borneo

Celebes

Gulf of Cutch

Gulf of Cambay

Gulf of Siam

Straits of Sunda

Straits of Malacca

Great Andaman

Little Andaman

Nicobar Islands

Pulo Condor

Pulo Penang

Pulo Gomes

Pulo Pisang

Pulo Timon

Pulo Aor

Pulo Cambir

Pulo Redang

Pulo Capas

Pulo Tioman

Pulo Aore

Pulo Timoan

Pulo Pinang

Pulo Varela

Pulo Barella

Pulo Spencer

Pulo Condor

Pulo Cambir

Pulo Redang

Pulo Capas

Pulo Timoan

Pulo Aore

CHINA
EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN
SEA
GULF
SIAM
BORNEO
CELEBES SEA
PAPUA
NEW GUINEA
MARIANA or LADRONE ISLANDS
PALAOS or PELEW ISLANDS
CAROLINAS
ISLES OF SUNDA
TROPIC OF CANCER
EQUATOR or EQUINOCTIAL LINE
TONKIN
HAINAN
LEEKEO ISLES
TAIWAN or I. FORMOSA
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
Luconia
Mindoro
Mindanao
SOOLOO SEA
CELEBES
GILOLO
HALMAHERA
NEW IRELAND
NEW BRITAIN
LOUISIADE
Kiusiu Sikok or Xikoku
Tanega Sima
Meakoma
Volcano Piemon Straits
Pedro les Santos
Sulphur I discovered in November 1779
I of Sebastian Lopez
Gaspar
Mariveles
Manilla
Balambangan
Palawan
Borneo Proper
Celebes
Ceram
Timor
Java
Sumatra
Malacca
Banca
Billiton
Gilolo
Halmahera
Papua
New Guinea
New Britain
New Ireland
Louisiade
Carolinas
Palaos or Pelew Islands
Marianas or Ladrone Islands
Guahan also Guhon
Spanish Fort
Bank of Sta Rosa
Sulphur I discovered in November 1779
Pedro les Santos
Volcano Piemon Straits
Meakoma
Tanega Sima
Kiusiu Sikok or Xikoku
Leekeo Isles
Taiwan or I. Formosa
Tonkin
Hainan
Luconia
Mindoro
Mindanao
Sooloo Sea
Celebes
Gilolo
Halmahera
Papua
New Guinea
New Britain
New Ireland
Louisiade
Carolinas
Palaos or Pelew Islands
Marianas or Ladrone Islands
Tropic of Cancer
Equator or Equinoctial Line
London

77 78 79 80 82 83 84 85 86

EL KOURUSH

N E D H A

BELOGES or BALLUCHES

M E K R A N

M U L T A

M A L W A

B U K O R

S I N D

S O R E T

SANGANES

ARABA

GUZURATTE

RHAJPOUTS

GULF OF CAMBAYA

a Desert

Tropic of Cancer

Timanih
Sarrah
Kedmah
Kerrah
Band
Kaer-band
Lepkeh or Aspkeh
Pelas
Kich
Kuhan's R.
Kuwan R.
Pawaz-abad
Kaur-band
Pishin
Shahina
Ensenada das Mezas
Tiiz
Great das Pisos
Mend
Mend R.
Squallend
Bear or Razar
Jal
Kelveh
Perun
Pimaran
Sirdrs
Jaksehid R.
Schenk R.
Serbar
Findoun
Kidgee
Pass
Boundary of India till 1739 when by a Treaty between Mahommed Shah
Gambil R.
Ermajil
Gedrosia
Paskin
Gambil
Chassamar
Gadeer or Goadel
Calamatt or Astolla I.
Cap Goadel
Malan
Zarmake R.
Manhaller
Lilo Cumeh
Calohanza
Debil or
Nasser Shah de pas ramené to the
Amou or Hamul R.
Hor R.
Hor or Haur
Bateri
al Mansora formerly Minhaware
Rahemi
Tiree
Biran
Sumara
Loluri or Lahori
Lohri Bunder
Narakmer
Jamagur
Nuwri
Kuchh or Kotch
Radimpore
Paddar R.
Mostuuble
Runeer
Serpassath a Ravil Burning place
Gubsana
Mezana
Dalseri R.
Bahadeer R.
Bilanagan
Goga
Tulpour
Mangalor
Cherriar
Pulan
Madrei
Solopapam
Pt of Dil
Dil
Tarapour
Apacinl
Daman
Mahmut
Madar
Sustnavi
Dabul
Dabur R.
Luliana
Darokia
Jengian
Baula
Medleh
Sakva
Bukor or Peker
Loudri
Tehzra
Samand
Silvan
Azour
Indus called also
Kahri
Bateri
Kelat
Sumara
Loluri
Nuwri
Kuchh
Mostuuble
Runeer
Gubsana
Mezana
Sustnavi
Dabul
Bilanagan
Goga
Tulpour
Mangalor
Cherriar
Pulan
Madrei
Solopapam
Pt of Dil
Dil
Tarapour
Daman
Apacinl
Bombay
Gimari
Henari
Banda
Radimpore
Paddar R.
Jamagur
Kuchh or Kotch
Mostuuble
Runeer
Mahmut
Madar
Dabur R.
Darokia
Jengian
Baula
Medleh
Sakva
Bukor or Peker
Loudri
Tehzra
Samand
Silvan
Azour
Indus called also
Kahri
Bateri
Kelat
Sumara
Loluri
Nuwri
Kuchh
Mostuuble
Runeer
Gubsana
Mezana
Sustnavi
Dabul
Bilanagan
Goga
Tulpour
Mangalor
Cherriar
Pulan
Madrei
Solopapam
Pt of Dil
Dil
Tarapour
Daman
Apacinl
Bombay
Gimari
Henari
Banda

82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92

RUSH

NEDHA

BELOCES OR BALLUCHES

Kelvch

Kolat

Pirmo

Nehank R.

Sirah

Pinhoux

Indus till 1739 when by a Treaty between Mohammed Shah & Nadir Shah it was removed to the Attock

Hor or Haar

Campel R.

Ermajil

Pankia

Mulan

C. Jassamiar

Lahtela I.

ARABA

Zarmatch R.

Manhatter

SANGANIS

Ilo Cameh

C. Mohanna

Debil or Tatta

Lohri or Lahery

Lohri-Bender

Kasha or Kotch

GULF OF SCIND

MULTAN

Mooltan

Shamaraz

Jengian

Ghaut

Dipalpour

Baida

Medich

Sukur

Bukor or Peker

Loudri

Tekor

Samand

Sirsti

Batnir or Band

BUKOR

BANDO

HENDOUN a wild People

Silvan

Jeselmir

Pukir

Kammer

Lauri

Azour

Kahrer

Bakrer

Sand of Indus called also Vekhan

Indus

Delta of the Indus

DESERT

JESSELMIR

Meerpur or Mirah

Pipare

Setlana

Shalaur or Jalore

Radimpour

Paddar R.

Nurakmer

Janagur

Lohri or Lahery

Kasha or Kotch

Nimari

Bhimal

Pargana

Inthar

Balumbur

Chitpour

SORET

RANAS

COOLIS

Godah

Sirohi

Chitore in ruins

MALWA

Sumerani

Sumpelgam

Dhar

Sheikapour

Seronj

Chimli or Ormuti R.

Kasariki-sarai

Hagalki-sarai

Shadoksky-sarai

Gillabag

Akmat

Chandlerpour

Narwar

Sindh R.

Parbutty R.

Kalipi R.

Lanké R.

Gwaliar

Dholpour

Agra

Fatchpour Sicri

Coulpy

Calpy or Gopa

Calpy

Etawah

Ekdil-sarai

Jasoud-nagur

Firuz-abad

Ibrahim-abad

Sambat

Pitan

Poulad tanki or Poulot

Talaor

BEKAR

Bekaner

Soudrabad

Jessingpoura

Bahadurpour

Farida-bad

Bawanet

Ghanchat

Gaheiant

Gahingan

Sukhairah

Chumsarai

Bindrabun

Mundeipour

Mogue

Bolodar

Fatchpour

Jaipour

Nadlia

Amber

Jeipour

Ladona

Lagori

Rikmal

Mandel

Bender-sowri

Hoez-abad

Pipelo

Gokind

Meerta or Mirtah

Palanwari

Pipare

Setlana

Gintup

Shalaur or Jalore

Radimpour

Hodra

Bimal

Pargana

Inthar

Balumbur

Chitpour

Godah

Sirohi

Chitore in ruins

TIBET OR BOUD-TAN

GHOR

ROHILLAS
Indepe ndent Chiefs

NEPAUL

MEVAT

BUTTIAH

SUJAH DOWLAH

OUDE

Avud or Audih

PHOOLBARRI DENOSIPOOR

RUNGPOOR

BEHAR

KINGDOM OF ASSAM

RUNGAMATTI

GAROWS

KINGDOM OF CASHAR

PURNEA

BHUCKARS

BRAHMSOOG

Rhinoceros Wilds

The supposed Situation of Chemay Lake

BARRAH

AUMAUM

BARRAH

RAJAHS

BENGAL

TIPERA

CHITTAGONG

INDEPENDENT RAJAHS

AJAHS and POLIGARS
little known and in a manner independent

RAJAH ROTAS

DOMINIONS

Nilgur Hills

Road of Balasor

MOUTHS OF THE GANGES

KATE

CHIKACOLE

Orias

the Mahratta

Chilca or Gangt Lake

Katch or Cuttack

Pt Palmiras or Sipporo

False Point

Diamond Mine

Sumbulpour

Goyrha

Rotasgur

Sasseram

Moba

Sukrigully

Nagpoor

Mandla

Ramgur

Hazarybaug

Palamow

Chatra

Kurrakpoor

Sirgooja

Jushpoor

Gangpoor

Sumbulpour

Bamra

Rampoor

Kharsowa

Kolhan

Dhalbhoom

Mohurbunge

Kunjpoor

Nilgiri

Bhotan

Tibet

Tsharon

Lemet-hiah Mts

Kents-hian Mts

Pourimdoung Mts

Nitchou Mts

Tchaumoulari Mts

Tchangila Mts

Pari-dsong

Tou-dsong

Hum-dsong

Tarem-dsong

Ounola

Kentcheng

Chomolo

Great Sanpoo or Nadou R.

Lagya Catchel R.

Ghor

Tatar

Lahore

Delhi

Agra

Lucknow

Allahabad

Benares

Patna

Moorshedabad

Dacca

Calcutta

Hoogly R.

Ganges R.

Brahmaputra R.

Jumna R.

Gogra R.

Soane R.

Nerbudda R.

Mahanuddy R.

Godavery R.

Kistna R.

Cauvery R.

Tapty R.

Tungabadra R.

Pennar R.

Palaur R.

Vellaur R.

Coleroon R.

Cavery R.

Tanjore

Trichinopoly

Madura

Tinivelly

Cape Comorin

Ceylon

Negapatam

Pondicherry

Madras

Arcot

Vellore

Bangalore

Seringapatam

Mangalore

Goa

Bombay

Surat

Ahmedabad

Cambay

Diu

Jeypoor

Ajmere

Jodpoor

Bikanir

Lahore

Multan

Attock

Peshawer

Cabul

Candahar

Ghizni

Kelat

Persian Gulf

Red Sea

Mocha

Babelmandel Str.

Socotra

Arabian Sea

Maldives

Laccadives

Andaman Isles

Nicobar Isles

Malacca

Sumatra

Java

Timor

Celebes

Borneo

Philippines

Moluccas

Pegu

Ava

Arracan

Chedube

Cape Negrais

Bay of Bengal

Indian Ocean

Equator

Tropic of Cancer

THE

EAST INDIES,

with the ROADS.

By

THOMAS JEFFERYS,

GEOGRAPHER TO THE KING.

MDCCLXVIII.

The Second Edition.

To the DIRECTORS

of the Honble EAST INDIA COMPANY,

Thos Jefferys humbly Dedicates this *MAP.*

Dabul

Rajapour

Kimeys Bank

Gout Bank

Burnt or Vingorla

Sherbendaite

Borrow pol

Sheitt pol

Bijur pol

Shilla Isles Angadiva or Medelar

Killo or Quilloun

Ayeaud pol

Tippara

Amene

Aucatta or Largt I.

Gotti or Pigeon Isle I.

Cerate or Cirpini

Soulo pol

Soulicipar

Malick or Minicoy

Kelay Gindal or Canalis

Channel of Mamala

Long E. from London 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 86 87 70 71 72 73

Long E. from Ferro 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 89 90

THE

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Channel of Mamala

Channel of Sandal

Published 1st May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, 53 Fleet Street, London.

B A Y

O F

B E N G A L

The 5 Northern Provinces or Circars are
Chicacol
Rajahmandri
Ellur
Mustafanagur
Kondavir, Gontour, or Murtazanagur.

RAJAHMANDRI

MASULIPATNAM
Campelgari R.
Ellur
Kistna R.

Paulaveram
Tripapatam
Condamarca
Kistnapatam
Nizampatam
Ramcapatam
Veldurki
Tiver
Rettipatnam
Trangapatnam
Kimpatnam
Compatnam
Arungom
Devipatnam
Kaipour
Tondrigam
Sheiracoil
Marr
Porcam
Pagodas
Sadrespatnam
Tanjour
Negapatnam
Tranquebar
Carikal
Ryengapatnam
Karical
Nagami
Tondur
Tripatoor
Tattumicera
Devipatnam
Pulicate or Goldria
Madras or Fort St George
St Thome or Meliapour
Alluvarchitamalen
Sadraspatnam
Condimera
Tekingapatnam
Conjimeta
Cuda petty
Tranquebar
Porto Novo
Cuddalore
Fort St David
Pondicherry
Arian Pagodas
Carical
Devipatnam
Tranquebar
Nagapatnam
Negapatnam
Tattumicera

Junk mala
Sedamre
Arimmaini I.
Dombara
The Buffalo
Gubbelle
Girebbedeta
Barabon
Cosmin or Swinbles
Rhod
Great Negrais
Little Negrais
Pt Negrais or Negrailles
Dunwediva or the Diamond
Pyramid I.
Preparis or Pemaris
Cocoaree Islands
Narcondao or Narcondam according to the Portuguese
Narcondam according to the French Mape
GREAT ANDAMAN
Flat Island
Little Andaman
Flat Island
Brothers
Cape Negrais
a Rock
Bloom
Tabikan
Cocoaree
Pemba or Southern
Seiari
Channel of Sambrero
St Georges Channel

MALABAR
COAST
OF
CANARA

Cape Comorin
Travancore
Cochin
Calicut
Tellichery
Mangalore
Barcelore
Onore
Batecala
Mirjan
Gersoppa
Carwar
Goa
Dabul
Rajapour
Vingorla
Malvan
Viziadrug
Rutnagerry
Severndroog
Bancoot
Gheriah
Tullaji
Kenery
Bombay
Salsette
Tanna
Chaul
Panwell
Dunda
Rajapore
Severndroog
Bancoot
Gheriah
Tullaji
Kenery
Bombay
Salsette
Tanna
Chaul
Panwell
Dunda
Rajapore

DIVA OR PSLE OF CEYLON

Point Pedro
Jaffnapatnam
Columbo
Point de Galle
Adams Peak
Trincomale
Batticaloa
Kandy
Candia
Matura
Great Rocks
Little Rocks
Falls gate
Falls point
Falls Chip
Kattore
Manaar
Aripo
Calpentyn
Putlam
Chilaw
Negombo
Colombo
Caltura
Barbareen
Point de Galle
Matura
Great Rocks
Little Rocks
Falls gate
Falls point
Falls Chip
Kattore
Manaar
Aripo
Calpentyn
Putlam
Chilaw
Negombo
Colombo
Caltura
Barbareen
Point de Galle
Matura
Great Rocks
Little Rocks

Scales

British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree.
Computed Travelling Leagues 20 to a Degree.
Marine Leagues 20 to a Degree
Jeribi, the Great or Measured Cofs 25 to a Degree.
Rifui, the Small or Computed Cofs 37 to a Degree.

VI Hours of Time E. from London

Pub. Rampart

AFRICA *is of a* Pyramidal *or* Triangular Figure *the base whereof is the* Northern Part *of it. It is a* Peninsula *Joind by the narrow* Isthmus *of* Suez *to Asia & situated between* 37th *degree of North Latitude & the* 35th *of South Lat: This Quarter of the World once contained several* Kingdoms & States *eminent for the liberal Arts, Wealth, power & the most extensive Commerce; the at this day there is scarce one Single Nation left upon that continent that deserves our notice, but those who are on the Sea Coasts: We are to give their description according to their division Viz: in* outward *and* Inward Lands.

THE PRINCIPAL OUTWARD PARTS OF AFRICA.

NORTHERN PARTS.

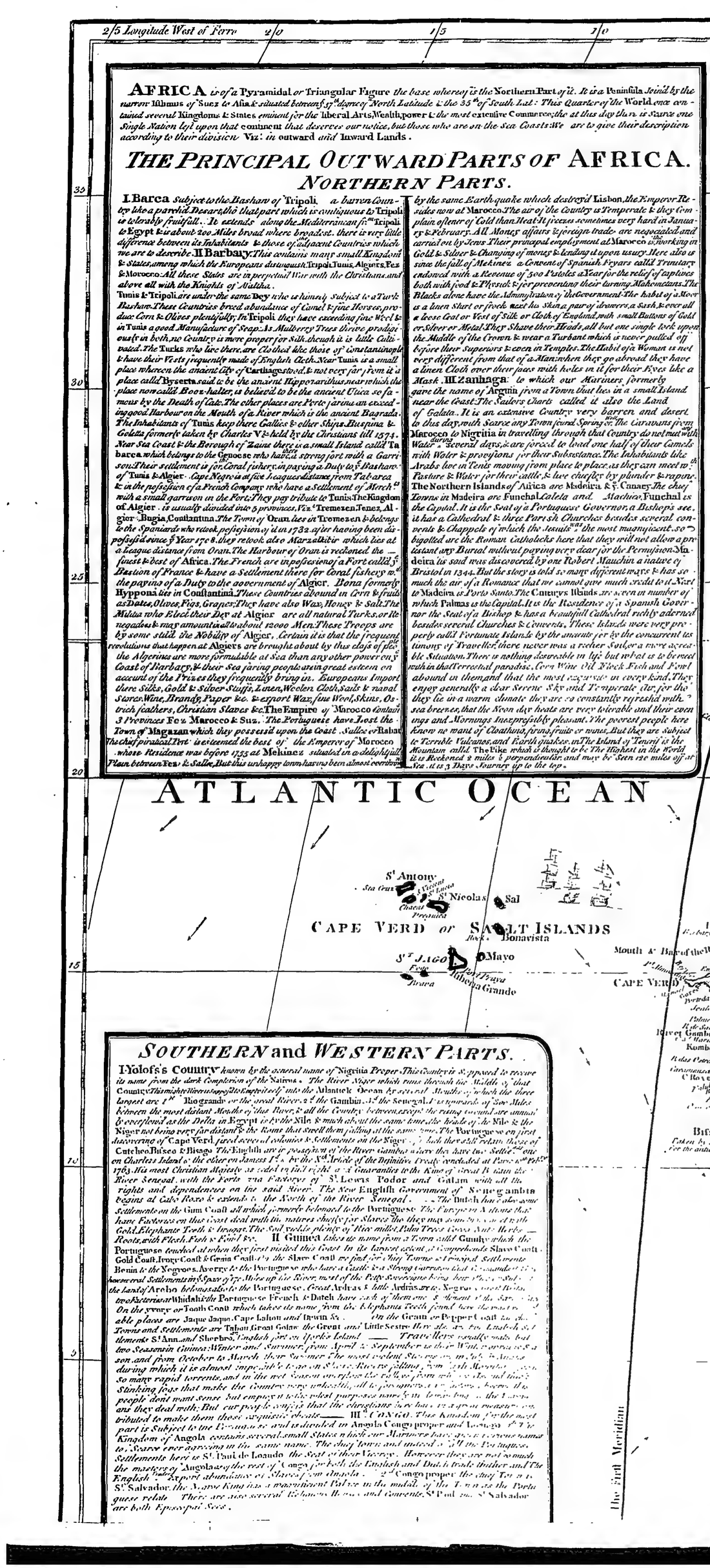
I Barca *Subject to the Bashaw of* Tripoli *a barren Country like a parched Desart, tho that part which is contiguous to* Tripoli *is tolerably fruitfull. It extends along the Mediterranean from the* Tripoli *to* Egypt *& is about 200 Miles broad where broadest. there is very little difference between its Inhabitants & those of the adjacent Countries which we are to describe.* **II Barbary.** *This contains many small Kingdoms & States, among which the Europeans distinguish* Tripoli, Tunis, Algiers, Fez *& Morocco. All these States are in perpetuall War with the Christians and above all with the Knights of Malthia.*

Tunis & Tripoli *are under the same* Dey *who is himself Subject to a Turk: Bashaw. These Countries breed abundance of Camel & fine Horses, produce Corn & Olives plentifully, In* Tripoli *they have exceeding fine Wool & in* Tunis *a good Manufacture of Soap. As Mulberry Trees thrive prodigiously in both, no Country is more proper for Silk, though it is little Cultivated. The Turks who live there, are Clothed like those of Constantinople & have their Vests frequently made of English Cloth. Near* Tunis *is a small place where on the ancient City of* Carthage *stood, & not very far from it a place called* Byserta *said to be the ancient Hippo: and thus near which the place now called* Booz-hatter, *is believed to be the ancient Utica so famous by the Death of Cato. The other places are Porto farina an exceeding good Harbour on the Mouth of a River which is the ancient Bagrada. The Inhabitants of* Tunis *keep there Gallies & other Ships. Bustina & Goletta formerly taken by Charles Vth held by the Christians till 1574. Near Sea Coast & the Borough of Zaine there is a small Island called* Tabarca, *which belongs to the Genoese who have a strong fort with a Garrison. Their settlement is for Coral fishery, in paying a Duty to the Bashaw of* Tunis *&* Algier. *Cape Negro is at five leagues distance from Tabarca & in the possession of a French Company who have a Settlement of Mirech^{et} with a small garrison in the Fort. They pay tribute to* Tunis. The Kingdom of Algier *is usually divided into 3 provinces, Viz^{t}* Tremezen, Tenez, Algier. Bugia, Constantina. *The Town of* Oran *lies in* Tremezen *& belongs to the Spaniards who retook possession of it in 1732. as for having been dispossessed since 5th Year 1708. they retook also Marzalkibir which lies at a league distance from Oran. The Harbour of Oran is reckoned the finest & best of* Africa. *The French are in possession of a Fort called 5th Bastion of France & have a Settlement there for Coral fishery wch the paying of a Duty to the government of* Algier. *Bona formerly* Hippona *lies in* Constantina. *These Countries abound in Corn & fruits as* Dates, Olives, Figs, Grapes; *They have also Wax, Honey & Salt. The* Militia *who Elect their Dey at* Algier *are all natural Turks, or Renegadoes & may amount in all to about 12000 Men. These Troops are by some still the Nobility of* Algier. *Certain it is that the frequent revolutions that happen at* Algiers *are brought about by this class of people.*

the Algerines are more formidable at Sea than any other power on ye Coast of Barbary, & their Sea faring people are in great esteem on account of the Prizes they frequently bring in. Europeans Import there Silks, Gold & Silver Stuffs, Linen, Woolen Cloth, Sails & naval Stores. Wine, Brandy, Paper &c. & export Wax, fine Wool, Skins, Ostrich feathers, Christian Slaves &c. The Empire of Morocco *contain's 3 Provinces* Fez, Morocco & Suz. *The Portuguese have lost the Town of* Magazan *which they possessed upon the Coast. Salle or* Rabat *the chief piratical Port is esteemed the best of the Emperor of* Morocco *whose Residence was before 1755 at* Mekinez *situated in a delightfull Plain between* Fez & Salle. *But this unhappy town having been almost overthrown by the same Earth quake which destroyd* Lisbon, *the Emperor Resides now at* Marocco. *The air of the Country is Temperate & they Complain oftener of Cold than Heat. It freezes sometimes very hard in January & February. All Monys affairs & foreign trade are negociated and carried on by Jews. Their principal employment at* Marocco *is working in Gold & Silver & Changing of money & lending it upon usury. Here also is since the fall of Mekinez a Convent of Spanish Fryars callid Trinitary endowed with a Revenue of 500 Pistoles a Year for the relief of captives both with food & Physick & for preventing their turning Mahometans. The Blacks alone have the Administration of the Government. The habit of a Moor is a linen Shirt or frock, neer his skin, a pair of drawers, a Sash, & over all a loose Goat or Vest of Silk or Cloth of England, with small Buttons of Gold or Silver or Metal. They Shave their Heads, all but one single lock upon the Middle of the Crown & wear a Turbant which is never pulled off before their Superiors & even in Temples. The Habit of a Woman is not very different from that of a Man: when they go abroad they have a linen Cloth over their faces with holes in it for their Eyes like a Mask.* **III Zanhaga:** *to which our Mariners formerly gave the name of* Arguin *from a Town that lies in a small Island near the Coast. The Sailors Charts callid it also the Land of Galata. It is an extensive Country very barren and desert to this day, with Scarce any Town scarce Spring wch the Caravans from* Marocco *to* Nigritia *in travelling through that Country do not meet with Water several days, & are forced to load one half of their Camels with Water & provisions for their Subsistance. The Inhabitants like Arabs live in Tents moving from place to place, as they can meet with Pasture & Water for their cattle, & live chiefly by plunder & rapine. The Northern Islands of Africa are* Madeira & ye Canary. *The chief Towns in* Madeira *are* Funchal, Calela *and* Machico. Funchal *is the Capital. It is the Seat of a Portuguese Governor, a Bishops see, it has a Cathedral & three Parish Churches besides several convents & Chappels of which the Jesuits wch the most magnificent. so bigotted are the Roman Catholicks here that they will not allow a protestant any Burial without paying very dear for the Permission. Madeira its said was discovered by one Robert Mauchin a native of Bristol in 1344. But the story is told so many different ways & has so much the air of a Romance that we cannot give much credit to it. Next to* Madeira *is Porto Santo. The* Canarys Islands *are seven in number of which* Palmas *is the Capital. It is the Residence of a Spanish Governor the Seat of a Bishop & has a beautifull Cathedral richly adorned besides several Churches & Convents. These Islands were very properly callid Fortunate Islands by the ancients for by the concurrent testimony of Travellers there never was a richer Soil or a more agreable Situation. There is nothing desireable in life but what is to be met with in that Terrestial paradise. Corn Wine Oil Flesh Fish and Fowl abound in them, and that the most exquisite in every kind. They enjoy generally a clear Serene Sky and Temperate Air, for tho they lie in a warm Climate they are so constantly refreshd with sea breezes, that the Noon day heats are very tolerable and their evenings and Mornings Inexpressibly pleasant. The poorest people here know no want of Cloathing, firing, fruits or wines. But they are subject to Terrible Vulcanos, and Earth quakes, in The Island of Tenerif is the Mountain callid* The Pike *which is thought to be The Highest in the World. It is Reckoned 2 miles perpendicular and may be Seen 120 miles off at Sea. it is 3 Days Journey up to the top.*

SOUTHERN and WESTERN PARTS.

I Yoloff's Country *known by the general name of* Nigritia *Proper. This Country is supposed to receive its name from the dark Complexion of the Natives. The River Niger which runs through the Middle of that Country, Thinks it Unnecessary to Lose itself into the* Atlantick Ocean *by several Mouths by which the three largest are 1st* Rio grande *or the great River, 2^{d} the Gambia, 3^{d} the Senegal. At upwards of 500 Miles between the most distant Mouths of this River, & all the Country between, except the rainy season, are annually overflowed as the Delta in Egypt is by the Nile & much about the same time. the heads of the Nile & the Niger not being very far distant & the Rains that swell them falling at the same time. The Portuguese on first discovering of Cape Verd, fixed several colonies & Settlements on the Niger, which they still retain, these of* Cutcheo, Buseo & Biaga. *The English are in possession of the River Gambia where they have two Settlements one on Charles's Island & the other on James's Fort by the 5th Article of the definitive Treaty concluded at Paris 10th Feby 1763. His most Christian Majesty as ceded in full right and Guarantie to the King of Great Britain the River Senegal, with the Forts and Factorys of* St. Lewis, Podor *and* Galam, *with all the rights and dependences on the said River. The New* English Government of Senegambia *begins at Cape Rozo & extends to the North of the River Senegal. The Dutch have also some Settlements on the Gum Coast all which formerly belonged to the Portuguese. The Europeans at those two Factorys on this Coast deal with the natives chiefly for Slaves tho they may sometimes deal with Gold, Elephants Teeth & Imagoe. The Soil yields plenty of Rice, millet, Palm Trees, Cows, Asses, Herbs, Roots, with Flesh, Fish & Fowl &c.* **II Guinea** *takes its name from a Town callid* Guniy *which the Portuguese touched at when they first visited this Coast. In its largest extent it Comprehends* Slave Coast, Gold Coast, Ivory Coast & Grain Coast. *On the* Slave Coast *we find for chief Towns & Principal Settlements* Benin *by the Negroes,* Averry *by the Portuguese who have a Castle & a Strong Garrison, that Commands it & have several Settlements in a Space of 150 Miles up the River, most of the Petty Sovereigns being here Slaves, Subject to the Lord of* Arebo *belonging also to the Portuguese. Great* Ardras *& little* Ardras *or* Le Negres, *two Petty Sovereignties* Whidah *the Portuguese, French & Dutch have each of them one & element of the Sea. On the* Ivory *or* Tooth Coast *which takes its name from the Elephants Teeth found here the most valuable places are* Jaque Jaque, Cape Lahou *and* Irwin &c. *On the* Grain *or* Pepper Coast *the chief Towns and Settlements are* Tabou, Great Golaw *the* Great *and* Little Sestre. *Here also are two* English *Settlements* St. Ann *and* Sherbro, *English fort on* Sherbro Island. —— *Travellers usually make but two Seasons in Guinea: Winter and Summer, from April to September to their Winter, & even in this season and from October to March their Summer. The most violent Storms are in* March *in August during which it is almost impossible to go on the Rivers falling from high Mountains so many rapid torrents, and in the wet Season overflow the Lowlands from which arise those unhealthy Stinking fogs that make the Country very unhealthfull, all to no purpose, for the people don't want Sense but employ it to the vilest purposes namely from Lowe born to the Lowest, are they deal with. But our people confess that the Negroes have a great measure contributed to make them these exquisite cheats.* —— **III Congo.** *This Kingdom for the most part is Subject to the Portuguese and is divided in* Angola Congo proper *and* Loango. *The Kingdom of* Angola *contains several small States which our Mariners have given various names to, Scarce ever agreeing in the same name. The chief Towns and Interest all the Portuguese to, Scarce ever agreeing in the same name. The chief towns and interest all the Portuguese Settlements here is* St. Paul de Loando *the Seat of their Viceroy. However they are not so much the masters of* Angola *as of the rest of* Congo, *for both the English and Dutch trade thither and the English Export abundance of Slaves from Angola.* —— *Congo proper the chief Town is* St. Salvador. *the Negroe King has a magnificent Palace in the midst of the Town as the Portuguese relate. There are also several Churches, Houses and Convents.* St. Paul *&* St. Salvador *are both Episcopal Sees.*




2/5 Longitude West of Ferro
2/0
1/5
1/0
5
0 Longitude East of Ferro
1/0
1/5
2/0
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
THE MADEIRAS
Porto Santo
MADEIRA
Funchal
CANARY ISLANDS
Palma
TENERIFE
Gomera
FERRO ISLAND
C. Bojador
C. Nun
KINGDOM OF MARROCCO
DESERT OF BARBARY OR GREAT DESERT
ZUENZIGA
ZANHAGA
HAGI
ZAARA
Duleim Arabs
Tropic of Cancer
Oulets
Gogden
a very Dry Desert
Hayr
not so dry as the other Desert
TERGA
Burbush and Crim Arabs
DARAH
Tebelbelt
Sobair Arabs
Tegorarin
Tsebid
Fighig, which the Moors
Beni Gomi
Tafilet
Gezula
Tedsi
Tabelbelt
Zorgan
Taraoual
Taquimulet
Tabornost
Non
Draa R.
Bruk
Irhan
Messa
Jebel Hadid
Mediterranean Sea
Coast named Azek by Edrisii
Harbour of Ruivos
Harbour of Sintra
Harbour of Carvoeiro
Lagedo
Barbas
Highland
Agadir
Tigerrait
French I.
Arguin Fort demolished
Arguin Bay
C. Mirik
Saltpit
Tindel
Vanil
Ledgar
Mt. of Angel
Thick Mimosa Tree affording Plenty of Gum
Sabel
Bee
Little Peramides
Tumbo
Kibo
Scripula
Bonjadore
Bar
Gerangel
Gomel residence of the Siratik or King
Isl. Louis
Factory Point
Barr
Bar
Kn. of the FULS
Kn. of TOORA
Kn. of HOUALO
Kn. of CAYOR
Kn. of BURJALOF
Kn. of DAMEL
Embaul
Barbessin
Tin
Portudal
Jeudo
Palmerin
Isle Salum
River Gambia
Kombo
Bissagos
Bissagos I.
Nalus
Bitouin
Mestrins
Cerega
Mt. of Sierra Leona
Sierra Leona R.
Cape Shilling
Cape Tagrin
Cape Mount
Mesurado Bay
Cape Mesurado
Cape Palmas
Cape Lahou
Cape Three Points
Cape Formosa
Cape Lopez
Cape Negro
Cape Blanco
Cape Bojador
Cape Nun
Cape Ghir
Cape Spartel
Cape St. Vincent
Cape de Palos
Cape Bona
Carthagena
Algiers
Tremezen
Oran
Tenez
Bugia
Constantina
Tripoli
Barca
Egypt
Tunis
Carthage
Porto farina
Bustina
Goletta
Zaine
Tabarca
Genoese
Cape Negro
Mirech
Bona
Hippona
Byserta
Booz-hatter
Utica
Marzalkibir
Oran
Mekinez
Fez
Morocco
Salle or Rabat
Magazan
Tetuan
Tangier
Ceuta
Gibraltar
Malaga
Velez
Almunecar
Motril
Almeria
Cadiz
Faro
Palos
Tarifa
Algeziras
Gibraltar
Strait of Gibraltar
Alboran
Ras Afrikan
Ras Tenes
Ras Tedles
Ras Matifu
Ras Temendfust
Ras Tedles
Ras Acheron
Ras Tedles
Ras Matifu
Ras Temendfust

Longitude East of Ferro

AZORES or WESTERN ISLANDS belonging to Africa

THE MADEIRAS

CANARY ISLANDS

SPAIN

PORTUGAL

MEDI

TERRANEAN SEA

ARCHIPELAGO or EGEAN ISLANDS

Kingdom of ALGIER

Kingdom of TUNIS

Kingdom of FEZ

Kingdom of MAROCCO

BELEDULGERID or DATE COUNTRY

DESERT OF BARBARY OR GREAT DESERT

ZAARA

Country of BARCA

Country of TRIPOLI

Country of FESSAN

Desert of Augela

Desert of Bournou

Desert of Zeu

Desert of Seth or Geth

Desert of Kanem

Desert of Bilma

Desert of Agadez

Desert of Tagant

Desert of Ualet

Desert of Zanhaga

Desert of Hagi

Desert of Zuenziga

Desert of Terga

Desert of Hayr

Desert of Gibadou

Desert of Zahara

Desert of Lemta

Desert of Gogden

Desert of Oulets

Desert between Tombut Gago & Guber

Desert of Nuffy

Desert of Zagarah

Desert of Fezzan

Desert of Barca

Desert of Libya

Desert of Sahara

Desert of Sahid Arabs

Desert of Sobar Arabs

Desert of Burgu Arabs

Desert of Duleim Arabs

Desert of Zuenziga

Desert of Terga

Desert of Hayr

Desert of Gibadou

Desert of Agades

Desert of Lemta

Desert of Gogden

Desert of Oulets

Desert of Zahara

Desert of Tagant

Desert of Ualet

Desert of Zanhaga

Desert of Hagi

Desert of Bilma

Desert of Agadez

Desert of Augela

Desert of Bournou

Desert of Zeu

Desert of Seth or Geth

Desert of Kanem

Desert of Zagarah

Desert of Fezzan

Desert of Barca

Desert of Libya

Desert of Sahara

Desert of Sahid Arabs

Desert of Sobar Arabs

Desert of Burgu Arabs

Desert of Duleim Arabs

Tropic of Cancer

Tropic of Capricorn

Equator

Kingdom of TOMBUTY or Tombuctou

Kingdom of GUINEA

Kingdom of NIGRITIA

Kingdom of GUBER

Kingdom of GAGO

Kingdom of GUINBALA

Kingdom of LAMLEM CASSENA

Kingdom of WANAGARA

Kingdom of ZEGSEG

Kingdom of YAORI

Kingdom of COURFA

Kingdom of BORNOU

Kingdom of KANEM

Kingdom of KAUGA

Kingdom of GORHAM

Kingdom of ZENDE

Kingdom of MUJACO

Kingdom of BENIN

Kingdom of DAHOMY

Kingdom of ISTANNA

Kingdom of ASHANTEE

Kingdom of GREAT ACANIS

Kingdom of SUSO

Kingdom of DARAH

Kingdom of ZANHAGA

Kingdom of ZAARA

Kingdom of HAGI

Kingdom of TERGA

Kingdom of HAYR

Kingdom of GIBADOU

Kingdom of AGADES

Kingdom of LEMTA

Kingdom of ZUENZIGA

Kingdom of FESSAN

Kingdom of BARCA

Kingdom of TRIPOLI

Kingdom of BERDOA

Kingdom of LEVATA

Kingdom of KAWAR

Kingdom of KOUKO

Kingdom of KOVAR

Kingdom of TURKISH

Kingdom of ETHIOPIA

Kingdom of ESTATE

Kingdom of MUJACO

Kingdom of ZENDE

Kingdom of GIN

Kingdom of BIAFARA

Kingdom of BENIN

Kingdom of ISTANNA

Kingdom of DAHOMY

AFRICA,

WITH ALL ITS STATES, KINGDOMS, REPUBLICS, REGIONS, ISLANDS, &c.ª

IMPROVED and *INLARGED* from D'ANVILLE's *MAP:*

to which have been Added

A PARTICULAR CHART OF THE *GOLD COAST,*

wherein are Distinguished all the European Forts *and* Factories,

By S. BOULTON:

and also A SUMMARY DESCRIPTION *RELATIVE TO*

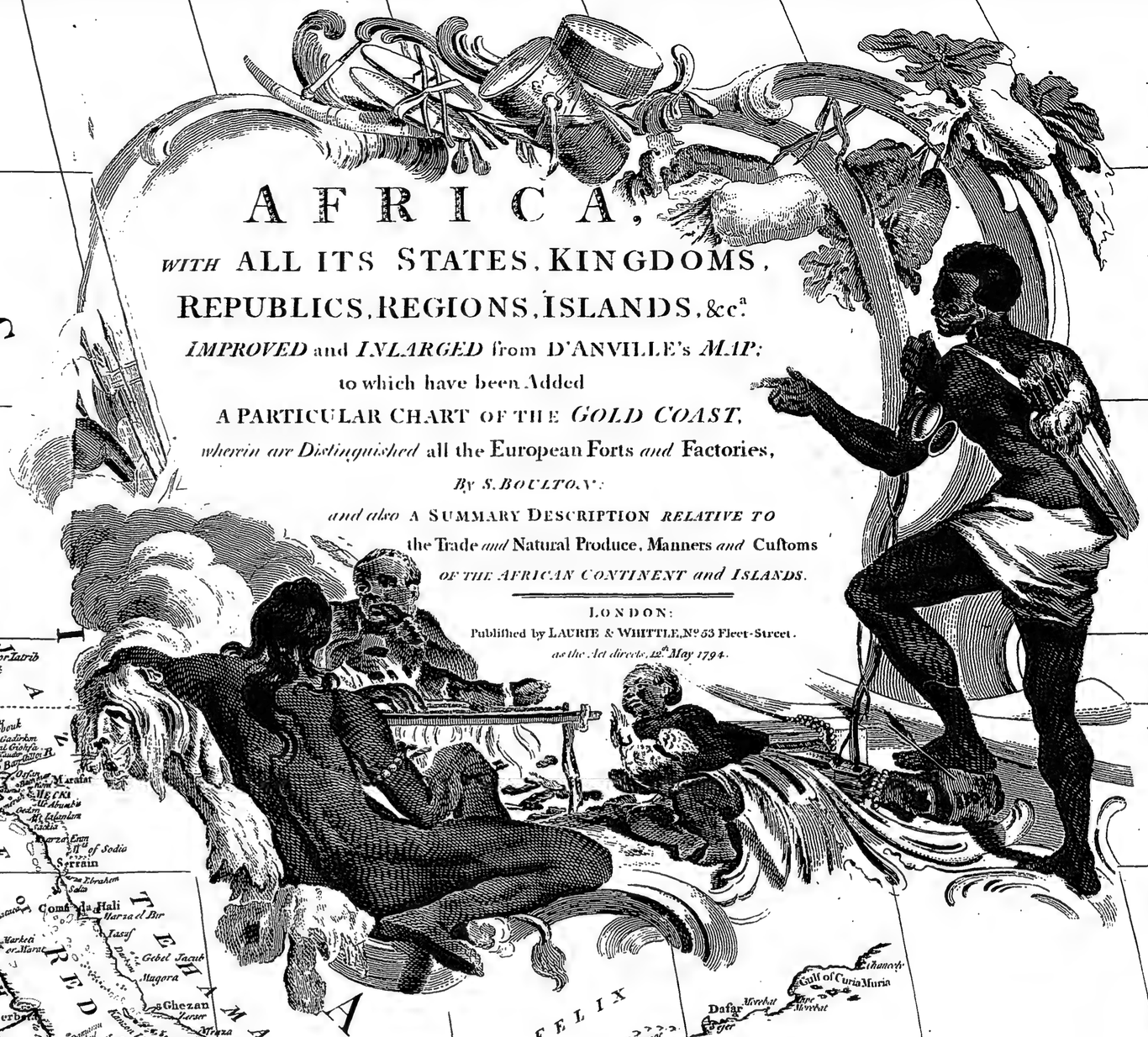
the Trade *and* Natural Produce, Manners *and* Customs

OF THE AFRICAN CONTINENT and ISLANDS.

LONDON:

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, Nº 53 Fleet-Street.

as the Act directs, 12ª May 1794.



SCALES

English Miles.

French Land Leagues of 2500 Toises.

British and French Sea Leagues 20 to a Degree.

Arabic Miles of 1006 Toises about a mile & Quarter English

Great Miles of Arabia 50 to a Degree.

Giam an Arabian Sea Measure n English Miles each.

Travelling Hours for the Caravan about two Miles & ½ English

Advertisement

The Inland Parts of Africa being but very little known and the Names of the Regions and Countries which fill that vast Tract of Land being for the Greatest part placed by Conjecture It may be judged how Absurd are the Divisions Traced in some Maps and why they were not followed in this.

3.d Loango. The chief Towns are Banza-avari & Mayamba Here the Negroe King lives in the Castle with the Portuguese Governor and is treated as a good ally but the Portuguese are in fact masters of this Town and Kingdom as well as of the rest of Congo. except part of Angola. They enjoy exclusively the foreign trade of this Country, except in some parts of Angola; They bring from thence chiefly Slaves, Elephants Teeth Wax and poltry. & carry there all manner of Cloathing, Linnen, Cotton light Stuffs, Tools, Brandy and Tobacco &c Negroes are purchased cheaper at Angola than in Guinea Young Blacks at full growth and in their prime under three pounds a head, Boys & Women in proportion these poor Creatures are packed as close as Herrings 7 or 800 in a Ship where they are forced to lie double, almost the whole voyage and kept with no better food than horse beans, the Captain should induce the merchant to use them well for a Slave purchased for three or four pounds is worth 20 or 25 pounds in America.

THE EQUATOR or EQUINOCTIAL LINE

ATLANTIC OCEAN

WESTERN ISLANDS.

I.st These of CAPE VERD so named from their being Situated over against that Cape in Negritia. They where discoverd by Anthony Noel a Genoese in the Service of Portugal in 1460 and are about 20 in Number, but some of them are only barren Rocks uninhabited. The largest of them is S.t Jago of a triangular figure 30 or 60 Leagues in Circumference, Rocky and Mountaneous, but the valleys produce Indian Corn, Cocoa nuts, Oranges, plantain Roots & such other things as are common in hot Countries. Here we are supplyd in our voyages to India with Hogs, Goats, and Poultry in great abundance. Their Seas also abound with fish. Hither the English shipping usually resort for Water and fresh Provisions, when they are outward bound to the East Indies II.d In the Gulph of Guinea S.t Thomas, Annobon, or Good Year, Principe or Prince's Island, and Fernand po all which belong to the Portuguese. S.t Thomas Island is the Principal. It was discoverd in 1571 on S.t Thomas day. It is about 40 Leagues in Circumference well Supplyd with Wood and Water, but the Heat and moisture of the Air is very unhealthfull to Northern Constitutions, The chief Town of the Island is Pavosan containing 5 or 600 Houses; it is the See of a Bishop. Prince's Island is remarkable for its abundance of Sugar Canes. Fernand po Island is about 30 Miles long and 20 Broad. Annobon Island was discoverd by the Portuguese on New Years day 1571. The Dutch finding these Islands conveniently Situated for Trade, & affording plenty of Provisions twice attempted to drive the Portuguese from S.t Thomas and easily made themselves masters of the Island, But loosing almost all their Officers, Sea men and Soldiers engaged in these expeditions, by malignant Fevers, were obliged to abandon it Again and the Portuguese Still remain in peaceable possession. the unhealthfulness of the Climate being their best protection against the avarice and Ambition of the wreedy monopolizing Hollanders. III.d S.t Mathews Island is about 8 Leagues in Circumference; It was discovered on S.t Mathews day by the Portuguese and settled by them but since deserted. IV.th Ascension Island discovered also by the Portuguese on Ascension's day is about ten Leagues in circumference; There is Scarce any Wood, Fruit Trees, plants or herbage upon it, However the European Shipping usually Call here in their way from India and refresh their Crew with the flesh of Tortoises. V.th S.t Helena a British Island first discoverd by the Portuguese who gave this name on its discovery on S.t Helen's day, but since deserted and afterwards Occupied by the English in 1600 who held it till 1673 without interruption, when the Dutch took it by Surprize. However the English commanded by Captain Munden recoverd it again within the Space of a Year, and took three Dutch India Ships that lay in the Road. S.t Helena is about one and twenty Miles in Circumference. Here our Shipping are Supplyd with Cattle, Milk, Butter, Cheese, hogs, Goats, Turkeys & all manner of Poultry. The Sea is also well Stored with fish. The greatest Misfortune is that amidst all this affluence of other things they have neither Bread or Wine of their own growth; for tho' S.t Soil is extremely proper for Wheat, yet the Rats which harbour in the Rocks and cannot be destroyed, eat up all the Seed before the grain is out of the Ground, and the their Vines flourish and afford grapes enough, yet the Latitude is too hot for making Wine.

Ascension

S.t Helena

SOUTHERN PART

I.st CAFFRERIA proper or Western Caffreria. This Country was dis... a Portuguese Officer, in his attempt to find a way to the East I... bout 240 Years ago. The Portuguese soon Years after a... tlement there, but the Inhabitants falling upon them and cutting... people, and there being no harbour for the Security of their Ship... Storms upon the Coast, they laid aside their design. The En... the Cape and were discouraged from Settling there for many... Portuguese quitted it, namely the tempestuous Seas and the wa... with the intractableness of the People. However the Dutch obs... of the Country and Judging that it would be of great use in su... visions in their voyages to and from the Indies, fixed a Colony... between Eastern and Western Caffreria. There the Dutch have r... ing their territories to that degree, that they have now Settlement... well planted and cultivated.

II.d EASTERN CAFFRERIA or the Country of the Hottento... tainous, but the top of the Hills as well as the Valleys are generall... with groves of Trees, and a great variety of plants and flowers n... that render it exceedingly pleasant during the fine Season. On... of good Hope three remarkable mountains are discoverd 1.st T... a Square Table: A Cap of Cloude constantly covers the top of this... gives notice to the Sailors to prepare for it. 2.d The Lyons Hill &... when the Dutch first Settled there. 3.d The Devils Hill. Supposed... furious winds that blow from thence, when the top is coverd... These three Hills lie in form of a Crescent about the Table vall... tions who inhabit this part are 16 in number. The Congeman... trafficked with the Dutch, and in consideration of some Brass Rin... admitted them into that fine Country. Hottentots are rather low... nose as a beauty, having Head and Eyes very large, lips naturall... Short as the negroes, exceeding white teeth, taking a great deel of... Soot to darken their natural tawny complexion, very fond of t... They remove their dwellings frequently for the conveniency of wate... encamp in a Circle formed by 20 or 30 Tents or rather Huttes... covered with mats or Skins. They are looked upon as the laziest... Sun, They will rather Starve or eat dryd Skins or Shoe Soles than... And yet where they do apply themselves to the chace or any other... to be found more active or dexterous. They worship the moon and d... ness of a Hornet.

Hottentots Women as in Guinea work and have the care of... for the Family. The more Wifes the Husband has. the... They have a little trafficke among themselves. The poor Hottentots m... Launces, and Darts bartering them with the Rich for Cattle... Teeth and sell them to the Europeans for Wine, Brandy or T... that an Ox may be purchased of them for a pound of Tobacco... half a Pound.

We shall now give an account of the Cape Government and of... fits at the Cape for Supporting the same. The Dutch Compa... upon the Settlement before they could bring it into any perfection... first 20 Years in no less than a million of florins Yearly, one... The annual expences of the Government are now about 400.000... to the last Dutch accounts, the Revenues and profits at the Ca... same, are hardly yet brought to a par with them: so that on... much the Dutch Company are out of Cash at this Day on the... application of the company in all this time for the Safety... tlement and the Industry of the Dutch at the Cape in establish... almost incredible. The Company's Servants at the Cape are... called the Qualified and the unqualified. The first are all the... istration with clerks and Book Keepers under them. Unqu... ar officers, and common Servants. Here is the particular of the...

The Company allows the Governor in Salary & Board w...
To the chief Merchant, the fiscal, the Captain, Store K... ters each 1627 florins P.r Ann.m in all ...
To the Ensign of the Garrison & to twelve persons called under... To the Lieutenant of the Garrison in Salary & Board wages P.r...
To the Book Keepers & tenders of the Sick 13 persons each, 5...
To twenty assistant-Clerks each 334 fl P.r Ann.m ...
To the Sergeants of the Garrison, the Masters of the artificers, O... &c in all 20 persons ...
To the Soldiers of the Garrison and common Servants in all 544...

Besides Salaries and Board wages the Compa... to the Officers and Servants and these expences...
To the Governor ...
To the Qualified Servants ...
To the Unqualified Servants ...

We will now look into the Revenues and profits... from the Cape, for the defraying of this vast expence first the... the produce of all Lands possessed by Europeans & ground rent... puted Yearly at ...
2.d The Company has laid certain Duties on wines on Tobacco... till'd Liquors, on Beer, on Alum &c all which are farmed of... the rate of ...
3.d The Company lays out about 300.000 florins a Year in... These may be reckond to Yield one with another a profit of 75... then is Yearly.

A PARTICULAR CHART OF THE GOLD COAST,

Wherein are distinguish'd all the FORTS and FACTORIES belonging to the Several European Powers.

from D'ANVILLE with many Additions By S Boulton.

The Land of Annie produces a great quantity of Gold and its Inhabitants are reputed the Coolest and fairest Dealers of all the Negroes.

The Gold Coast is extended about Sixty six Marine Leagues, begining with the Gold River 9 Miles West of Mimee, & Ending with the Village of Ponni about 30 Miles from Acra. It takes its Name from the vast quantity of Gold that is imported from the inland Countries, and Sold to the Europeans by the Negroes; The Shore itself producing but very little of that Mineral. The Dutch have the Principal Settlements on that Coast and their Town of Elmina may be look'd upon as the Capital among the European Factories; Next to this is the English Fort and Factory of Cape Coast. The Soil of the Gold Coast is very fertile and abounds with all sorts of Fruit: The European Inhabitants never the less Complain very much of the unwholesomeness of the air, and give the worst character to the Natives. When their Trade is flourishing and the Inland Nations are in Peace, it is Computed that they Export for about 230 000 l.b of Gold, the two Thirds of which quantity are for the English and the Dutch. The Gold is generally found in two sorts of Places 1.st in and about some Rivers and Waterfalls whose Violence washes down great quantities of Earth which Carries the Gold with it. 2.d in particular Hills where the Negroes Dig Pits and separate it from the Earth. This Gold is of two sorts, one is called Gold Dust which is almost as fine as flower and is the Best. The other sort called Mountain or Rock Gold is in pieces of Different Sizes. The Negroes are very Subtle artists in the Sophisticating of Gold, and if we may believe the European Traders They can so Neatly falsifie and Counterfeit Gold Dust and Rock gold that several unexperienced Factors are frequently Cheated.

British and French Sea Leagues to a Degree.

Great Plaine Barren and Sandy that Spread as far as Juidah & produce nothing but Wild Coco-trees.

The Kingdom of Quamboe or Aquamboe is one of the most powerfull in the Gold Coast and hath subdued several neighbouring Nations is inhabited by a Warlike People noted for Cruelty and Rapine.

Kuahoo Abounding in Gold

Kamanah

KINGD.M OF QUAMBOE

Acaradee

Abocrah

KINGD.M OF LADINGCOUR

KINGD.M OF LAMPI

Marsby Coast

Williams Fort E.

Cape Montego

River Volta so allid by the Portuguese from the Rapidity of its Stream. The Entrance of that is Impracticable to all manner of Shipping and its Course is utterly unknown.

Ashaquashee

Grobe

Adda

Labadee

Latabee

Tabberane

Bayo

Ningo

Mount of Gr Acra

Gr Acra

Ashamona

KINGD.M OF ACRA

Destroyed by the King of Quamboe

KINGD.M OF ASIANTEY which affords plenty of Gold

AKIM Rich in Gold

Akwah

KINGDOM OF LITTLE AKRON

Country of FANTYN

Merroon

Mountain of Kommendo

KINGD.M OF AGONNA

Buysse Hoeck or Hairy Cape

Here the Land is Covered with a Forrest of a great Extent.

CABESTERRA

Kuffero

Seman

KINGDOM OF COMMANY

Mountain of Commendo

Fetu

FETU

Sabo

Abrah

ADDOU KINGD.M

Land of YAHY

Abocroe whose Sovereign is called Saccoo

DINKEERA Rich in Gold

Eguira Abounding in Gold

AWINE in the Dependency of Dunkeera

KINGD.M OF GITOMERY

ASSINEE

Albanez

Gold River

Tobo

Cape Appollonia

Three High Hills pk on the Shore & are the Marks of Cape Appolonia

Abocroe

Axim

Acara Island

St Antony D.

Mesurado Hill

Frederick Henrick Fort

Sestro River

Cape Three Points

Mesurado or Grain Coast

Longitude West from the Meridian of London

Degrees of Longitude East from the Meridian of Ferro Island

Degrees of Longitude East from the Meridian of London

Longitude East of Ferro

Northern Latitude

GULF OF GUINEA

Forts or Factories
E. English
D. Dutch
P. Prussian

ATLANTIC

OCEAN

THE EQUATOR or EQUINOCTIAL LINE

I.ST THOMAS

C de Lopo Gonsalves

Ascension

Ilfolena

SOUTHERN PARTS.

I. CAFFRERIA properly so Wellern Caffreria. This Country was discovered by Admiral Vasco a Portuguese Officer in his attempt to find a way to the East Indies round Africa about 340 Years ago. The Portuguese soon Years after attempted to make a Settlement there but the Inhabitants falling upon them and cutting in pieces several of their people, and there being no harbour for the Security of their Shipping against the violent Storms upon the Coast, they last sandy their designs. The English afterwards visited the Cape and were discouraged from Settling there for much the same reasons the Portuguese quitted it, namely the tempestuous Seas and the want of Harbours together with the untractableness of the People However the Dutch observing the fruitfulness of the Country and Judging that it would be of great use in supplying them with Provisions in their voyages to and from the Indies, fixed a Colony at the Cape about the Year 1651 between Eastern and Western Caffreria There the Dutch have remaind ever since enlarging their territories to that degree, that they have now Settlements upwards of 200 Miles well planted and cultivated.

II. EASTERN CAFFRERIA or the Country of the Hottentots. This is very mountainous, but the top of the Hills as well as the Valleys are generally fruitfull. It is also adorned with groves of Trees, and a great variety of plants and flowers watered by Little Rivulets that render it exceedingly pleasant during the fine Season. In approaching the Cape of good Hope three remarkable mountains are discovered 1st The Table Hill resembling a Square Table: A Cap of Clouds constantly covers the top of this Hill before a Storm & gives notice to the Sailors to prepare for it. 2d The Lyons Hill being infested with Lyons when the Dutch first Settled there. 3d The Devils Hill Supposed to be called so from the furious winds that Issue from thence, when the top is covered with a white Cloud. These three Hills lie in form of a Crescent about the Table valley. The Hottentots Nations who inhabit this part are 16 in number. The Gengeman one of these nations first trafficked with the Dutch, and in consideration of some Brass Rings, Beads & other Trifles admitted them into that fine Country. Hottentots are rather low than tall, looking on a flat nose as a beauty, having Head and Eyes very large, lips naturally thick, Hair black and short as the negroes, exceeding white teeth, taking a great deel of pains with grease and Soot to darken their natural tanny complexion, very fond of wine, Brandy and Liquors. They remove their dwellings frequently for the conveniency of water and fresh Pasture, and encamp in a Circle formed by 20 or 30 Tents or rather Huts made with Slender Poles covered with mats or Skins. They are looked upon as the lazyest Generation under the Sun. They will rather Starve or eat dryd Skins or Shoe Soles than hunt for their food. And yet where they do apply themselves to the chace or any other exercise no people are to be found more active or dexterous. They worship the moon and adore a fly about the bigness of a Hornet.

Hottentots Women as in Guinea work and have the care of making the provisions for the Family. The more Wifes the Husband has the lazier life he Leads They have a little traffick among themselves. The poor Hottentots make Arms, Bows, Arrows, Launces, and Darts bartering them with the Rich for Cattle. Others get Elephants Teeth and Sell them to the Europeans for Wine, Brandy or Tobacco. Kolben relates that an Ox may be purchased of them for a pound of Tobacco and a large sheep for half a Pound

We shall now give an account of the Cape Government and of the Revenues and profits at the Cape for Supporting the same. The Dutch Company bestowed vast Sums upon the Settlement before they could bring it into any perfection. It stood em for the first 20 Years in no less than a million of florins Yearly, one Year with another. — The annual expences of the Government are now about 300.000 florins, and accordeng to the last Dutch accounts, the Revenues and profits at the Cape for defraying the same are hardly yet brought to a par with them so that one may easily Judge how much the Dutch Company are out of Cash at this Day on the Cape account The application of the company in all this time for the Safety and interest of the Settlement and the Industry of the Dutch at the Cape in establishing forts no &c are almost incredible. The Company's Servants at the Cape are divided into two clases called the Qualified and the unqualified. The first are all the Officers in the administration with clerks and Book keepers under them Unqualified are Soldiers artificers, and common Servants. Here is the vernacular of the Salaries for both

The Company allows the Governor in Salary & Board wages P.r Ann.m	32557 fl
To the chief Merchant, the fiscal, the Captain, Store Keeper, & the three Porters each 1627 florins P.r Ann.m in all	11289
To the Ensign of the Garrison & to twelve persons calld under Merchants each 76 & 8 P.r A.	9204
To the Lieutenant of the Garrison in Salary & Board wages P.r Ann.m	1064
To the Book Keepers & tenders of the Sick 13 persons each 513 fl P.r Ann.m	6669
To twenty assistant-Clerks each 334 fl P.r Ann.m	7080
To the Sergeants of the Garrison, the Masters of the artificers, Corporals and under Officers &c in all 20 persons	7788
To the Soldiers of the Garrison and common Servants in all 314 persons	73304
	120.274 fl

Besides Salaries and Board wages the Company grant over allowances to the Officers and Servants and these expences stand as follows

	Yearly	
To the Governor		12.255
To the Qualified Servants		86.872
To the Unqualified Servants		85.674
		184 801 fl
		14.000 fl
		70000 fl
		225000 fl
Revenues.		300000 fl
Expences.		303075
Ballance & profit.		003025

We will now look into the Revenues and profits accurring to the Company from the Cape, for the defraying of this vast expence first the Company has a tenth of the produce of all Lands possessed by Europeans & ground rents the value of which is computed Yearly at

2d The Company has laid certain Duties on wines on Tobacco Brandy and all other distilld Liquors, on Beer, on Mum &c all which are farmed of the Company Yearly at the rate of

3d The Company lays out about 300.000 florins a Year in Merchandizes for the Cape These may be reckond to Yield one with another a profit of 75 p.r Cent The neat produce then is Yearly.

A N Z I C O whose King is called MICOCCO

Monsol
Residence of the Micoco

POMB a general name for this Inland Country

Mosongo

K^M OF FUNGENO
depending on Antico

KINGDOM OF NIMEAMY whose Sovereign is called

DEMBO ANULASSA independent of Congo

KINGDOM OF CONGO

Mani Imbuil Prince Dembi

L. Aquilunda uncertain

Pombo Samba

Dembo Quingengo

MATAMBA

Dembo Angonga

KINGDOM

DONGO MALEMBA

L. Saria

BEMBI

nbondes

BEMBI

Head of this R Coanza unknown

A

ice of Ohila

Y OF
MB O
GA

COUNTRY OF JAGA CASANGI

JAGAS Man-eaters

MONOEMUGI

RUENGAS

All Zanguebar name to from Magadoxia to Quiloa as inhabited by Arabs who being Mahometans give the Name of Kaffer or Infidel to the Natives of that Country which Word Caffers or Caffreria is now Carried down this Coast as far as Monomotapa.

MOSSEGUIOS Barbaran Caffres

Babunhos

R. Juba

Lamo Ampaca

Bahia Formosa or Fair Bay

Melinda

Quilifi

Monbaza I.P.

Quilindine Bank

Bay S Raphael

Palma R

Anziche Shoal & Rock

Pemba I

Corea Quicksand

ZANZIBAR I

Cape Delgado

Sandy Island

Basso S. Lazaro

Monfia I

C. Falso

Ilas Aves

This Lake is said to extend further and Broader to the North.

Rio Coavo

Quiloa formerly the chief Kingdom on the Coast ruined by the Zimbas & Jagas

K^M OF MASSI

MARAVI LAKE or Maloe Lambze

R. Mosselle

Cape Delgado

R. Nuvet

R. Pundani

Macuas

Mandeo R.

Mattemo

Otho

Querimba

Great I.

Querimba Islands

Querimbos

Pemba R.

Fomba R.

Tete

Sanjangue R.

Sabaqui R.

Pinda Shoal

R. Primeira Kilwa

R. Cuama

Mozambique

Bafona

Baro de Mogincal

Angoxia

R. Mouta

Ilas Primeiras

Ilas de Quilimana

Rio de Quilimana

Rio de Cuama.

Rivers of Cuama.

The City of Maravi
MARAVI
Chief K^m of S. Bororos

MUMBOS
who are Man-eaters

EMPIRE OF THE BOROROS

KINGDOM OF ABUTUA
called also
TORO A

Present ESTATES OF MONOMOTAPA

Source of this River undiscovered

SHANGAR KINGDOM

RUPANDI

MANICA

whose King is called CHICANGA

Antient ESTATES OF MONOMOTAPA

MBEBA OR MATAMAN

Geographers place this Kingdom about but it is Imaginary.

Chicorongo

Chicova

Munilay

Luenha R.

Sena

Zambeze R.

Tete

Zumbo

Fort of the Zimbas

Rufumba R.

Gallo

Quilimane

Rio de Quilimane

Rivers of Cuama.

Barra de Quilimane

Rio de Sena

Rio de Luabo

Luabo

Sofala

Sofala R.

Sabia or S. Thiago R.

Sogna

Botonga

K OF SABIA
whose King is called Sedandi

Tongane

R. Ladron

R. Frances

R. Inhambane

INHAMBANE

Corrientes

Dominions of the King Called BIRI

KINGDOM OF

Bay of S. Spirit or Lourenzo marques

Cinhasa R. Cape

Marchumana R.

Terra dos Fumos

C. Fumos

R. of Goldmines

R. S. Lucia

C. S. Lucia

Rio de Fessaria Fishing Place

Natal R.

Natal Bay

Terra dos Fumos

Brigudis

Cobonas

Beleguas

Chainuquas

HE LAND OF THE

Hancumquas

Heusaquas

OTENTOTS

Namaquas Gouriquas

asiquas

Obiquas

Sonquas

Land of Natal or Christmas Land discovered by the Dutch

Rock Infinite

Endless R.

Terra de Natal

First Cape Natal

Rio de Infanta

Ponta de Padron

Rio de Lagoa

Rio de Espirito Santo

Rio de Lagoa

Rio de Spirito Santo

Rio de Lagoa

Rio de Espirito Santo

Rio de Lagoa

Rio de Espirito Santo

Rio de Lagoa

Rio de Esp

The Continent and Islands of AMERICA are Divided and Protected as follows viz.

The United States of North America *Comprehend*

1 New Hampshire
2 Massachusetts Bay
3 Rhode Island
4 Connecticut
} the five States of New England

5 New York
6 New Jersey divided into East and West
7 Pennsylvania
8 The Delaware States
9 Maryland
10 Virginia
11 North Carolina
12 South Carolina
13 Georgia

The State of Vermont, and all the Lands between the Lakes, the Apalachian & the Mississipi.

on the Continent to Great Britain.

1 The Countries adjoining on the E. & W. Sides of Baffins and Hudsons Bays.
2 Labrador or New Britain { whose Coast belongs to the Government of Newfoundland.
3 Canada and Province of Quebec
4 Nova Scotia
5 The Mosquito Shore in the Gulf of Mexico and the right of cutting Logwood on the Coast of the Bay of Honduras.

Islands to Great Britain

1 The Islands in the Bays of Hudson and Baffin
2 Newfoundland
3 Anticosti ..... } to the Government of Newfoundland
4 Magdalen Islands
5 St. Johns .... }
6 Cape Breton .... } to the Government of Nova Scotia
7 Sable Island ..
} In North America to the North of the Tropic of Cancer

8 The Bermudas or Summers Islands.

9 The Bahama Islands ....
10 Jamaica with the Caymanes, Swans Islands &c.
11 Virgin Isles { except St. John and St. Thomas.
12 Sombrero
13 Anguilla
14 St. Christophers Nevis & Kitts
15 Barbuda
16 Nevis
17 Montserrat and Redondo
18 Antigua
19 Dominica
20 St. Vincent
21 Grenada with the Grenadines
22 Barbadoes
} in the West Indies

The English possess also the Falklands Islands near the Straits of Magellan in South America

PACIFIC OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

GULF OF MEXICO

NORTH AMERICA

Tropic of Cancer.

THE EQUATOR

are Divided

ds to Great Britain

qus. of Hudson and Baffin

e Government of Newfoundland

e Government of Nova Scotia

mere Islands.

In North America To the North of the Tropic of Cancer

ands Islands &c.
St. John
Thomas.

ites

londo

dines

in the West Indies

The English possess also the Falkland Islands near the Straits of Magellan in South America

NORTH AMERICA

PACIFIC OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

GULF OF MEXICO

CARIBBEAN SEA

Tropic of Cancer

THE EQUATOR

NEW NORTH WALES

HUDSON'S BAY

SOUTH WALES

JAMES'S BAY

EAST MAIN

NEW BRITAIN

EAST LABRADOR

GULF OF ST LAURENCE

NEWFOUND LAND

NEW SPAIN

CALIFORNIA

MEXICO

NEW LEON

FLORIDA

VIRGINIA

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

GEORGIA

PENNSYLVANIA

NEW YORK

NEW ENGLAND

CANADA

LOUISIANA

TEXAS

GUATIMALA

HONDURAS

JAMAICA I.

HISPANOLA or ST DOMINGO I.S.

BAHAMA ISLANDS

LEEWARD or CARIBBEE ISLANDS

Little Antilles

TERRA FIRMA

PERU

BOLIVIA

GUIANA

Grand Bank of Newfoundland

Banks of Nova Scotia

Northern Assumpoels

Southern Assumpoels

Kris or Kristinaux

Sioux or Sadoues sis

Ouachipouaes

Chactaws

White Paduca

Black Paduca

Comanches

Apaches de Gila

Moqui

Tontons

Ugonquins

Abitibi

Mistasins

Esquimaux

Beothicks

Mohawks

Cherokees

Creeks

Chactaws

Seminoles

Natchez

Illinois

Miamis

Shawanese

Delawares

Mohicans

Iroquois

Hurons

Algonquins

Nantucket I.

Martha Vineyard

Cape San Lucas

Cape Corrientes

Cape Gracias a Dios

Bay of Panama

Cape Canaveral

Cape Florida

Cape Sable

Cape Breton

Cape Race

Cape John

Cape Fear

Cape Charles

Cape Henry

Cape Hatteras

Cape Look out

Cape Fear

Cape Roman

Cape Romain

Cape St Augustine

Cape St Antonio

Cape Catoche

Bay of Campeachy

Bay of Honduras

Bay of Fonseca

Bay of Mexico

Bay of Chesapeak

Bay of Delaware

Bay of Fundy

Bay of Chaleurs

Bay of Gaspe

Bay of Seven Islands

Bay of Esquimaux

Bay of Chilton

Bay of Hudsons Straits

Bay of Nelsons R.

Bay of Churchill

Bay of Button

Bay of Rupert

Bay of Moose

Bay of Gaspe

Bay of Miramichi

Bay of Chaleurs

Bay of Fundy

Bay of Penobscot

Bay of Massachusetts

Bay of Rhode Island

Bay of Long Island

Bay of Delaware

Bay of Chesapeak

Bay of Albemarle

Bay of Pamlico

Bay of Port Royal

Bay of Charleston

Bay of Savannah

Bay of St Augustine

Bay of Apalache

Bay of Pensacola

Bay of Mobile

Bay of Espiritu Santo

Bay of Campeachy

Bay of Honduras

Bay of Fonseca

Bay of Panama

Bay of Guayaquil

Bay of Callao

Bay of Arica

Bay of Cobija

Bay of Valparaiso

Bay of Concepcion

Bay of Talcahuano

Bay of Valdivia

Bay of Chiloe

Bay of Penas

Bay of Trinidad

Bay of Nootka

Bay of Port Mulgrave

Bay of Port Etches

Bay of Port Cox

Bay of Port Conclusion

Bay of Port Banks

Bay of Port Bucarelli

Bay of Port Quadra

Bay of Port Trinidad

Bay of Port Monterey

Bay of Port San Diego

Bay of Port San Francisco

Bay of Port San Bernardo

Bay of Port San Blas

Bay of Port San Juan

Bay of Port San Miguel

Bay of Port San Pedro

Bay of Port San Rosario

Bay of Port San Salvador

Bay of Port San Vincente

Bay of Port Santa Barbara

Bay of Port Santa Cruz

Bay of Port Santa Maria

Bay of Port Santa Monica

Bay of Port Santa Rosa

Bay of Port Santa Ynez

Bay of Port Santiago

Bay of Port Soledad

Bay of Port Solano

Bay of Port Trinidad

Bay of Port Ventura

Bay of Port Victoria

Bay of Port Yerba Buena

Bay of Port Yuba

Bay of Port Zacatula

Bay of Port Zapotitlan

Bay of Port Zihuatanejo

Bay of Port Zoquiapa

Bay of Port Zumpango

Bay of Port Zuni

Bay of Port Zuñiga

Bay of Port Zurita

Bay of Port Zuzuca

Bay of Port Zwolle

Bay of Port Zyrardow

Bay of Port Zyrardow

Bay of Port Zyrardow

Long.ds 3 West 3 from 2 Ferro 2 0 15 10 5 0 Lamanch & East from Ferro 1 5 2 0 2 5 3 0 3 5

SCALES

English Miles 69½ to a Degree

German Miles 15 to a Degree

Geographical Miles 60 to a Degree

Marine Leagues of England and France 20 to a Degree

Marine Leagues of Spain 17½ to a Degree

Common Leagues of France 25 to a Degree

EUROPE

WESTERN OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

SEA

Tropic of Cancer

THE EQUATOR or EQUINOCTIAL LINE

First Meridian

BAY OF BISCAY

SPAIN

Madrid

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Azores or Western Isles

the Madeiras

Canary Islands

Cape Verd Islands

Desert of Zahara

Desert of Zanhaga

SAHARA or the DESERT

LUEMLIGA

Mesa

Morocco

Fez

Tafilet

Tremecen

Algiers

Tunis

Mt Atlas

Gulf of Sidra

Barca

Egypt

Nile R.

Mecca

Red Sea

Arabia

Abyssinia

Nubia

Sennaar

Dongola

Sahara

Gualata

Tombuctoo

Jaloffs

Gambia

Gambia R.

Senegal R.

Senegal

Cassam

Galam

Bambuk

Bambuk R.

Bondou

Bondou R.

Foota Jallo

Foota Jallo Mts

Kong Mts

Kong

Mandingo

Guinea

Gold Coast

Tooth Coast

Grain Coast

C Palmas

C Mesurado

Palmyras I

Sierra Leona

C Verga

C Rouge

C Blanco

C Bojador

C Nun

C Non

C Tenez

C Finisterre

Lisbon

Cadiz

Gibraltar

Malaga

Carthagena

Alicant

Valencia

Barcelona

Bayonne

Bourdeaux

Rochelle

Rochefort

Gallipoli

Brest

Paramo R.

Douro R.

Tagus R.

Guadiana

Guadalquivir

Ebro R.

Rhone R.

Garonne R.

Loire R.

Seine R.

Canaries

Ferro

Palma

Teneriffe

Gomera

Grand Canary

Lanzarota

Fuerteventura

Madera I

Porto Santo

Desertas

Salvages

Azores

Flores

Corvo

Terceira

St George

Graciosa

Pico

St Michael

St Mary

Formigas

Bermudas or Summers Islands

Virgin Gorda

Anegada

Tortola

Barbuda

Antigua

Guadaloupe

Marigalante

Dominica

Martinico

St Lucia

Barbadoes

Grenada

Trinidad

Tobago

Little Antilles

Caribbee Islands

Windward Isles

Leeward or Caribbee Islands

Bahama Islands

Florida

Cuba

Hispaniola

Jamaica

Porto Rico

Yucatan

Campeachy

Mexico

Vera Cruz

Panuco

Tampico

Rio Grande

Rio Bravo

Rio Panuco

Rio Alvarado

Rio Tabasco

Rio Grijalva

Rio Coatzacoalcos

Rio Chagres

Rio Darien

Rio Magdalena

Rio Orinoco

Rio Amazons

Rio Maranon

Rio Plata

Rio Negro

Rio Colorado

Rio Gallegos

Rio Sacramento

Rio Janeiro

Rio Grande

Rio Real

Rio St Francisco

Rio Paraguay

Rio Parana

Rio Uruguay

Rio Tocantins

Rio Madeira

Rio Negro

Rio Yupura

Rio Putumayo

Rio Napo

Rio Pastaza

Rio Ucayale

Rio Tunguragua

Rio Pilcomayo

Rio Vermejo

Rio Salado

Rio Dulce

Rio Tercero

Rio Quarto

Rio Desaguadero

Rio Mendoza

Rio Colorado

Rio Diamante

Rio Tunuyan

Rio Atuel

Rio Chadileuvu

Rio Negro

Rio Colorado

Rio Gallegos

Rio Sacramento

Rio Janeiro

Rio Grande

Rio Real

Rio St Francisco

Rio Paraguay

Rio Parana

Rio Uruguay

Rio Tocantins

Rio Madeira

Rio Negro

Rio Yupura

Rio Putumayo

Rio Napo

Rio Pastaza

Rio Ucayale

Rio Tunguragua

Rio Pilcomayo

Rio Vermejo

Rio Salado

Rio Dulce

Rio Tercero

Rio Quarto

Rio Desaguadero

Rio Mendoza

Rio Colorado

Rio Diamante

Rio Tunuyan

Rio Atuel

Rio Chadileuvu

Grand Bank of Newfoundland

Jaquet Bank

The Flemish Cap

Gulf of St Laurence

Gulf of Nova Scotia

Banks of Nova Scotia

Newfoundland

Cape Breton

St Johns I

Miquelon

St Pierre

Placentia

St Johns

C Race

C Bonavista

Trinity B.

Conception B.

C Freels

Fogo I.

St Johns

Cape Ray

Cape Anguille

Cape North

Cape Canso

Cape Sable

Cape Fourchu

Cape Blanco

Cape Negro

Cape Farewell

Cape Chidley

Cape Charles

Cape Bullide

Quirpon

Fortune I.

Bay of Eskimaux

Labrador Settlement

St Johns Bay

Cape St John

Eggs I.

Little Bay

Esquimaux

Esquimaux Bay

Esquimaux R.

Little Esquimaux R.

St Peters Haven

Pt Sandy I

Pt Saddle

Pt Ray

Pt Miquelon

Pt Fortune

Pt Rich

Pt Ferolle

Pt Rouge

Pt Ferolle

Pt Rouge

Pt Ferolle

Pt Rouge

On the Continent to France.

Part of the province of Guiana, in South America in which is the Colony of Cayenne.

Islands to France.

1 Miquelon } on the Coast of Newfoundland with the Right of Fishing
2 St. Pierre } from Cape St. John on the East Side of the said Island to Cape Ray on the South Side.
3 Part of the Isle of St. Martin
4 St. Bartholomew
5 Martinico
6 Guadaloupe
7 Desirade or Deseada
8 Marie Galante
9 St. Lucia
10 The West part of St. Domingo } in the West Indies
11 Tobago

On the Continent to Spain.

1 Mexico or New Spain } in North America
2 New Mexico
3 & 4 Louisiana and Florida
5 Terra Firma
6 The Country of Amazons
7 Peru
8 Chili
9 Terra Magellanica } in South America
10 Paraguay
11 Tucuman

Islands to Spain.

1 Cuba
2 Porto Rico
3 The East part of St. Domingo } in the West Indies
4 Trinidad
5 Margarita
6 Cubagua
And a great Number of Islands on the Spanish Coast

On the Continent to the Dutch.

Part of the province of Guiana in which are the Colonies of Surinam, Berbice, Elsequebo, and Demerary.

Islands to the Dutch.

1 Part of the Isle of St. Martin
2 Eustatia and Saba
3 Aves
4 Buenayre
5 Curacao vulgo Curacoa } in the West Indies
6 Aruba claimd by Spain

On the Continent to Portugal.

1 Brasil in which are many Captainships } in South America
2 Part of the province of Guiana
And a great number of Islands on the Coast of Brasil

Islands to Denmark.

1 St. Thomas } in the Virgin Islands
2 St. John } in the West Indies
3 Ste Cruz

The Supplement to NORTH AMERICA

containing the Countries adjoining to BAFFINS & HUDSONS BAYS

Gallapagos or Inchanted Islands

GREAT SOUTH SEA

Tropic of Capricorn

ARCTIC LAND

BAFFINS BAY

BAFFINS STRAITS

GREENLAND

ICELAND

NORTH SEA

Arctic Circle

Esquimaux

James's Island

Cumberland Island

Cumberland Straits

Isle of Good Fortune

HUDSONS STRAITS

HUDSONS BAY

NEW SOUTH WALES

NEW NORTH WALES

EAST MAIN

LABRADOR

NEW BRITAIN

LITTLE ESQUIMAUX

Part of the Island of NEWFOUNDLAND

Lake Superior

Lake Alemipigon

Lake Astchicounipi

Welcome

C. Farewell

Tropic of Capricorn

lands to France .

st of Newfoundland with the Right of Fishing from Cape St. John on the East Side of the said Island to Cape Ray on the South Side.

Martin ..... } in the West Indies

Domingo

lands to Spain .

t. Domingo } in the West Indies

of Islands on the Spanish Coast

lands to the Dutch .

t. Martin } in the West Indies

in

lands to Denmark .

gin Islands } in the West Indies

GREAT SOUTH SEA

Tropic of Capricorn

Gallapagos or Enchanted Islands

Recreation I.

Tripid or Trivet I.

Land seen & named by the Spaniards

D. of S. Pedro

D. of S. Ambrosio

Land discovered by Juan Fernandes

Harbour discovered by Drake

Shore of York L. called also Cruz de Piedra

Land discovered by the Dutch in 1675

Peru

Country of the Amazons

The Mojos

Chile

Patagonia

Chaco

Paraguay

Extensive Plains called Pampas

Andes

Cordova

Mocobies

Malamues

Tamacocos

Guayanes

Guarayos

Cayubabas

Alambares

Moconios

Peleches

Serranos

Pelluenches

Puelches

Chiquitos

Tapuyas

Tupis

Guaycurus

Payaguas

Cocomas

Mayna

Quixigninos

Huarpes

Diaguitas

Tucumanes

Calchaquis

Comechingones

Tonocotes

Lules

Mbocobis

Abipones

Mbayas

Guanas

Tarapecosis

Paunacas

Chiquanas

Tarumares

Guaycurus

Lengua

Mataguayos

Zamucos

Chiriguanas

Omaguas

Yurimaguas

Cocamas

Pevas

Xeberos

Maynas

Encabellados

Jaguas

Tucunas

Cocamillas

Pimenteras

Cayapas

Tontas

Zaparas

Yameos

Tucanos

Salivas

Quirrupas

Orejones

Acanejos

Yameos

Paynenas

Guayaquil

Puerto Viejo

Quixos

Tucunas

Portuguese

Falkland Is. called by the French Is. Malouines

Pepys I. imaginary

Hawkins Maidenland

Davis Inlet

Esquimaux Bay

Fortune I.

Cape Charles

Cape Walsingham

Cape Farewell

Part of the Island of Newfoundland

Greenland

Old Greenland

Iceland

North Sea

Baffins Bay

Hudsons Bay

Davis Straits

Frobishers Streights

Hudsons Streights

Labrador

Terra del Fuego

Cape Horn

Staten I.

Le Maire Strait

Pacific Ocean

Atlantic Ocean

Falkland Is.

I. of Georgia Discovered in 1756 by the Spanish

Long. West from Ferro

Long. East from Ferro

The Supplement to NORTH AMERICA

containing the Countries adjoining to BAFFINS, HUDSONS BAYS

A NEW MAP
OF THE
WHOLE CONTINENT
OF AMERICA,
DIVIDED INTO
NORTH AND SOUTH AND WEST INDIES,
wherein are exactly Described
THE UNITED STATES OF NORTH AMERICA
as well as ***THE SEVERAL EUROPEAN POSSESSIONS***
according to the Preliminaries of Peace signed at Versailles Jan.ry 20 1783.
Compiled from M.rs D'ANVILLE'S *MAPS of that Continent,*
with the addition of the Spanish Discoveries in 1775 to the North of California
& Corrected in the several Parts belonging to GREAT BRITAIN
from the Original Materials of GOVERNOR POWNALL.

LONDON.
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.o 53, Fleet Street
as the Act directs. 12.th May
1794.

SOUTHERN
OCEAN
ÆTHIOPIC
OCEAN
Tropic of Capricorn
THE AMERICAN ISLAND
COUNTRY OF THE AMAZONS
THE MOJOS
CHACO PARAGUAY
Extensive Plains called Pampas
Cayubabas
Guarayos
Moconios
Tamacoa
Mocobies
Malbranes
Pueiches
Serranos
Patagonia
Terra del Fuego
Tierra del Fuego
Falkland Islands
Cape of Good Hope
Cape St Roque
Cape of Tamaraca
Cape of Fernambuco
Cape of Rio Janeiro
Cape of the Bay
Cape of Segura
Cape of Rio Janeiro
Cape of Good Hope
Cape St Augustine
Cape Frio
Rio de la Plata
Rio Paraguay
Rio Parana
Rio Tocantins
Rio Madeira
Rio Negro
Rio Vermejo
Rio Pilcomayo
Rio Bermejo
Rio Grande
Rio Colorado
Rio Negro
Rio Real
Rio Vasabarris
Rio Paraiba
Rio Francisco
Rio Parnaiba
Rio Maranhon
Rio Tocantins
Rio Xingu
Rio Tapajos
Rio Madeira
Rio Purus
Rio Yapura
Rio Negro
Rio Yupura
Rio Putumayo
Rio Napo
Rio Tunguragua
Rio Pastaza
Rio Marannon
Rio Ucayale
Rio Pachitea
Rio Ene
Rio Tambo
Rio Apurimac
Rio Beni
Rio Mamore
Rio Itenez
Rio Guapore
Rio Paraguay
Rio Tapajos
Rio Xingu
Rio Tocantins
Rio Parnaiba
Rio Maranhon
Rio Parnahiba
Rio Grande
Rio Vermejo
Rio Pilcomayo
Rio Bermejo
Rio Colorado
Rio Negro
Rio Chupat
Rio Paraguay
Rio Parana
Rio de la Plata
Rio Uruguay

A Particular Map of BAFFIN and HUDSON'S BAY

THE ARCTIC CONTINENT

BAFFINS or BYLOT'S BAY disc. 1616

HUDSONS STRAITS

HUDSON'S BAY

NEW SOUTH WALES

NEW NORTH WALES

NEW WALES

NEW BRITAIN Moravian Settlement

LABRADOR or ESQUIMAUX

NORTH SEA

Lake de Fonte discovered 1640 if these Discoveries are Imaginary

Lake of the Woods

Lake Winnipeg

Lake Superior

Lake Michigan

Lake Huron

Lake Erie

Lake Ontario

Lake Champlain

Lake St. Sacrament

Lake St. Anns

Lake Alemipigon

Lake Nipigon

Lake Tekamamiouen

Lake Abitibis

Lake Temiscamingue

Lake Nemiskau

Lake Mistassins

Lake Assiniboils

Lake Winipigoos

Lake Winipigon

Lake Dauphin

Lake Manitou

Lake Michel

Lake Pontchartrain

Lake Maurepas

Lake Borgne

Lake Pontchartrain

Lake Ascension

Lake Bourbon

Lake Pimitoui

Lake Pimitoui or Copper Mines

Lake Pimitoui or Apples

Lake Pimitoui or Ouiatanon

Lake Pimitoui or St. Joseph

Lake Pimitoui or Miamis

Lake Pimitoui or Ouabache

Lake Pimitoui or Illinois

Lake Pimitoui or Tamaroas

Lake Pimitoui or Kaskaskias

Lake Pimitoui or Cahokias

Lake Pimitoui or Chickasaws

Lake Pimitoui or Natchez

Lake Pimitoui or Mobile

Lake Pimitoui or Pensacola

Lake Pimitoui or Apalachucla

Lake Pimitoui or Ouachitas

Lake Pimitoui or Arkansas

Lake Pimitoui or Missouri

Lake Pimitoui or Illinois

Lake Pimitoui or Wabash

Lake Pimitoui or Ohio

Lake Pimitoui or Mississippi

Lake Pimitoui or Red River

Lake Pimitoui or Sabine

Lake Pimitoui or Trinity

Lake Pimitoui or Brazos

Lake Pimitoui or Colorado

Lake Pimitoui or Rio Grande

Lake Pimitoui or Rio del Norte

Lake Pimitoui or Rio Gila

Lake Pimitoui or Rio Colorado

Lake Pimitoui or Rio Bravo

Lake Pimitoui or Rio Sabine

Lake Pimitoui or Rio Trinity

Lake Pimitoui or Rio Brazos

Lake Pimitoui or Rio

Lengths in this Map are Coloured according to the Preliminaries signed at Versailles, January, 20th 1783. The Red indicates the British-claims: The Green those of the United States: The Blue what belongs to the French, and The Yellow what belongs to the Spaniards.

CONTINENT

NORTH SEA

NEW SOUTH WALES

JAMES BAY

UNKNOWN

PARTS

KRIS or KRISTINAUX

MONSONIS

Albany R.

Henley Factory

St Anns Lake

Albanie R.

Moose Fort

Slude R.

Perey R.

Nipigon Lake

The Course of all these Rivers is not discovered yet

Ramy Lake or Winnipic

Great Fall

Breakmarch

Fort Kaministiquia

Thunder Bay

Pt. Pontchartrain

Rock

Campus Pt.

Mauvais

Thunder I.

Sandy Cove

Thoulon

LAKE SUPERIOR

ALGONQUINS or ADIRONDAKS

Michipicoten R.

Michipicoten

Missisagues

Nipissings

Temiscamingue

L. Temiscamings

Abitibis

Abitibi

Lands

Nekouabaws

L. Nekouabach

L. Phonoonchouan or St Peters

Tadenac

Trois Rivieres

Three Rivers

Lake Nipissing

Little Nation

Abenaquois

Northern Iroquois

Lake Ontario or Cadarakui

Lake Erie or Oswego

Lake Huron

Mississagues

Thunder R.

Sheboygan R.

Fox R.

Ouiscousing R.

Outagamis or Foxes

Maskoutens or Fire Nation

Mascoutens

Quicapous

Ouiatanon

Wabash R.

Illinois R.

Miamis R.

Sandusky R.

Cayahoga R.

Conneaut R.

Presque Isle

Niagara R.

Niagara Fort

Onondagas

Oneidas

Senekas

Onnondagues

Cayugas

Tsonondagues

Mohawks

Canaghage

Pickawillanees or Piets

Twightwees

Chiktaghe-eks

Illinois or Illinois R.

Missouri R.

Missouri

Osages Town

Osages Nation

Black Paducas Nation

Kansa Nation

Kansas R.

Great Meadows

White Paducas Nation

Loupanis Nation

Pawnee Loups

Pawnee Republick

Pawnee Mahas

Mahas and Tetons

Sioux Eastern

Sioux Western or Sioux

Sioux R.

Red Lake

Red R.

Ouabache R.

Ohio River

The Fork

Shawano

Delawares

Pennsylvania

Virginia

North Carolina

South Carolina

Georgia

West Florida

Mexico

Vast Tract of Land

Apaches Vaqueros

Wandering Indians

Cumeeros

Camanches

Cadodaquous

Natsitoches

Attacapas

Kiskamoquelches

Chickasaws

Chickasaw R.

Chactaws or Chattas

Creeks

Middle Creeks

Lower Creeks

Ancient Timucuas

Alabama

Mobile

Fort Conde

Fort Toulouse

Fort Augusta

Fort Frederica

Fort Barrington

Fort Argyle

Fort Wilkinson

Fort Moore

Fort Tombecbe

Fort Panmure

Fort Loudoun

Fort Prince George

Fort Dobbs

Fort Chiswell

Fort Cumberland

Fort Pitt

Fort Burd

Fort Augusta

Fort Halifax

Fort Shirley

Fort Stanwix

Fort Schuyler

Fort Oswego

Fort Niagara

Fort Erie

Fort Detroit

Fort Michilimakinac

Fort Ouiatanon

Fort Miamis

Fort Sandusky

Fort Presque Isle

Fort Venango

Fort Machault

Fort Duquesne

Fort Cumberland

Fort Frederick

Fort Loudoun

Fort Granville

A NEW MAP
OF
NORTH AMERICA,
with the
WEST INDIA ISLANDS,
DIVIDED
according to the Preliminary Articles of Peace, Signed at Versailles, 20. Jan. 1783.
wherein are particularly Distinguished
THE UNITED STATES,
and the *SEVERAL PROVINCES, GOVERNMENTS &c.*
which Compose
THE BRITISH DOMINIONS,
LAID DOWN according to THE LATEST SURVEYS,
and Corrected *from* THE ORIGINAL MATERIALS,
BY GOVER.R POWNALL, *MEM.R OF PARLIA.MT*

LONDON:
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.o 53, Fleet Street,
12th May
1794.

At The Close of Labrador *with the Isle of* Anticosti *and*
Magdalen Islands, *are under the Government of* Newfoundland.
Those of St John *and* Cape Breton *are under the Government of* Nova Scotia

Article III.

It is agreed that the People of the United States *shall continue to enjoy unmolested the Right to take Fish of every kind on the* Grand Bank, *and on all other Banks of* Newfoundland, *also in the* Gulf of St. Laurence *and at all other Places in the Sea, where the Inhabitants of both countries used at any time heretofore to Fish and also that the Inhabitants of the* United States *shall have liberty to take Fish of every kind on such part of the coast of* Newfoundland, *as* British Fishermen *shall use (but not to Dry or cure the same on that Island) and also on the Coasts Bays and Creeks, of his Britannic Majesties Dominions in* America, *and that the American Fishermen shall have liberty to Dry and cure Fish in any of the unsettled Bays, Harbours and Creeks of* Nova Scotia, Magdalen Islands *and* Labrador, *so long as the same shall remain unsettled, but so soon as the same or either of them, shall be settled, it shall not be lawfull for the said Fishermen to Dry or cure Fish, at such Settlement, without a previous agreement for that purpose with the Inhabitants, Proprietors, or Possessors of the Ground.*

WESTERN OR

GULF OF MEXICO

PACIFIC OCEAN

GREAT SOUTH SEA

NEW KINGDOM of LEON

NEW MEXICO

CALIFORNIA

SEA OF CALIFORNIA

NEW NAVARRE

SONORA

PARTO DE CALIFORNIA

The Passage by Land to CALIFORNIA. Discovered by Father Eusebius Francis Kino a Jesuit. between the Years 1698 and 1701. before which, and for a considerable Time Since California has always been described in all Charts & Maps as an Island.

Mouths of the Missisipi

Havana to avoid the Trade Winds

Tropic of Cancer

Cape S. Lucar

Cape Antonio

Bay of Campeche

Bay of Honduras

Bay of Tecoantepec

Foulsea or Amapalla Bay

Parrot or Papigayo Bay

Gulf of Salinas

Longit W from London

Longit W from Ferro

GULF OF MEXICO

ATLANTIC OCEAN

BAHAMA or LUCAYOS ISLANDS

GREAT SOUTH SEA

CARIBBEAN SEA

NEW KINGDOM of LEON

Little known

Tropic of Cancer

Former Course of the Mississipi

Mouths of the Mississipi

Harraga to avoid the Trade Winds

FLORIDA

Cape Florida

Cape Canaveral

Cape Sable

Chatham Bay

Tampa Bay

Apalache Bay

St Augustine

Matanza Inlet & Fort

Mosquito Inlet

Bay of Campeche

Cape Antonio

Island of Pines

Old Channel

Long Island or Yuma

Great Bahama

Crooked I.

Fortune I.

Inagua I.

Mouchoir Bank

Caicos Islands

Turks Islands

Mayaguana

Caicos Islands

Hispaniola

The Eastern part of this I.d properly

Jamaica

Cape Negrill

Morant Keys

Pedro Bank

Serranilla

Serranilla Bank

Roncador

Quitasueno

Old Providence

Mesquitos

Bay of Honduras

Bay of Tecoantepec

Bay of Panama

Gulf of Salmas

Gulf of St Miguel

Bay of St Mary

Parrot or Papegayo Bay

Fonseca or Amapalla Bay

Mexico

Guaxuquiles

Chichemecos

Acapulco

Tecoantepec

Chiapa

Coboxes

Chanes

Bacalar

Merida

Campeche

Laguna de Terminos

Tabasco

Vera Paz

Honduras

Nicaragua

Costa Rica

Veragua

Cartago

Nicaragua Lake

Leon

Granada

Comayagua

Truxillo

Omoa

Gracias

Valladolid

Yucatan

Guatimala

Oaxaca

Mexico

Tlascala

Mechoacan

Guadalaxara

Zacatecas

Sonora

Cinaloa

Navarre

Cibola

Quivira

Apalachian Mountains

Terra Firma

Caribbean Islands

Windward Passage

Mona Passage

Old Bahama Channel

Gulf of Florida

Gulf Stream

Cape Antonio

Cape Corrientes

Cape Catoche

Cape Condoy or Longerhead Key

Cape Mariores or Womans I

Cape Tiburon

Cape Nicholas

Cape Maysi

Cape Francois

Cape Negrill

Cape Honduras

Cape Gracias a Dios

Cape Blanco

Cape St Lucas

Cape St Antonio

Cape St Catarina

Cape St Lorenzo

Cape St Francisco

Cape St Augustine

Cape St Blas

Cape St Bernardo

Cape St Martha

Cape St Vincent

Cape St Thomas

Cape St Andrew

ATLANTIC OCEAN

BAHAMA or LUCAYOS ISLANDS

Tropic of Cancer

CARIBBEAN SEA

LITTLE ANTILLES

CARIBBEE ISLANDS

HISPANIOLA
The Eastern part of this 1st peninsul is by the Spaniards the Western by the French

ST DOMINGO

PORTO RICO

VIRGIN ISLES

TERRA FIRMA

SOUTH AMERICA

GUAYANA

CARTHAGENA

MARTHA

VENEZUELA

CARACCAS

TRINIDAD

MARGARITA

CURAZAO D.

Aruba D.

Bonaire or Buen Aire D.

Los Roques Spaniards

Orchilla

Blanca

The Brothers

Testigos

Tortuga

Salt

Farellon Blanco

Gulf Paria

Boca Grande de Navios

Laguna de Maracaybo

Maracaybo

Girahara

Truxillo

Merida

Varinas

Bobures

Mostiones

Oriquiares

Oceana

Rio de la Hacha

Rio de la Vela

Morosiquillo Bay

Port St Bernardo

Port St Martha

Point Morant

Cape Tiburon

Windward Passage

Mole St Nicholas

Gonave I.

Tortue or Green I.

Caycos Islands

Mariguana

Inagua I.

Turks Is

Atwajo or le Moucheir-quarre

Caycos de Plata or Silver Keys also Phipps Keys

Samanas Bank

Old Cape Francois

Samanal

Samana Bay

C. Raphael or Round Hill

C. Cabron

Port au Prince

Leogane

Jacmel

Petit Goave

Jeremie

Cape Tiburon

Cape Dame Marie

Cape St Nicholas

Port de Paix

Gonaives

Port Salut

Aux Cayes

Les Barbacoas

Cumana

Cumana R.

Laguna de Tacarigua

Cape Codera

Cape Blanco

Cape Roxo

Cape Three Points

Cape Vela

Rancheria

Rio de la Hacha

Santa Martha

Carthagena

NORTH SEA of the Spaniards

SCALES

British and French Sea leagues which are the Common leagues of Spain & of an Degree.

Small Spanish leagues employed by the Dutch in Guayana

Travelling leagues in Mountainous Countries

British Miles 69½ in a Degree

PACIFIC OCEAN

OR

THE SMALL ANTILLES

THE EQUINOCTIAL LINE

GALAPAGOS Rocouds Rock or INCLINATED Is

les Hermanos

Norris Rocks

Norfolk I.

Dassingy I.

Narborough I. or I.a de Plata

Bay of Guayaquil

Bay of Panama

Gulf of Venezuela

Gulf of Triste

Gulf of Paria

Lake or Maracaibo

Lake or Maracaibo

Lake or Maracaibo

NORTH SEA of the Spaniards

ATLANTIC

OCEAN

THE SMALL ANTILLES

Curaçao

Venezuela

MARGARITA

Granada I.

Trinidad

Orinoco

Boca Grande

Cayenne I. & T.

Surinam

Berbice

Essequibo

Demerara

Pomeroon

Amicuanes

Tiwippie

North Cape

Paracaxas

TUPINAMBAS.

a famous Nation who inhabited Brasil on its first Discovery

Most of this Inland is unknown

The Natives bear the general Name of

TAPUYOS

PERU

Quito

Bay of Guayaquil

Cocamas

Abiseas

Chuncu

Toromonas

Cayubabas

Lago

Aperas

Oreguatas

Abagatas

Chiribas

Mobimas

Itonamas

Baures

Chumanas

Yuracares

Guarayos

Mutuanis

Tapacuras

Maimanicas

CHIQUITOS

ZAMUCOS

Cariaumas

Alambares

Guriputangas

Caravanas

Cayapos

Thick Bushy Country

Plain Flat Country

Curimas

Los Plateros

Pagunanas

Caranas

Cocamas

Abagatas

Oreguatas

Guarayos

Chiquitos

Zamucos

Cayapos

Paracaxas

ATLANTIC OCEAN

SOUTHERN

A Chart of Falkland's Islands named by the French Malouine Islands, and Discovered by Hawkins, in the Year 1593.

Longitude West from Ferro

ATLANTIC

Sebaldins I.
Carcass I.
Long I.
West Point
Pebbles I.
Cape Tamer
Cape Dolphin
Cape Orchel
English Plain
Port Albemarle
Port St Louis
Berkley Sound
Port de la Soledad
Antrim's Islands discovered in 1708
Wolf Rock
Buys Choiseul
FALKLAND ISLANDS
S. E. A. of the Spaniards

Longitude W. from London

THE EQUINOCTIAL LINE

Cayenne I. & T.
Amicuanes
People with long great Ears
Tarippis
North Cape
Oyapoc R.
Oriana
Pacaxas
Tobaxares
Chittarioas
Jetiguaras
Obaça Uaras
TUPINAMBAS.
A famous Nation who inhabited Brasil on its first Discovery
They left their chief Abode about Rio Janeiro, & wandered up to these Parts near the Ama zon where the Tapayos are near the Descendants of that Great People. The Maranhoens & Tremembes are fully described by Father Daccunha
BRASIL
Most of this Inland is unknown
The Natives bear the general Name of TAPUYOS
these are composed of many Nations, different in Manners and Language. By the Portuguese Tapuia is the common Name for all uncivilized People, as well as the other Natives of Brasil.
Cariamas
Carijs
Carijs Bororos
Alambares
Carijputangas
Carayas
Cayapos
Thick Bushy Country
Plain Flat Country
Rio Doce
Spiritu Santo
Porto Seguro
Rio Real
Rio de Sergipe
S. SALVADOR, metropolis of the Bay, being the Capital of Brasil
All Saints
Bay of All Saints
Bar of Cayrama
Ilheos, the Islands
Abrolhos
Parapitinga
Paraguassu
Rio de S. Francis
Meridian of FERRO
Ascension
Trinidade
St. Martin Vaz
a Bank of Soundings discovered by Capt. Hook in 1761
a Shoal
I. de Fernao de Noronha
Ceded by the Portuguese by separate treaty
discovered by the Prince in 1747
by the Silhouettes & the Taillant in 1761

Tropic of Capricorn

25

30

35

40

45

50

55

GREAT SOUTH SEA

I.S.t Ambrosio & I.d St.t Felix

I.d of Juan Fernandez

DIVISION of SOUTH AMERICA with a SUMMARY ACCOUNT of its Trade.

SOUTH AMERICA is Divided into Nine Principal parts Viz.

1. Terra Firma *to the Spaniards divided into the Governments of*

Panama, or Terra Firma proper, containing the Isthmus of Darien & the Adjacent Coast;

Carthagena, St.a Martha and Rio de la Hacha; Venezuela Caracas, Comana, or new Andalusia; Paria, Part of Guayana, Popayan with Choco; & the New Kingdom of Granada whose Capital Santa Fe' is the Metropolis of all Terra Firma, with several Islands belonging to the Spaniards, except Curaçao and Bonaire which belong to the Dutch. All along the Coast from Carthagena, there are Pearl Fisheries, the Principal of which are at Margarita, Cubagua, Cumanagotto & la Rencheria. The whole Country abounds in Mines of Gold and Precious Stones, Indigo, Cochineal & the Tree that produces the Balsam generally known under the name of Ballsam of Tolu grow in the Government of Popayan. The City of Panama is the center of Commerce from Peru & Chili. As soon as ever the Galleons enter the Port of Carthagena an express is dispatched over land to Panama, from whence he proceeds by Sea to Lima. In the mean time all the necessary preparations are made, for carrying the Treasure as soon as arrives, either by Sea or land, to Porto-belo. The Viceroy of Peru, on the other hand, makes all imaginable dispatch in sending the Lima Fleet, convoy'd by an Armadilla or small Squadron of Men of War to Panama, where as soon as ariv'd they are unladen & the Goods forwarded to Porto-bello. This may be performed two ways by land which is a Journey of 36 Miles & a prodigious bad road in Summer, or by River which is 8 only in the Lent Winter & then the Flats & Canoes, call'd Cenita de Cruz, which are 60 Miles by Mules, & then down the Rio Chagre into the Sea where they are transported to Porto-bello, which is about 18 Leagues distant. These different methods of Carriage are of great utility for in Summer Rio Chagre is frequently so low that Boats cannot pass & in Winter, by its Navigation by that River is great Road by land is altogether impassable. As soon as the Lima Ships are unladen at Panama they Sail to Perico, a little Island at a small distance from Panama, where wait the return of the European goods from Porto-belo, by the same carriage their were sent thither, & having taken this on board they immediately Sail away for Lima.

2. Peru *to the Spaniards. Divided into the Audiences of*

Quito, Lima or Peru Proper, called the Royal Audience, and los Charcas or Audience of la Plata.

Peru abounds in Mines of Gold & Silver, the most famous of which are the Mines of Potosi; in that Neighbourhood is the Town of Porco whose Mines are still richer but harder to Work by reason of the Water that is found in them which there is none in the Mines of Potosi, even at a very great depth. Nearer the Coast are the famous Mines of Lipes & towards the North those of Oruro, where they draw a Fifth part of Silver from the Ore, besides many others. It may not be amiss to Observe that when Mines are shut up, & no longer wrought, we must not Suppose that they are totally lost, for after a Considerable Space, they open them, & draw from them such Riches, sometimes in greater quantities than at First. The Town of Arica is the proper Port of Potosi & la Plata. In the Month of March they begin to bring Silver from thence to Arica, & in June the Plate from Lima come to Fetch it. There is a Constant intercourse between la Plata, Lipes, Oruro, & this Port, by land, for convenience of which there are Inns at every 5 Leagues insomuch that it is computed there are two Thousand Persons employed in the Management of these Inns and as Carriers.

Lima called also the City of the Kings, is the Capital of all South America, as well as of Peru, & the residence of the Viceroy. Its Inhabitants have been so rich that in 1678 on the entry of the Duke de la Plata, their Viceroy, they paved two of the Streets, that which he passed, with Ingots of Silver, to the amount of Eighty Millions of Pieces of Eight, which is about Eighteen Millions Sterling, but they are not conceived to be near so rich at present. Callao is the Port of Lima: its road is by much the largest & Fairest in the South Seas. There are two Fleets annually Sail from thence, one for Arica, the other for Panama. The former Sails about the end of February, & having reach'd at Arica the Silver sent from the Mines, returns towards the end of March. In the beginning of May the Fleet Sails for Panama, having on board the Wealth from Potosi, the Silver from Chili, which come in the Valparaiso Fleet the kings revenue & Merchandizes from all parts of Peru and the Audiences of los Charcas; and on the return of this Fleet laden with European Commodities they are disposed of from hence, part by Sea & part by Land to all the different places to which they are destin'd. Besides these Fleets, there Sail Annually two Ships for Acapulco; & the Indian Commodities which they bring are all deposited in the Magazines at Callao and sent from hence to all the Southern Provinces of America.

3. Amazonia *where the Spaniards and Portugueze have Missions & Settlements is very little known;*

It takes its name from the River Amazons that runs thro' that immense Country, from West to East. Its Source & that River was drawn in 1743 & 44 by M.r de la Condamin.

4. Guayana, *divided between the Spaniards, Dutch & French.*

Spanish Guayana, is comprehended in Terra Firma.

Dutch Guayana, contains the Colonies of Issequebe, Berbice and Surinam.

French Guayana, contains the Colony of Cayenne, with Several Forts & Settlements.

The Dutch & French cultivate Coffee, Cotton, Sugar, Roucou or Annato & Cocoa.

5. Brasil, *to the Portuguese. Divided into 12 Captainships Viz.* of the Bay of all Saints, Seregipe, Olinda, Paraiba, Rio grande Seara, Maranham & Para, Rio Janeiro, Porto Seguro, Spiritu Santo & Rio Janeiro, with the Commands of St Paul's & the Mines.

The Portugueze in the Northern Captainships are Masters of all the Coasts and in several Leagues up-

-in the Country, but in the Southern Captainships their Settlements extend a Great Deal further in the Interior parts of the Land. Brasil, produces Gold, Tobacco & the best Sugar in great Plenty. Some years since the Portugueze have discovered several Mines of Diamonds which are very Rich, & in those productions are almost as fine as those of the Mines of Asia.

6. Paraguay *to the Spaniards. Divided into the Great Governments*

of Assumption, whose Eastern part is the Province of Chaco, of Buenos-ayres.

The Spaniards are become the absolute masters of that Country, since the expulsion of the Jesuits who had established there an Independant Government, under the pretext of converting & civilizing the Indians. Paraguay abounds in very rich Mines both of Gold & Silver; there is besides plenty of Valuable Commodities, especially the Herb-Paraguay. The use made of it is to compose a Certain Draught, Injurious to Tea which recovers such as Work in the Mines, from those grievous Obstacles & intolerable Disorders in the Stomach caused by the exhalations in such places. The amount of this Trade is at least a Million & a Half of Pieces of Eight per Annum. By the Help of Rio Pilcomayo there is a quick & Straight passage from Potosi to Buenos-ayres, and a great Road thither also by Land. The importance of Buenos ayres consists chiefly in its Convenient Situation for Commerce, indeed for such a Commerce as no Port in the Spanish Indies can boast of the like. Hither come, even from the most distant Provinces, the most valuable Commodities in order to be Exchanged for European Goods, such as Ignotia Wood from all parts of Peru, and Chili, Copper from Coquimbo, Gold from Chili, & Silver from Potosi. Tobacco, Sugar, Cotton thread, wax, Cotton Cloth from Paraguay. The Herb of that name is transported from Santa Fe' to Potosi, partly in Waggons & partly on Mules: and tho' it be a Journey of five Hundred Leagues, yet they commonly perform it in a Month. They dispose of the Herb for ready Money & generally gain upon it Cent per Cent. The Journey to the Mines of Chili is much more troublesome because the passage thro' the Mountains which divide that Country from the Inland parts of America, is passable only from December to March. The Commerce between Buenos-ayres, & Peru is Chiefly for the Sale of Cattle, & of Mules for the Mines. The Trade carried on between Buenos ayres & Europe ought to be only by Register Ships from Spain, but besides these, the Inhabitants carry on a great Contraband Commerce.

On the North Side of Rio de la Plata, in Paraguay, the Portugueze have a Colony called Colonia do Sacramento which was granted to them by a Treaty with the Spaniards in 1750.

7. Tucuman *to the Spaniards.*

8. Chili *to the Spaniards. Divided into three Districts, Viz. those of* Chili-proper, Imperiale & of Chicuyto.

This Country abounds every where with Gold, Silver, Copper, Lead, Mercury, Saltpetre & Sulphur, & from such parts of it as the Spaniards have thoroughly Settled, they reap Immense Profits. The Soil is Wonderfully Fertile, Producing not only Indian but European Corn, Wine, Fruits & all the Necessaries of life in abundance: Whatever Herbs, Fruits or Flowers grow in Spain, are Cultivated with Success here: & we learn from the accounts of the latest travellers, that in the Gardens of the Cities near the Coast, Pomgranates are kept Blowing all the Year. The Richest part of Chili is still in the hands of the Natives, & Ids to remain so, their Mountainous Situations affording the Indians such Advantages as the Europeans, considering their small Number can hardly ever surmount. In the mean time the Governors can map with Greatest part of Wealth accruing from this Important & the most, the kings on the one hand is no doubt cheated of his revenues and on the other poor Peasants & Soldiers, so that smaller returns are made to Spain, on the kings Account from hence that can well be Imagined. It must however be remembered that within these Twenty Years, some pains have been taken to Remedy this abuse.

9. Patagonia, *or the Country of the Gyants-Patagons, with the* Magellanic Islands.

Known under the names of Tierra del Fuego & Falklands Islands.

Tierra del Fuego or the Land of Fire so named from a Burning Mountain that is seen at a great distance, is a Rocky & Barren Country.

The Isles of Falkland belong to Great Britain by Right of first Discovery. The English have a Port & Settlement at Port Egmont in Saunders Island, on the North of the Western Falkland, & the Spaniards have a Fort in the Eastern Isle. As Port Egmont is a very safe & capacious Harbour, it will become of great utility to the British Navy & even Privateers, on any future War, to annoy the Spanish Trade in the South Sea.

West Longitude from Ferro.

90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55

ne of Capricorn

SOUTH SEA

I.St Ambrosio & I.St St Felix

Trade.

Pof Juan Fernandez

Great Plains called PAMPAS
which in the Peru Language means Vallies or lowlands; wherefore the Indians revolts in these Parts are also named Pampas

Pueleches of the Mountains

Peluenches of the Andes Natives

Pueleches or Tuelches of the South

Archipelago of Chiloe

Desert Coast Little known

Land of the Patagons

Port St Pedro

Port St Catherine

Lago de Merim

Rio de la Plata

Falkland Islands

Staten Land

I. of Georgia

ICY SEA

Discovered in 1756 by the Spanish Ship Lion and Explored in 1775 by Capt. Cook.

90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20

A MAP
OF
SOUTH AMERICA
CONTAINING
TIERRA-FIRMA, GUAYANA, NEW GRANADA, AMAZONIA, BRASIL, PERU, PARAGUAY, CHACO, TUCUMAN, CHILI and PATAGONIA.
from
M.r D'ANVILLE
with Several Improvements *and* Additions,
and THE NEWEST DISCOVERIES.

LONDON.
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.o 53 Fleet Street,
as the Act directs 1.st May 1794.

N. Mero is a Bluff or Bold Land
Turtle is a Rock
This Mark + Signifies ruined or dangerd.

Tropic of Capricorn

O C E A N

a Rock + discovered in 1699

a Shoal discovered in 1700

Breakers Seen in 1675 by the Crew of the Ships of the Count Nassau a Swedish East-Indiaman

C. Augustin

C. St. Thomas

Ilha St. Anna

I. Dancora

Cape Frio

Rio Janeiro

Parana

Serra de Botucatu

Minas de Parana-panema

Ilha Grande

Gananea I.

Cananea

Iperoigu

Iguape

Ilha de Cayeve

Ilha Comprida

Ilha Inforcada

Ilha Francisco

Ilha Deserta

Ilha Rasa

Ilha Alcatrazes

Ilha Queimada

Ilha Vitoria

Ilha Bella

Ilha Escalvada

Ilha Rabo de Asno

Ilha Redonda

Ilha Rasa

Ilha Grande

A

COMPLETE BODY

OF

ANCIENT GEOGRAPHY.

BY

Monſ. D'ANVILLE,

Member of the Royal Academy of Belles-Lettres, of the Academy of Sciences at Peterſburg, and Secretary to the Great Duke of ORLEANS.

NEATLY ENGRAVED ON THIRTEEN PLATES.

CONTAINING

1. ORBIS ROMANI, pars Orientalis.
2. ORBIS ROMANI, pars Occidentalis.
3. ORBIS VETERIBUS NOTUS.
4. GALLIA.
5. ITALIÆ.
6. GRÆCIÆ.
7. ASIÆ MINOR, ET SYRIÆ.
8. PALÆSTINA.
9. ÆGYPTUS.
10. BRITANNIA ROMANA, by Mr. HORSLEY.
11. GRÆCIÆ, pars Septentrionalis.
12. ——— pars Meridionalis, } by Monſ. DE L'ISLE.
13. GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, SPAIN, and the BRITISH ISLES, in an intermediate State, between Ancient and Modern Geography; by Monſ. D'ANVILLE.

THE WHOLE MATERIALLY IMPROVED,

BY INSERTING THE MODERN NAMES OF PLACES UNDER THE ANCIENT.

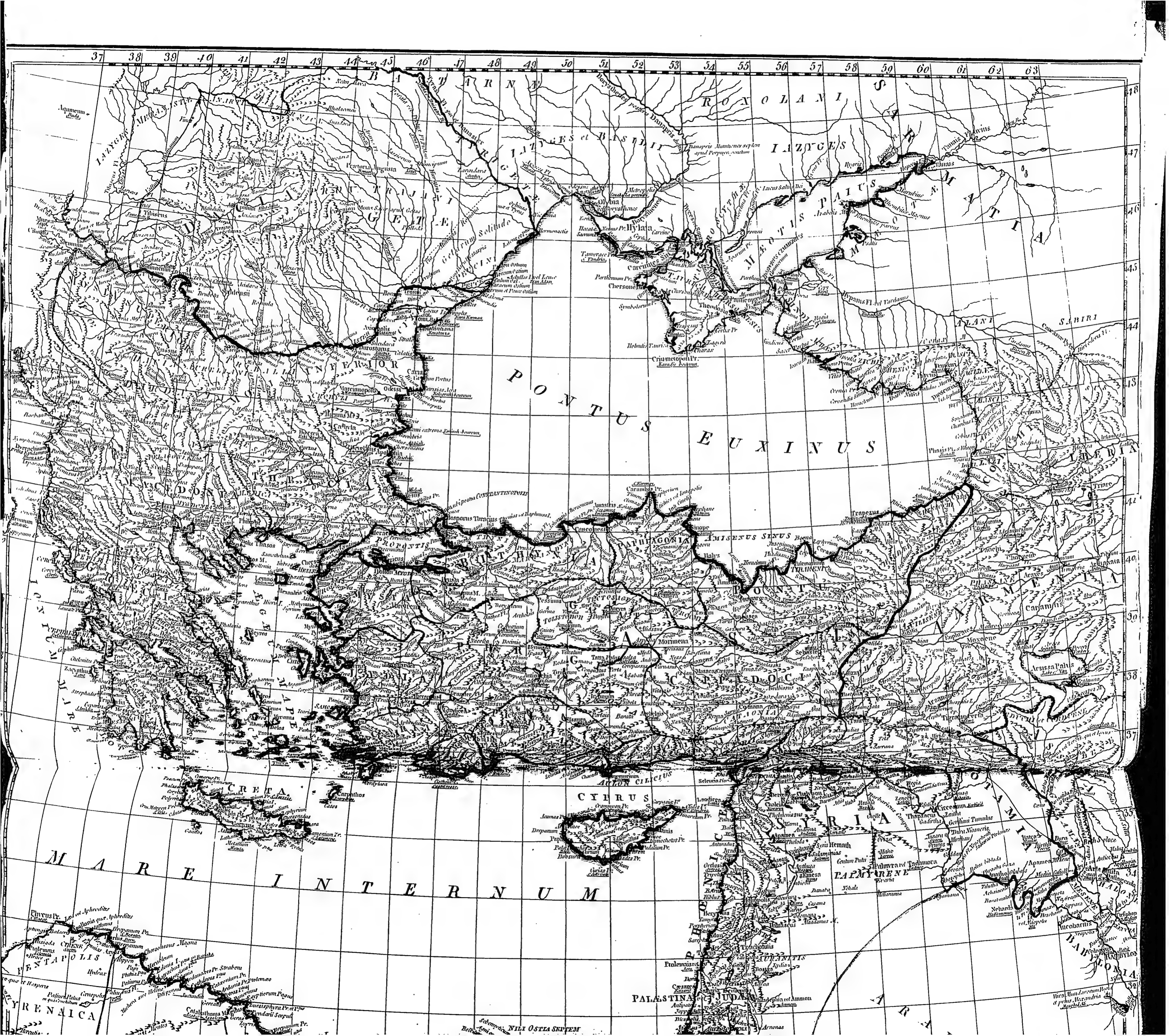
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PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY ROBERT LAURIE AND JAMES WHITTLE, No. 53, FLEET STREET,

(SUCCESSORS TO THE LATE MR. ROBERT SAYER.)

N. B. Kitchin's General Atlas, Price Three Guineas, may be had as a Companion to the above; or neatly Half Bound together, Four Guineas.

1795.


MARE INTERNUM
PONTUS EUXINUS
MAEOTIS PALUS
ROXOLANI
IAZYGES
SARMATIA
SABIRI
ALANI
IBERIA
ALBANIA
COLCHIS
MESOPOTAMIA
ASSYRIA
BABYLONIA
SYRIA
PALAESTINA
JUDAEA
PHOENICE
CYPRUS
CRETA
PENTAPOLIS
CYRENAICA
ARMENIA
CAPPADOCIA
GALATIA
PONTUS
BITHYNIA
THRACIA
MACEDONIA
ACHAIA
ILLYRICUM
ITALIA
GALLIA
GERMANIA
RHAETIA
NORICUM
PANNONIA
DACIA
MOESIA
TAURUS
EUPHRATES
TIGRIS
NILUS
Tanais F.
Borysthenes
Danaprис
Danastris
Ister
Rhenus
Rhodanus
Padus
Tiberis
Nilus
Euphrates
Tigris
Hyrcanium Mare
Mare Rubrum
Sinus Persicus
Mare Caspium
Palus Maeotis
Bosporus Thracius
Hellespontus
Propontis
Euripus
Fretum Gaditanum
Fretum Siculum
Mare Adriaticum
Mare Tyrrhenum
Mare Ionium
Mare Aegaeum
Mare Libycum
Mare Atlanticum
Mare Britannicum
Mare Germanicum
Mare Balticum
Mare Cronium
Mare Caledonium
Mare Hyperboreum
Mare Scythicum
Mare Erythraeum
Mare Arabicum
Mare Persicum
Mare Indicum
Mare Magnum
Mare Internum
Mare Nostrum
Mare Rubrum
Mare Caspium
Mare Maeotis
Mare Euxin

ORBIS ROMANI
PARS ORIENTALIS

AUSPICIIS
SERENISSIMI PRINCIPIS
LUDOVICI PHILIPPI
AURELIANORUM DUCIS
PUBLICI JURIS FACTA

Auctore D'ANVILLE
Regiæ Inscriptionum Litterarumq. Academiæ
A Secretariis Extraordinariis
Celsitudinique Serenissimæ a Sacris
MDCCLXIV

MARE INTERNUM

MILLIARIA ROMANA Hexapedis 7pe definita.

Stadia Olympica, quorum octo æquant Milliarium.

Stadia, quorum decem intra Milliarii spatium continentur.

Stadia quorum octoginta intra unius Gradus spatium continentur.

Parasangæ Persicæ, tribus æquales Milliaribus.

Schœni Ægyptiaci, quatuor æquantes Milliaria.

Milliaria Judaica Hexapedis, 5to definita.

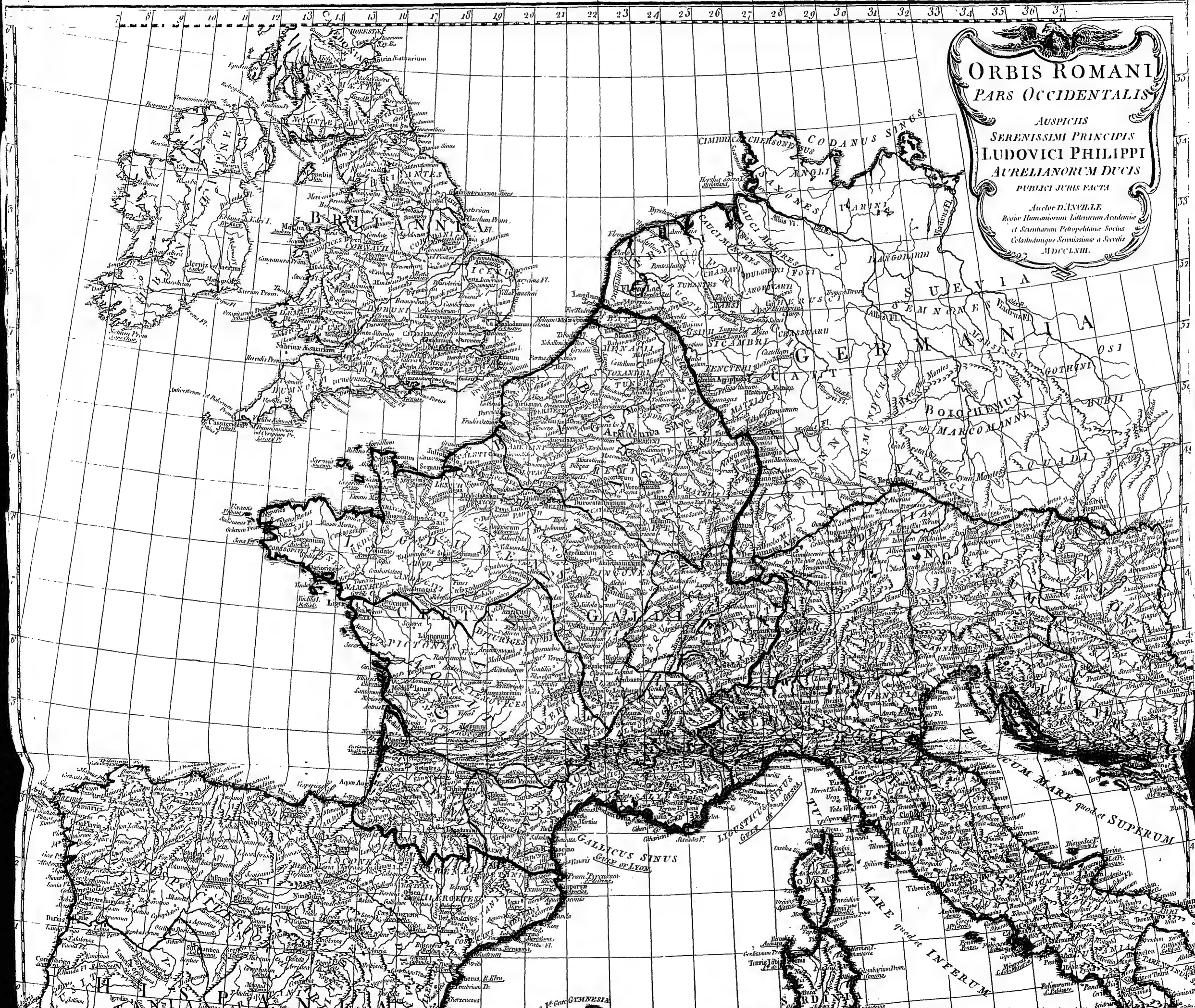
Leucæ Francicæ Hexapedarum 2500.

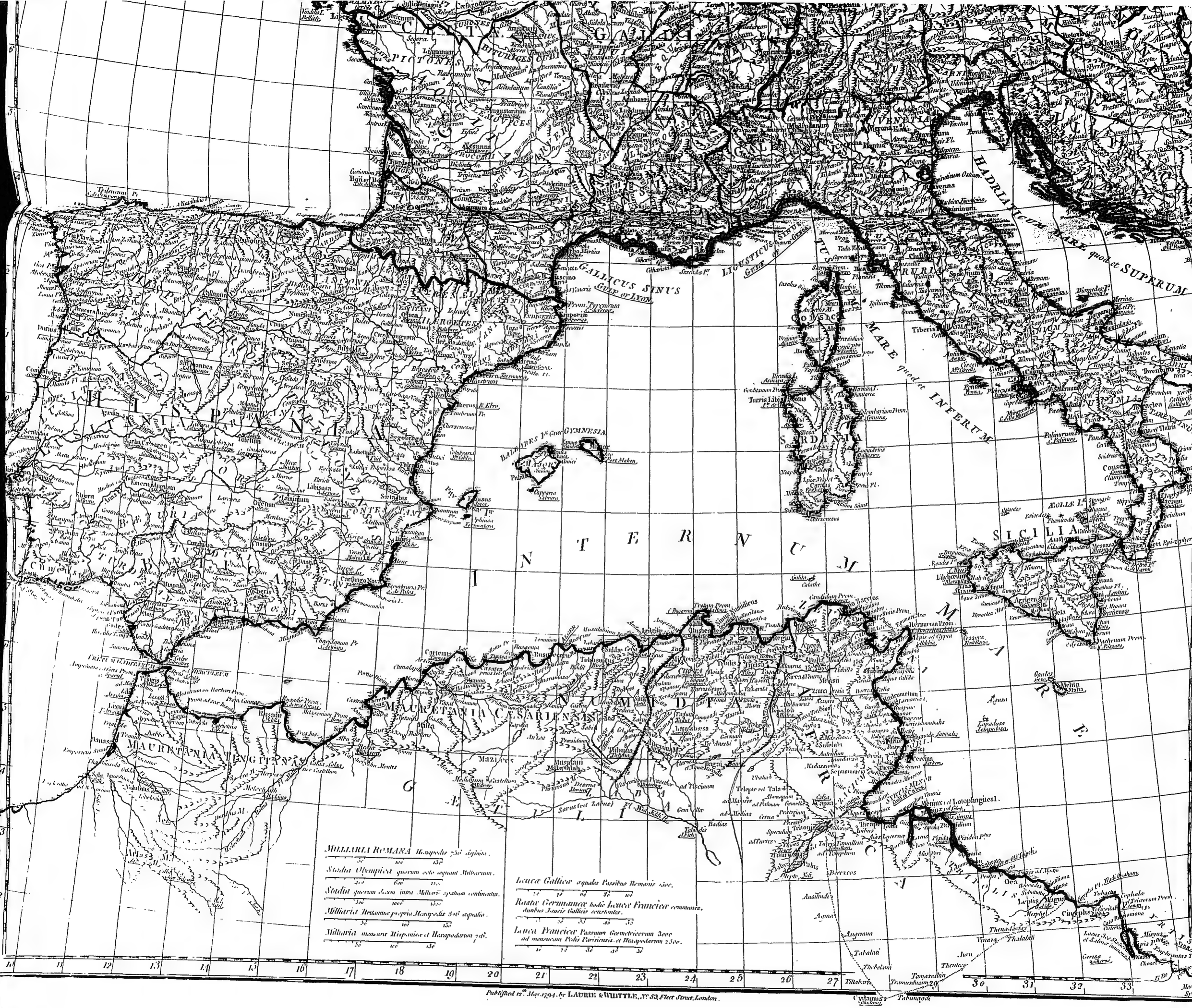
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PARS OCCIDENTALIS

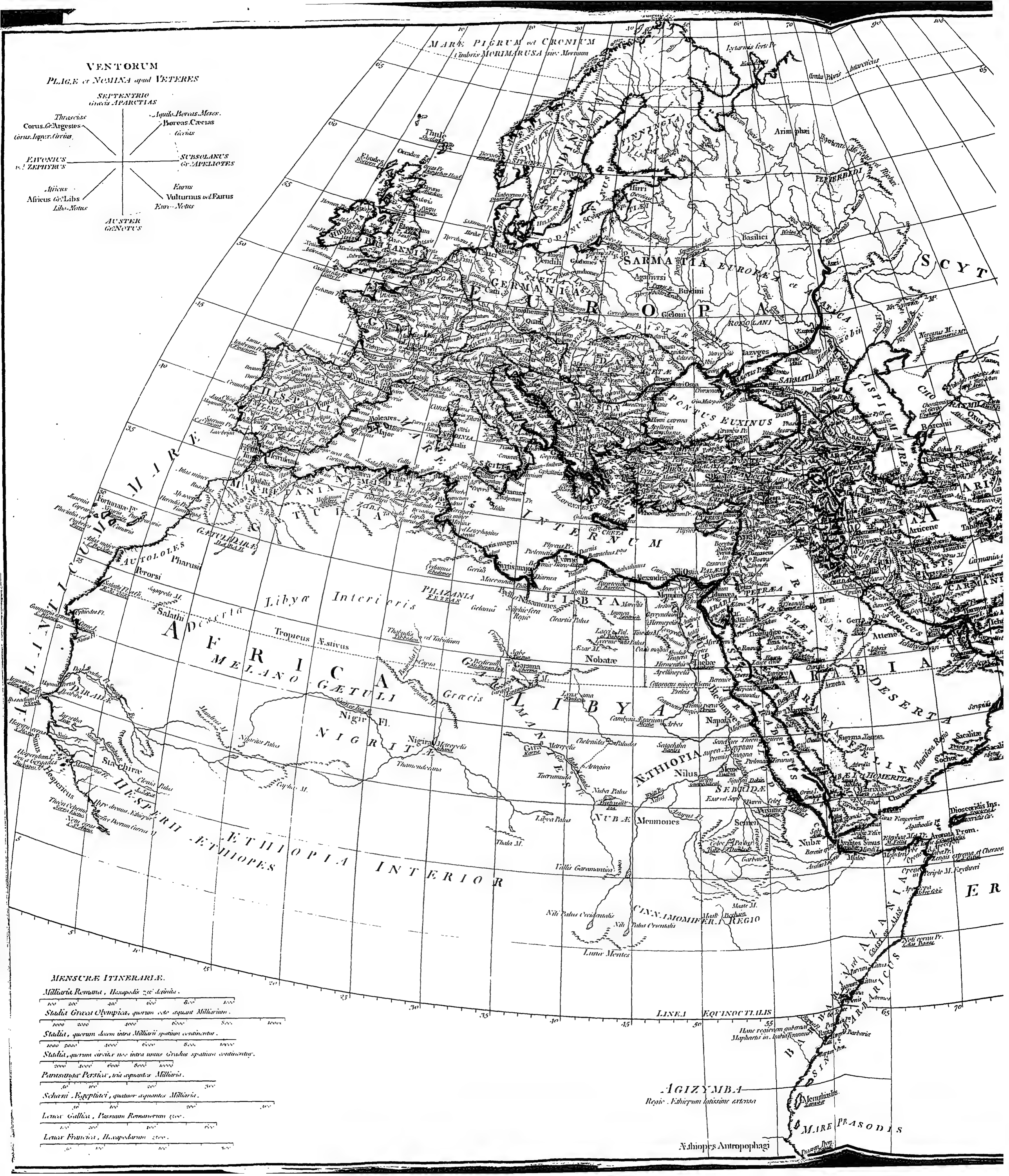
AUSPICIIS
SERENISSIMI PRINCIPIS
LUDOVICI PHILIPPI
AURELIANORUM DUCIS
PUBLICI JURIS FACTA

Auctor D'ANVILLE
Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ
et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius
Celsitudinique Serenissimæ a Secretis
MDCCLXIII.




MILLIARIA ROMANA Hexapedis 756 depicta.
Stadia Olympica quorum octo aequant Milliarum.
Stadia quorum decem intra Milliare spatium continentur.
Milliaria Britannica propria Hexapedis 800 aequalia.
Milliaria mensurae Hispanicae et Hexapedarum 708.
Leucae Gallicae aequales Passibus Romanis 1500.
Rastae Germanicae hodie Leucae Francicae communes, duabus Leucis Gallicis constantes.
Leucae Francicae Passuum Geometricorum 3000 ad mensuram Pedis Parisiensis et Hexapedarum 2500.
Published 12th May 1794, by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53, Fleet Street, London.

VENTORUM
PLAGÆ et NOMINA apud VETERES



MENSURÆ ITINERARIÆ.

Milliaria Romana, Hexapodis 75c' dictita.

100 200 400 600 800 1000

Stadia Græca Olympica, quorum octo æquant Milliarium.

1000 2000 4000 6000 8000 10000

Stadia, quorum decem intra Milliarii spatium continentur.

1000 2000 4000 6000 8000 10000

Stadia, quorum circiter nec intra unius Gradus spatium continentur.

2000 4000 6000 8000 10000

Parasangæ Persicæ, tria æquantes Milliaria.

50 100 200 300

Schani Ægyptiaci, quatuor æquantes Milliaria.

50 100 200 300

Leucæ Galliæ, Passuum Romanorum 1500.

100 200 400 600

Leucæ Franciæ, Hexapodarum 2500.

50 100 200 300

ORBIS VETERIBUS NOTUS

AUSPICIIS SERENISSIMI PRINCIPIS
LUDOVICI PHILIPPI
AURELIANORUM DUCIS
PUBLICI JURIS FACTUS.

Auctor D'ANVILLE,
Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius,
Celsitudinique Serenissimæ à Secretis.
MDCCLXIII.

MONITUM.

Quæ de ORBE VETERIBUS NOTO *Mappæ Geographicæ hactenus prodierunt, non EUROPAM modò universam, sed et ASIAM totam et AFRICAM exhibent, quæ patent Recentioribus. In regionibus etiam designandis, circa fines Asiaticos præsertim, et insulas his finibus adjacentes, multum ultra veros ANTIQUI ORBIS limites progressum est.*

Quod si Mappa hæc nostra hodiernam amplecteretur trium Orbis partium amplitudinem, intra spatium multo angustius coarctata veteris Geographiæ Continens, se nimis exiguam, et in proprias rebus ejusdem ostenderet, quàm tamen de ea præcipua ejus fuerit institutum.

Quantum verò discrimen sit inter Geographiam veterem et novam facilè erit æstimari, si Mappa quæ oculis subjicitur, cum aliis Orbis partium tabulis conferatur.

Quibus autem fulciatur argumentis nostra de ANTIQUI ORBIS limitibus sententia, docebunt variæ ea de re disquisitiones, quas regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ commentarius commissa, sub prelo subdidunt, in lucem proditura.

GALLIA ANTIQUA

EX ÆVI ROMANI MONUMENTIS

ERUTA,

ET SERENISSIMI CARNUTUM DUCIS

MUNIFICENTIA

PUBLICI JURIS FACTA.

Auctor D'ANVILLE

Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ,

& Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius

Serenissimoque Aurelianorum Duci a Secretis.

MDCCLX

Apud Auctorem,

In Ædibus Regiis, vulgo les Galeries du Louvre.

PROVINCIARUM

(Quas Intra Tabulam Numeri signant) NOMINA

I. NARBONENSIS PRIMA
II. VIENNENSIS
III. NARBONENSIS SECUNDA
IV. ALPES MARITIMÆ.
V. ALPES GRAIÆ ET PENNINÆ.
VI. AQUITANIA PRIMA
VII. AQUITANIA SECUNDA
VIII. NOVEMPOPULANA
IX. LUGDUNENSIS PRIMA
X. LUGDUNENSIS SECUNDA
XI. LUGDUNENSIS TERTIA
XII. LUGDUN? QUARTA *vel* SENONIA
XIII. BELGICA PRIMA
XIV. BELGICA SECUNDA
XV. GERMANIA PRIMA *vel SUPERIOR*
XVI. GERMANIA SECUNDA *vel INFERIOR*
XVII. MAXIMA SEQUANORUM

Milliaria Romana, Hexapodis 756 definita.

25 50 75 100 125 150

Leucæ Gallicæ, Passuum Romanorum 1500.

20 40 60 80 100

Stadia Græca, Olympica, quorum octo Milliarium æquant.

400 600 800 1000 1200

Stadia minora, quorum decem intra spatium Milliarii continentur.

600 600 900 1200 1500

Rastæ Germanicæ, hodiè Leucæ communes, duabus Leucis Gallicis æquantes.

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

Leucæ Francicæ Hexapodarum 2500.

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

Leucæ majores, quatuor Milliariis comparatæ.

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

PROVINCIÆ ROMANÆ

ferè ineuntes

TABULA SPECIALIS et AMPLIOR.

Millaria Romana

0 20 40 60 80 100

Published 12th May 1791 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, *No 53, Fleet Street, London.*


BATAVORUM INSULA:
plenior descripta
Milliaria Romana
Mosa
Vahalis
Batavorum Oppid.
Colonia Trajana
Fretum Gallicum
Vectis Ins.
Ridunal.
Corsiallum
Alderney
Sarnia
Guernsey
Cæsarea I.
Jersey
Alaunus Fl.
Constantia
Grannonum
Gesoribate
Osismi
Sarmia I.
Uttarus I.
Ed Aliron
Padus
Insulæ
Bellisle
Ligeris
Loire R.
Sequana Fl.
Seine R.
Matrona Fl.
Marne R.
Mosella Fl.
Moselle R.
Rhenus Fl.
Rhine R.
Arar Fl.
Saone R.
Rhodanus Fl.
Rhone R.
Druentia Fl.
Durance R.
Padus Fl.
Po R.
Varus Fl.
Var R.
Alpis Cottia
Alpis Graia
Alpis Poenina
Alpis Atrestina
Alpis Maritima
Augusta Prætoria Aosta
Augusta Taurinorum
Turin
Augusta Vindelicorum
Augsburg
Augusta Rauracorum
Augst
Augusta Suessionum
Augusta Trevirorum
Treves
Augustodunum
Augustobona
Troyes
Augustoritum
Limoges
Augustonemetum
Clermont
Augustodurum
Bayeux
Augustomagus
Senlis
Augustobona Tricassium
Augustodunum
Autun
Augustodunum
Saint Jean de Maurienne
Augusta Vangionum
Worms
Augusta Nemetum
Spire
Augusta Helvetiorum
Augusta Emerita
Merida
Augusta Bagiennorum
Bene
Augusta Perusia
Perugia
Augusta Praetoria
Aosta
Augustobona
Troyes
Augustodunum
Autun
Augustodurum
Bayeux
Augustomagus
Senlis
Augustonemetum
Clermont
Augustoritum
Limoges
Augusta Suessionum
Augusta Trevirorum
Treves

TABULA ITALIÆ ANTIQUÆ GEOGRAPHICA

Quam Excellentissimus Dominus DUX DE LA ROCHEFOUCAULD *in ære incidi curavit.*

Auctor D'ANVILLE,
Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius,
Serenissimoque Aurelianorum Duci à Secretis.
MDCCLXIV.

Milliaria Romana, Harapodis 756 dimidia.
23 50 75 100

Leucæ Francicæ, Harapodarum 2500.
5 10 15 20 25 30

Stadia Olympica, quorum octo æquant Milliarium.
100 200 400 600 800

Stadia, quorum decem intra Milliarii spatium continentur.
100 200 400 600 800 1000

NORICUM
RHAETIA
VENETIA
GALLIA CISALPINA
LIGURIA
ETRURIA
UMBRIA
PICENUM
SABINI
SAMNIUM
CAMPANIA
APULIA
CALABRIA
LUCANIA
BRUTII
CORSICA
SARDINIA
HISTRIA
DALMATIA
LIBURNIA
MARE ADRIATICUM
ADRIATIC SEA or GULF of VENICE
MARE TYRRHENUM quod et INFERUM
TYRRHENIAN SEA or GULF of GENOA
MARE TYRRHENUM quod et SUPERUM
LIGUSTICUS SINUS
GULF of GENOA
TARENTINUS SINUS
GULF of TARENTO
SINUS URIAS
Gulf of Manfredonia
RUTULI
ROMA
ROME
Milliaria

HADRIATICUM MARE quod et SUPERUM

ADRIATIC SEA or GULF of VENICE

TYRRHENUM MARE quod et INFERUM

LIGUSTICUS SINUS

GULF of GENOA

TARENTINUS SINUS

GULF of TARENTO

SINUS URIAS

Gulf of Manfredonia

Milliaria

RUTULI

ITALIA

TRANSPADANA

CISALPINA

LIGURIA

TUSCIA

UMBRIA

PICENUM

ETRURIA

SAMNIUM

CAMPANIA

APULIA

DAUNIA

PERUCETIA et PEDICULI

MESSAPIA

CALABRIA

LUCANIA

BRUTII

CORSICA

SARDINIA

SICILIA

DALMATIA

Ancona

Bratia

Pharus

Issa

Corcyra Nigra

Hyllis Promont.

Melita

Epidaurus

Sipontum

Gargarus M.

Brundusium

Tarentum

Thurii

Crotona, Corone

Terinæus Sinus

Hippinates

Scylacius Sinus

Lacinium Pr. C. della Colonne

Rhegium

Zephyrium Pr.

Pachynum Pr. C. Passaro

Syracusa

Panormus

Lilybæum

Drepanum

Eryx M.

Ætna M.

Vulcaniæ Ins.

Æoliæ vel Insulæ Liparæ

Carthago

Utica

Hippo Zarytos

Hermæum Pr. C. Bon

Tunetum

Hadrumetum

Sardinia

Caralis

Olbia

Turris Libissonis

Luguidonis

Ostia

Antium

Terracina

Formiæ

Minturnæ

Sinuessa

Capua

Neapolis

Puteoli

Cumæ

Misenum

Baiæ

Velia vel Ostrodes

Pæstum

Laus Sinus

Gulf of Policastro

Parthenius Sinus

Gulf of Salerno

Urbs Septicollis

Milliare

Campus Martius

Esquilinus

Palatinus

Janiculum

Collis

Aventinus

Via Appia

Via Ostiensis

Via Flaminia

Via Tiburtina

Via Nomentana

Via Salaria

Via Labicana

Via Prænestina

Via Latina

Via Ardeatina

Via Portuensis

Via Aurelia

Via Cassia

Via Clodia

Via Cimina

Via Amerina

Via Valeria

Via Tiburtina Valeria

Via Sublacensis

Via Numicia

Via Ostiensis

Via Laurentina

Via Ardeatina

Via Appia

Via Latina

Via Labicana

Via Prænestina

Via Nomentana

Via Salaria

Via Flaminia

Via Tiburtina

Via Amerina

Via Cassia

Via Clodia

Via Aurelia

Via Portuensis

GRÆCIÆ (cum tabulâ simplici) PARTES BOREALES
compendiosè, propter ampliorem cognitionis penuriam, tractatæ.

GRÆCIÆ ANTIQUÆ
SPECIMEN GEOGRAPHICUM

Auctore D'ANVILLE,
Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ
et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socio.



GRÆCIÆ ANTIQUÆ
SPECIMEN GEOGRAPHICUM

Auctor D'ANVILLE.
Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ
et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius.

MDCCLXII.

Apud Auctorem.
In Ædibus Regiis, viâ les Galeries du Louvre.

Stadia Græcæ. Olympicæ. Hanpodis Francicis, 413 definita.

Milliaria Romana. Hanpodis 756 definita.

Stadia minora, quorum decem intra Milliarii spatium continentur.

Stadia ultima mensuræ, et quorum circiter uno intra spatium unius Gradus continentur.

Leucæ Francicæ. Hanpodarum 2500.

Published 12th May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.° 53, Fleet Street London.

ASIÆ, QUÆ VULGO MINOR DICITUR, ET SYRIÆ

TABULA GEOGRAPHICA quantum per subsidia licuit elaborata

Opere, si quod aliud in antiquâ Geographiâ, arduo

Quam Tabulam Clariss. Dom. COMES DE CAYLUS in ære incidi curavit.

Auctor D'ANVILLE
Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius
Serenissimo Aurelianorum Duci à Secretis
MDCCLXIV

Published 12th May. 1794. by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53, Fleet Street, London.

PONTUS EUXINUS

dictus ab Antiquioribus AXENUS sive Inhospitalis

MARE INTERNUM

MILLIARIA ROMANA. Hexapedis 756 denuta

Stadia Olympica, quorum octo æquant Milliarium

Stadia, quorum decem intra Milliarii spatium continentur.

Stadia, quorum circiter nec intra unius Gradus spatium continentur

Milliaria Græca hederena quorum mensuræ septem Olympica Stadia sufficiunt.

Leucæ Galliæ Hexapedarum 2500

ASIÆ, QUÆ VULGO MINOR DICITUR, ET SYRIÆ

TABULA GEOGRAPHICA quantum per subsidia licuit elaborata
Operè, si quod aliud in antiquâ Geographiâ ardua
Quam Tabulam Clariss. Dom. COMES DE CAYLUS in ære incidi curavit.

Auctor D'ANVILLE
Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius
Serenissimo Aurelianorum Duci à Secretis
MDCCLIV

Published 12th May. 1794. by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53, Fleet Street, London.

PONTUS EUXINUS
dictus ab Antiquioribus AXENUS sive Inhospitalis

MARE INTERNUM

CYPRUS

AULON CILICIUS

SINUS AMISENUS

PALMYRENE

LIBANI

Bosporus Thracicus

Hieron extrema

Chersonesus

Apollonia

Thymias

Philea Pr.

Sea of Marmara

Propontis

Lycus R.

Phrygia Epictetus

Phrygia Salutaris

Pamphylia

Lycia

Caria

Lydia

Mysia Olympena

Mysia Abbretena

Thynia

Bithynia

Paphlagonia

Cappadocia

Galatia

Pisidia

Isauria

Cilicia

Cataonia

Lycaonia

Comagene

Armenia Minor

Armenia

Mesopotamia

Osroene

Sophene

Acilisene

Taurus Mons

Curambis Prom.

Zephyrium Pr.

Amastris

Sinope

Cytorus

Stephane

Cromna

Aegialus

Leptè Acra

Scopulus

Carambis Prom.

Trapezus

Boona

Zephyrium

Jasonium Pr.

Phadisana

Cerasus vel Pharmacia

Hieraclium Pr.

Heraclium Pr.

Cerasis Pr.

Gadiconius

Eusenes

Ionopolis

Saramena

Phazemonitis

Ximena

Daximonitis

Morimena

Colopena

Sargarausena

Lycaonia

Cappadocia

Galatia

Pontus

Armenia

Hobordene

Arzamene

Moxoene

Sophene

Anzitene

Taurus Mons

Araxena

Lycaonia

Lycaonia Comagena

Mesopotamia

Osroene

Amida

Nisibis vel Antiochia Mygdonia

Rhabdium

Resaina vel Theodosiopolis

Charræ

Edessa

Thallaba

Singara

Lacus Beberdus

Circesium

Thapsacus vel Amphipolis vel Vada Euphratis vel Der

Zaitha

Gadiritha

Nardini Monumentum

Dura Nicanoris vel Europus

Anzara

Orgoea

Gildan

Arsamana

Auntho

Heliaramia

Palmyra

Syris Tadamora

Laodicene

Emesa

Tripolis

Tarabolos or Tripoli

Arados Pr.

Aradus

Antaradus

Balanea

Marathus

Paltus

Apamene

Apamea

Larissa

Epiphania

Hemath

Salaminas

Selemè

Arethusa

Gabala

Laodicea

Seleucia

Pieria

Antioch

Antiochiana

Seleucia

Pieria

Issicus Sin.

Cyrrhestica

Chyrus

Herapolis

Beræa vel Chalybon

Chalybonitis

Chalcis

Chalcidice

Berrhœa

Barbalissus

Resafa vel Sergiopolis

Thapsacus vel Amphipolis vel Vada Euphratis vel Der

Circesium

PALÆSTINA

BY MONS. D'ANVILLE
of the Royal Academy of Belles Letters and of that of Sciences of Petersburg
Secretary to H.S.H. the Duke of Orleans.
in June MDCCLXVII.

THE TRIBES

ASER
NEPHTHALI
ZABULON
ISSACHAR
DEMIDIA MANASSE
EPHRAIM
DAN
BENIAMIN
RUBEN
GAD
JUDA
SIMEON
PHILISTEA

JERUSALEM

BEZETHA
sive Cenopolis
Piscina
Turris Antonia
Templum
Mons Olivarum
Pscephina Turris
AGRA
Urbs Inferior
Hippicus Phasaelis Mariamne
Turris Turris Turris
Ophel
SION
Urbs Superior
Schoa
VALLIS BEN-HINNOM
Toises
Hebrew Cubits
Jewish Stades

PLACES

Laid down by Distances given on a Scale reduced to a Third.

SCALES

Roman Miles introduced in Palæstina as a Province of the Empire & rated at 760 Toises.

Grecian Stades, Olympic and Common, rated at 94 Toises 4.

Modern Grecian Miles, common in Turkey composed of 7 Stades.

Great Arabian Miles, employed in Palæstina in the times of the Crusades, and rated at one Mile and a half Roman.

French Leagues, of 3000 Geometrical Paces or 2500 Toises.

JEWISH MEASURES

Miles, which are Equal to the Sabbatical Journey and composed of 2000 Hebrew Cubits rated 568 Toises.

Rusin or Stades 7½ of which are Equal to one Mile.

Parsang or Parasangas Composed of 4 Miles rated therefore at 2276 Toises.

Published 1st May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53 Fleet Street, London

AEGYPTUS ANTIQUA

MANDATO SERENISSIMI **DELPHINI** *PUBLICI JURIS FACTA*

Auctor D'ANVILLE

Regiæ Humaniorum Litterarum Academiæ et Scientiarum Petropolitanæ Socius, et Auriliamorum Gallis Ducis a Secretis.

M. DCCLXV.

NOMORUM (sive Præfecturarum) Series

I. *Alexandrinorum*
II. *Menelaïtis*
III. *Andropolitæ et Gynæcopolitæ*
IV. *Leopolites*
V. *Nitriotis*
VI. *Metelites*
VII. *Phthemetic*
VIII. *Cabasites*
IX. *Saites*
X. *Naucratites*
XI. *Phthembuthi*
XII. *Prosopites*
XIII. *Sebennytes Superior* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XIV. *Sebennytes Inferior* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XV. *Amphithes* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XVI. *Busiritis* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XVII. *Xoïtes* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XVIII. *Mendesius et Thmuites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XIX. *Nout* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XX. *Tanites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXI. *Sethroïtes* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXII. *Arabicus* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXIII. *Leontopolites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXIV. *Athribites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXV. *Bubastites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXVI. *Phabathites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXVII. *Heracopolites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
XXVIII. *Pharbæthopolites* — *Ægypti Inferior*
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XXX. *Memphites* — *Heptanomidis*
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XXXII. *Heracleopolites* — *Heptanomidis*
XXXIII. *Oxyrynchites* — *Heptanomidis*
XXXIV. *Cynopolites* — *Heptanomidis*
XXXV. *Hermopolites* — *Heptanomidis*
XXXVI. *Aphroditopolites* — *Heptanomidis*
XXXVII. *Antæopolites* — *Heptanomidis*
XXXVIII. *Oasis duæ* — *Heptanomidis*
XXXIX. *Oasis duæ* — *Heptanomidis*
XL. *Lycopolites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLI. *Hypselites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLII. *Aphroditopolites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLIII. *Antæopolites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLIV. *Panopolites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLV. *Thinites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLVI. *Diospolites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLVII. *Tentyrites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLVIII. *Coptites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
XLIX. *Thebarum* — *Ægypti Superioris*
L. *Phaturites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
LI. *Hermonthites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
LII. *Apollopolites* — *Ægypti Superioris*
LIII. *Ombites* — *Ægypti Superioris*

MENSURÆ ITINERARIÆ

MILLIARIA ROMANA, Hexapedæ 7500 definita

Stadia Olympica quorum octo æquant Milliarium.

Stadia quorum duo et viginti Milliarium spatium continuant

Stadia quorum tres Schœni Ægyptiaci mensuram definiunt

Schœni Ægyptiaci quatuor æquantes Milliaria.

Leuca Maxyas vel Parasinis 2500 constantes.

BRITANNIÆ ANTIQUÆ

TABULA GEOGRAPHICA

EX ÆVI ROMANI MONUMENTIS

ab Eruditissimo viro JOHANNE HORSLEY M.A. R.S.S. Cum Summo labore Collectis,

Recentissimis Observationibus Concinnata

Inscriptionum Antiquarum — Nominum Locorum Recentiorum

Milliaria Romana veteris quorum 75 inter Spatium unius Gradus enumerantur

Milliaria Anglica quorum circiter 70 Gradui respondent

Published 12th May. 1794. by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53. Fleet Street, London.

GRÆCIÆ PARS SEPTENTRIONALIS

Auctore G

Published 1st May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53, Fleet Street, London.

SCALE.

Stadia Græca quorum 530 Gradui Respondent

Milliaria Romana quorum 75 intra Spatium unius Gradus continentur

Milliaria Anglica quorum 69½ Gradui Respondent

ILLYRIS
MŒSIA SUPERIOR
MŒSIA
TRIBALLI
SARDICA
CALABRI DARDANICA GENS
SCORDISCI
TILATÆI
CELETÆ MAJORES
CELETÆ MINORES
TRERES
USCIDESIA
THRACIA
ORBELIA
DANTHELETÆ
GRÆI
BESSICA
BESSI POPULI
DARDANIA
PÆONIA
Pæoniæ Pars
Gens Pæonia
LLEÆ GENS PÆONIA
Pæonicæ Gentes
DOBERÆ PÆONIA GENS
SYRO PÆONIA
REGIO PRIMA SINTICA
REGIO SECUNDA
REGIO TERTIA
REGIO QUARTA
ILLYRICÆ GENTES
MACEDONIA
MYGDONIA
BISALTIA
CRESTONIA
AMPHAXITIS
PIERIA
PIERII
PELAGONIA
ELYMIOTIS
ORESTIS
LYNCESTÆ
EORDÆA
EORDETÆ
PELASGIOTIS
ESTIÆOTIS
THESSALIA
THESSALIOTIS PHTHIOTIS
PHTHIOTI ACHÆI
ACHAIA
LOCRI EPICNEMIDII
LOCRI OPUNTII
PHOCIS
DORIS
ATHAMANES
AMPHILOCHI
AGRÆI
ATTALANTE
MAGNESIA
PERRHÆBI
ATOLIA
ACARNANIA
CHAONIA
PARTHINI
ALBANI
ATINTANES
DASSARETIS
ALMOPI
IORI
DERIOPUS Pars
DEURIOPUS Pars
CAULANTII
TAULANTII
PARAXIA
CHALCIDICE
ACTE
SINUS SINGITICUS
STRYMONCUS SINUS
PIERICUS SINUS
THERMÆUS SINUS
SINUS OPUNTIUS
SINUS PAGASÆUS
SINUS MALIACUS
ÆGÆUM MARE
SICULUM MARE
IONIUM MARE
CORCYRA INSULA antea SCHERIA seu PHÆACIA
CEPHALENIA I.
LEMNOS INSULA
IMBRUS Insula
SAMOTHRACE
SKYRUS INSULA
HALONNESUS Insula
SCOPELOS Insula
TENEDOS Insula
MONS ATHOS
ACRO ATHOS
ATHO ATHON Promontorium
Naissus
Scupi
Stobi
Heraclea sintica
Europus ad Axium
Pella
Thessalonica
Amphipolis
Philippi
Neapolis
Philippopolis
Abdera
Maronea
Ænus
Sestus
Lysimachia
Cardia
Lampsacus
Parium
Abydus
Dardanus
Troja
Ilium Novum
Alexandria Troas
Tenedos
Methymna
Mytilene
Eresus
Antissa
Pyrrha
Arisba
Sigeum Pr.
Rhœteum Pr.
Cynossema
Dium
Methone
Pydna
Aphytis
Potidæa
Olynthus
Torone
Sithonia
Acanthus
Stagira
Amphipolis
Eion
Argilus
Cerdylium
Heraclea Cinæ
Apollonia
Chalastra
Thessalonica
Berœa
Edessa
Pella
Cyrrhus
Beroea
Thermopylæ
Lamia
Pharsalus
Larissa
Gomphi
Trikka
Metropolis
Ambracia
Nicopolis
Actium Pr.
Leucas
Leucas Prom.
Dyrrachium
Apollonia
Byllis
Amantia
Antigonia
Elatea
Delphi
Naupactus
Patræ
Dyme
Olympia
Elis
Pylos
Methone
Corone
Thebæ
Orchomenus
Chæronea
Platæa
Thespiæ
Helicon M.
Parnassus M.
Pindus M.
Olympus M.
Ossa M.
Pelion M.
Athos M.
Rhodope M.
Scardus M.
Orbelus Mons
Cambunii Montes
Cithæron M.
Œta M.
Corax M.
Chelydorea Pr.
Sepias Pr.
Artemisium Pr.
Caphareus Pr.
Malea Pr.
Tænarum Pr.
Acritas Pr.
Ichnusa Pr.
Pachynus Pr.
Lilybæum Pr.
Peloponnesus
Argolis
Laconia
Messenia
Arcadia
Achaia
Elis
Sicyonia
Corinthus
Isthmus Corinthi
Argos
Sparta
Mantinea
Tegea
Megalopolis
Pheræ
Iolcos
Demetrias
Magnesia
Scopelos
Halonnesus
Skyrus
Lemnos
Imbrus
Samothrace
Tenedos
Mytilene
Lesbos
Chios
Samos
Rhodes
Crete
Cythera
Zacynthus
Cephalenia
Ithaca
Corcyra
Paxos
Leucas
Ambracia
Actium
Nicopolis
Dyrrachium
Apollonia
Byllis
Amantia
Antigonia
Elatea
Delphi
Naupactus
Patræ
Dyme
Olympia
Elis
Pylos
Methone
Corone
Thebæ
Orchomenus
Chæronea
Platæa
Thespiæ
Helicon M.
Parnassus M.
Pindus M.
Olympus M.
Ossa M.
Pelion M.
Athos M.
Rhodope M.
Scardus M.
Orbelus Mons
Cambunii Montes
Cithæron M.
Œta M.
Corax M.
Chelydorea Pr.
Sepias Pr.
Artemisium Pr.
Caphareus Pr.
Malea Pr.
Tænarum Pr.
Acritas Pr.
Ichnusa Pr.
Pachynus Pr.
Lilybæum Pr.

GRÆCIÆ PARS SEPTENTRIONALIS. Auctore Guillemo Delisle.

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GRÆCIÆ PARS MERIDIONALIS

MARE IONIUM

SICULUM MARE

Sive

HADRIATICUM GRÆCIENSE

AEGÆUM MARE

MARE CRETICUM

LIBYCUM PE

EPIRUS

THESSALIA

ACARNANIA

AETOLIA

LOCRIS

PHOCIS

DORIS

ACHAIA

SICYONIA

CORINTHUS

ARGOLIS

ARCADIA

MESSENIA

LACONICA

ATTICA

BOEOTIA

INSULA EUBOEA

CYCLADES INSULÆ

CRETA INSULA

SINUS CORINTHIACUS

SINUS ARGOLICUS

CHELONITES SINUS

LACONICUS SINUS

SINUS ARGOLICUS

Ionium Mare

Leucate Prom.

Cephalenia I.

Ithaca I.

Zacynthus Insula

Strophades I. seu Plotæ

Cythera Insula

Cerigo

Ægilia sive Epsia Insula

Dictynnæum Promontorium

Phalasarna

Cisamus Pr.

Rhamnus Pr.

Criu Metopon Pr. Sive Arietis Frons

Gaudus I. et Civitas

Pachynum Promontorium

Pelorum Promontorium

Scyrus Insula

Andros Insula

Ceos Insula

Cythnus Insula

Seriphus Insula

Siphnus Insula

Melos Insula

Thera Insula

Dia Insula

Ida Mons

Phalara

Phalaria Pr.

Artemidis seu Dianæ fanum

Nerus seu Chersonesus

Porthmus

Caphareum Prom.

Sunium Prom.

Cæreum Prom.

Malea Prom.

Cythera

Pharæ

Pylus Messeniæ

Methone

Olympia

Delphi

Thermus

Calydon

Rhium Promontorium

Patræ

Dyme

Sicyon

Corinthus

Argos

Mycenæ

Sparta sive Lacedæmon

Amyclæ

Mantinea

Megalopolis

Orchomenus

Thebæ

Athenæ

Eleusis

Marathon

Chalcis

Aulis

Oropus

Thermopylæ

Lamia

Pharsalus

Larissa

Thessalonica

Pella

Dium

Amphipolis

Olynthus

Potidæa

Pydna

Methymna

Mytilene

Chios

Samos

Ephesus

Miletus

Halicarnassus

Rhodus

Lindus

Cos

Cnidus

Cyrene

Apollinis Templum

Minoa Castellum

Portus et Prom.

Divæ Soteres id est Jovis Salvatoris Portus

Cydonia

Gortyna

Phæstus

Hierapolis

Lebena

Pyrrichium

Elæa

Pergamus

Troja

Lesbos

Tenedos

Imbros

Lemnos

Thasos

Samothrace

Byzantium

Propontis

Hellespontus

Ægæum Mare

Mare Creticum

Libycum Pe

Ægæum Mare

Mirtoum Mare

Cycladum Insularum

Sinus Hermionicus

Sinus Amphimalles Sinus

Sinus Ormenius

Sinus Pagasæus

Sinus Thermaicus

Sinus Strymonicus

Sinus Melas

Sinus Saronicus

Sinus Euripus

Sinus Pylaicus

Sinus Maliacus

Sinus Ambracius

Sinus Corinthiacus

Sinus Laconicus

Sinus Messenicus

Sinus Argolicus

Sinus Chelonites

Sinus Ionius

Sinus Adriaticus

Sinus Hadriaticus

Sinus Ionius

Sinus Cretensis

Sinus Libycus

Sinus Myrtoum

Sinus Cycladum

Sinus Aegæus

Sinus Propontis

Sinus Hellespontus

Sinus Thracius

Sinus Thermaicus

Sinus Strymonicus

Sinus Melas

Sinus Saronicus

Sinus Euripus

Sinus Pylaicus

Sinus Maliacus

Sinus Ambracius

Sinus Corinthiacus

Sinus Laconicus

Sinus Messenicus

Sinus Argolicus

Sinus Chelonites

Sinus Ionius

Sinus Adriaticus

Sinus Hadriaticus

Sinus Ionius

Sinus Cretensis

Sinus Libycus

Sinus Myrtoum

Sinus Cycladum

Sinus Aegæus

Sinus Propontis

Sinus Hellespontus

Sinus Thracius

I. II.

GRÆCIA ANTIQUA

ad accuratas Recentiorum Observationes tum Itinerarias, tum Astronomicas, accomodata

Auctor GUILLELMUS DELISLE
Regiæ Scientiarum Academiæ et Primus Reges Geographus.

Published 12th May 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, *N° 53, Fleet Street, London.*

Longitudines numeratæ ab Insula 38 *Ferri*

38 39 40 41 42 43

39 38 37 36 35

ÆCIÆ PARS MERIDIONALIS

40 41 42 43 44 45 46

39 38 37 36 35

THESSALIA
Athamania
Perrhæbia
DORIS
ÆTOLIA
LOCRIS
PHOCIS
Delphi
Parnassus M.
Cithæron M.
Helicon M.
Thermus
Agrinium
Calydon
Halycarna
Pleuron
Chalcis
Aulis
Thebæ
Orchomenus
Platæa
Leuctra
Mycalessus
Tanagra
Oropus
Marathon
Rhamnus
Athenæ
Eleusis
Megara
Salamis I.
Isthmus
Corinthus
Lechæum
Cenchreæ
Acrocorinthus
Sicyon
Nemea
Phlius
Argos
Mycenæ
Lerna
Nauplia
Epidaurus
Trœzen
Hermione
Asine
Methone
Pylos
Messenia
Arcadia
Orchomenus
Mantinea
Tegea
Pallantium
Sparta sive Lacedæmon
Amyclæ
Gythium
Cythera Insula
Cythera
Helenæ Urbs
Ægilia sive Epia Insula
Cori ex Insulæ Duæ
Phalasarna
Mile Paluæ
Corycus P.
Rhamnus Pr.
Criu Metopon Pr. Sive Arietis Frons
Dictynnæum Promontorium
Budroæ Insula duæ
Sinus Amphimalles Sinus
Dion Prom.
Dia Insula
Gaudus I. et Civitas
Hieropolis
Leusa I.
Psychium
Cydonia
Chersonesus
Gortyna
Lethæus fl.
Ida Mons
Zephyrium Pr.
Leuce I.
Onisat I.
Itanum Promontorium
Platiæ I.
Phocæ I.
Sammonium Prom.
Dorienses
Sacrum Pr.
Ilyssus
Butos
Rhamnus
Chrysæ Insula
Casiorum Insula
Thoanium
Carpathium Pr.
Carpathus et Civitas
Posidium
Platea I.
Syrnidæ I.
Myrina
Hephæstopolis
Hermi Campus
Pergamena
Mysia
Æolis
Phrygia
Adramyttium
Cuma
Nacrasa
Hydrela
Ide
Lesbus Insula
Phocaicum Mare
Argennum P.
Cardamyle
Pedasus
Hippi I.
Cleonæ
Pteleum
Cilissa
Cilissa I.
Cilissa P.
Chius Insula
Inf. Clazomen.
Clazomenæ
Erythræ
Smyrnæ sinus
Smyrna
Mostusa M.
Halesus
Magnesia
Mæonia quæ postea Lydia
Cayster campi
Metropolis
Acmonia
Gallesus fl.
Lampsacus
Parium
Priapus
Abydus
Hellespontus
Troas
Ida M.
Scamander fl.
Sigæum Prom.
Tenedos
Imbros
Samothrace
Thasos
Strymon fl.
Thracia
Ægæum Mare
Scyrus Insula
Phalaræa Pr.
Diadre
Atlantis Nesiun
Ægæ
Orybæ
Thermi M.
Artemisium seu Dianæ fanum
Cerinthus
Nyseus seu Chersonesus
Porthmus
Euripus
Euboea
Chalcis
Aulis
Caphareum Prom.
Leonum P.
Geræstus P.
Brauron
Petalioi
Panormus P.
Myrtoum Mare
Andros Insula
Tenos Ins.
Teno
Ceos Insula
Cythnus Insula
Seriphus Insula
Paros I.
Siphnus Insula
Olearus
Naxos Insula
Melos Insula
Phologandros
Sicinus
Ios Insula
Amorgus Ins.
Cimolus I.
Cimolus
Pelagos insula deserta
Nicaria
Icaria Insula
Ægæa Insul.
Rhypara Insulæ
Patmos Insulæ
Lasscus Sinus
Icarium Mare
Lepsia
Myndus
Zephyrium
Loros Insula
Calymna seu
Halicarnassus
Coraesiæ Insulæ
Claros Insula
Lebinthus
Pharmacusa I.
Cnidus
Cos Insula
Cnidiæ Insulæ
Telus Ins.
Nisyrus Ins.
Macria I.
Chalcis
Rhodus
Rhodiorum Insula
Lindus
Cameirus
Ialysus
Rhodiorum Insula
Mylantia I.
Cordylusa I.
Eleusa I.
Panis Pr.
Thracesius ubi Portus
Leucopolis
Phœnix
Phœnix M.
Cressa Portus
Euthene
Lamyra
Cnidus
Halys fl.
Termerium Pr.
Cressa
Lesbos
Hydissa
Arvisia I.
Ægæa
Ægæa Insul.
Rhypara Insulæ
Patmos
Lasscus Sinus
Icarium Mare
Lepsia
Myndus
Zephyrium
Loros Insula
Calymna
Halicarnassus
Coraesiæ Insulæ
Claros Insula
Lebinthus
Pharmacusa I.
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Cos Insula
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Telus Ins.
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Lindus
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Mylantia I.
Cordylusa I.
Eleusa I.
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Thracesius ubi Portus
Leucopolis
Phœnix

GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, SPAIN, BRITISH ISLES,

In an intermediate Century between Antient and Modern Geography;

BY MONS.R D'ANVILLE

of the R.l Academy of Belles Letters of the Academy of Sciences of Petersburg, Secretary to H.S.H. the Duke of Orleans

MDCC.LXXI.

Roman Miles 75 to a Degree.
40 80 120

Common leagues of France compared with 4 Roman Miles
10 20 30 40

Common Spanish Leagues compared with 4 Roman Miles
10 20 30

Common German leagues compared with 5 Roman Miles
6 12 18 24

English Miles 69 to a Degree
30 60 90

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